

Texts Used (alph. by author)

Texts used so far: 2144

The ideas from the texts may be viewed in detail at PHILOSOPHYIDEAS.COM. The total of ideas drawn from each text is in italics. Also included is a book number which contains the text, and its length in pages. The list of books can be downloaded.

Peter Abelard (1079 - 1142)

8 works

Deborah Achtenberg (fl. 2002)

2 Cognition of Value in Aristotle's Ethics [1205:190]

Robert Merrihew Adams (fl. 1979)

12 Primitive Thisness and Primitive Identity [1659:21]

1 Actualism and Thisness [1752:38]

Theodor W. Adorno (1903 - 1969)

1 works

1 Negative Dialectics

T Adorno / M Horkheimer (fl. 1944)

2 Dialectic of Enlightenment [1546:258]

Aenesidemus (100 - 30 BCE)

1 Pyrrhonian Arguments (frags)

Aeschylus (c.525 - 456 BCE)

1 The Eumenides

Agathon (fl. 410 BCE)

1 plays (frags)

Agrippa (20 - 80)

6 works (fragments)

Kevin Aho (fl. 2014)

9 Existentialism: an introduction [2294:164]

Albert of Saxony (1316 - 1390)

1 On 'Generation and Corruption'

3 On 'Physics'

Leon Battista Alberti (1404 - 1472)

1 De Re Aedificatoria

Albertus Magnus (1206 - 1280)

1 On Minerals

1 On 'Generation and Corruption'

Alcmaeon (c.570 - 490 BCE)

1 On Nature (frags)

Alexander (160 - 210)

1 On Aristotle's Metaphysics Book 2 [1902:55]

Peter Alexander (1917 - 2006)

6 Ideas, Qualities and Corpuscles [1888:306]

Samuel Alexander (1859 - 1938)

1 Space, Time and Deity (2 vols)

2 works

Joseph Almog (fl. 2010)

12 Nature Without Essence [1659:23]

Amos (fl. 740 BCE)

1 30: Book of Amos [1187:3]

Amphis (fl. 350 BCE)

1 comedies (frags)

Anaxagoras (c.510 - 428 BCE)

15 Natural Science (frags) [843]

Anaxarchus (380 - 320 BCE)

1 works (all lost)

Anaximander (c.610 - 540 BCE)

7 books (all lost)

Anaximenes (c.590 - 530 BCE)

1 book (lost)

C. Anthony Anderson (fl. 2011)

9 Identity and Existence in Logic [2188:23]

Peter A. Angeles (fl. 1981)

1 A Dictionary of Philosophy [192:320]

Julia Annas (fl. 1990)

10 The Morality of Happiness [762:455]

4 Ancient Philosophy: very short introduction [1076:112]

Anon (Bhag) (fl. 500 BCE)

12 The Bhagavad Gita [90:79]

Anon (Cent) (fl. 500 BCE)

8 Centring [88:10]

Anon (Dan) (fl. 165 BCE)

1 27: Book of Daniel [1187:20]

Anon (Dham) (fl. 250 BCE)

8 The DhammaPada [91:58]

Anon (Diss) (fl. 400 BCE)

9 Treatise on double arguments [1077:12]

Anon (Ecc) (fl. 200 BCE)

5 21: Book of Ecclesiastes [1187:10]

Anon (Gilg) (fl. 2300 BCE)

1 The Epic of Gilgamesh

Anon (Job) (fl. 535 BCE)

1 18: Book of Job [1187:32]

Anon (Josh) (fl. 540 BCE)

1 06: Book of Joshua [1187:32]

Anon (Kings) (fl. 550 BCE)

1 11: Book of Kings 1 [1187:17]

Anon (Lev) (fl. 700 BCE)

1 03: Book of Leviticus [1187:17]

Anon (Par) (fl. 1277)

4 The Condemnation of 1277 [74:7]

Anon (Plat) (fl. 330 BCE)

1 Alcibiades [1023:38]

Anon (Titus) (fl. 115)

1 17: Epistle to Titus [1187:1]

Anon (Tor) (fl. 750 BCE)

3 01: Book of Genesis [1187:64]

Anon (Upan) (fl. 950 BCE)

18 The Upanishads [99:114]

G.E.M. Anscombe (1919 - 2001)

1 Intention [341:94]

5 Modern Moral Philosophy [501:20]

1 The Intentionality of Sensation

6 Causality and Determinism [503:16]

Anselm (1033 - 1109)

5 Proslogion [1008:17]

2 Reply to Gaunilo [159:2]

1 De Veritate (On Truth)

Antiphon (c.479 - 411 BCE)

4 Truth (lost)

Antisthenes (Ath) (445 - 365 BCE)

4 works (all lost)

G. Aldo Antonelli (fl. 2011)

10 Non-Monotonic Logic [1527:28]

Thomas Aquinas (1225 - 1274)

1 Sentences

35 Summa Theologiae [1493]

1 On Aristotle's 'Metaphysics'

1 Quodlibeta

2 Summa Contra Gentiles

1 Quaestiones de Potentia Dei

1 Quaestiones de anima

15 De Ente et Essentia (Being and Essence) [119:22]

17 Quaestiones Disputatae de Malo [119]

1 Super Epistolam Pauli Apostoli [119]

Arcesilaus (315 - 242 BCE)

1 works (all lost)

Archelaus (c.480 - 420 BCE)

2 works (all lost)

Archimedes (287 - 212 BCE)

1 works

Hannah Arendt (1906 - 1975)

2 The Origins of Totalitarianism

Aristippus the elder (435 - 356 BCE)

6 works (all lost)

Aristippus the younger (375 - 315 BCE)

8 works (all lost)

Ariston (290 - 230 BCE)

3 works (all lost)

Aristotle (384 - 322 BCE)

16 The Art of Rhetoric [47:195]

1 The Poetics [1335:31]

78 Physics [825:222]

11 On the Heavens [901:60]

24 Coming-to-be and Passing-away (Gen/Corr) [926:83]

1 Protrepticus (frags)

218 Nichomachean Ethics [13:379]

16 Eudemian Ethics [1235:42]

48 Politics [625:425]

34 Topics [1868:19]

40 Categories [46:39]

7 Sophistical Refutations [926:72]

17 On Interpretation [46:25]

22 works (frags)

32 De Anima [48:95]

10 Prior Analytics [45:104]

69 Posterior Analytics [44:74]

324 Metaphysics [995:448]

David M. Armstrong (b.1926)

5 A Materialist Theory of Mind (Rev) [1164:366]

2 Belief Truth and Knowledge [399:218]

5 A Theory of Universals [1169]

1 Nominalism and Realism [1169]

3 Against 'Ostrich Nominalism' [1169:10]

35 What is a Law of Nature? [1403:173]

1 The Nature of Possibility [1046:10]

- 2 A Combinatorial Theory of Possibility
8 Pref to new 'Materialist Theory' [1164:11]
17 Properties [1169:12]
14 Universals [812:4]
1 Universals and Particulars [812:2]
5 A World of States of Affairs [1404:269]
1 Two Problems for Essentialism [1222:4]
31 Truth and Truthmakers [1341:150]
- Karen Armstrong (fl. 1993)**
6 A History of God [94:456]
- Antoine Arnauld (1612 - 1694)**
1 Letters to Leibniz [1898:70]
- Arnauld / Nicole (fl. 1662)**
6 Logic (Port-Royal Art of Thinking) [1744:275]
- Richard T.W. Arthur (fl. 2014)**
2 Leibniz [2227:202]
- Ashvaghosha (fl. 50)**
3 Saundaranandakavya [97]
3 Buddhacarita [97]
- Mary Astell (1666 - 1731)**
1 A Serious Proposal to the Ladies I
- Paul Audi (fl. 2012)**
12 Clarification and Defense of Grounding [2131:21]
- Robert Audi (b.1941)**
1 Action, Intention and Reason
26 Epistemology: contemporary introduction [1070:324]
- Augustine (354 - 430)**
11 Confessions [1152:347]
3 works
1 Some Questions about time [417:16]
2 City of God [1047:1091]
- Marcus Aurelius (121 - 180)**
6 The Meditations (To Himself) [65:126]
- Peter Auriol (1280 - 1322)**
3 Sentences
- John Austin (1790 - 1859)**
1 Lectures on Jurisprudence
- J.L. Austin (1911 - 1960)**
2 Truth [1128:16]
- Averroes (Ibn Rushd) (1126 - 1198)**
1 Commentary on 'Physics'
- Avicenna (Abu Ibn Sina) (980 - 1037)**
4 Commentary on the Metaphysics
- A.J. Ayer (1910 - 1989)**
40 Language, Truth and Logic [275:161]
2 The Foundations of Empirical Knowledge [278:274]
7 Introduction to 'Language Truth and Logic' [275:27]
2 Phenomenalism [276:41]
7 On the analysis of moral judgements [276:18]
6 The Problem of Knowledge [279:215]
7 The Concept of a Person [277:46]
14 The Central Questions of Philosophy [274:235]
- M.R. Ayers (fl. 1975)**
15 Individuals without Sortals [2145:35]
- Jody Azzouni (fl. 2004)**
12 Deflating Existential Consequence [1775:226]
- Kent Bach (fl. 1985)**
3 The Emperor's New 'Knows' [1443:39]
21 What Does It Take to Refer? [1715:36]
- Francis Bacon (1561 - 1626)**
11 The Advancement of Learning [1486:251]
1 Cogitata et Visa [173]
2 Philosophical Studies 1611-19
2 The New Organon [1917:212]
3 Preface to Great Instauration (Renewal) [1917:25]
1 17: Of Superstition [1485:2]
- John Bacon (fl. 1997)**
4 Tropes [1527:11]
- Roger Bacon (1214 - 1292)**
1 Opus Maius (major works)
- Alain Badiou (b.1937)**
26 Briefings on Existence [1896:168]
6 Mathematics and Philosophy: grand and little [1547:18]
- J Baggini / PS Fosl (fl. 2003)**
19 The Philosopher's Toolkit [1232:212]
- James Baillie (fl. 1988)**
1 Problems in Personal Identity [346:160]
- Jonathan Barnes (b.1942)**
3 Commentary on 'Posterior Analytics' [44:196]
- Jean Baudrillard (1929 - 2007)**
1 works
15 The Intelligence of Evil [1575:196]
- Alexander Baumgarten (1714 - 1762)**
3 Aesthetica
- Thomas Bayes (1701 - 1761)**
1 Essay on a Problem in the Doctrine of Chances
- Tim Bayne (fl. 2013)**
6 Thought: a very short introduction [2159:110]
- George Bealer (fl. 2002)**
5 Propositions [1668:21]
- JC Beall / G Restall (fl. 2005)**
8 Logical Consequence [1527:10]
23 Logical Pluralism [1823:128]
- Monroe Beardsley (b.1915)**
1 Aesthetics: problems in the philosophy of criticism
- Simone de Beauvoir (1908 - 1986)**
1 Ethics of Ambiguity
1 The Second Sex
- Isaac Beeckman (1588 - 1637)**
1 Journals
- Clive Bell (fl. 1914)**
2 Art
- Nuel D. Belnap (fl. 1962)**
1 Tonk, Plonk and Plink [318:6]
1 Conditional Assertion and Restricted Quantification [1665]
- Paul Benacerraf (b.1931)**
4 Logicism, Some Considerations (PhD)
24 What Numbers Could Not Be [1726:22]
3 Mathematical Truth [1726:17]
- José A. Benardete (fl. 1992)**
26 Metaphysics: the logical approach [336:202]
- Jonathan Bennett (b.1931)**
1 Kant's Analytic
7 Event Causation: counterfactual analysis [503:16]
2 Events and Their Names
- Karen Bennett (fl. 2009)**
9 Supervenience [1527:33]
- Jeremy Bentham (1748 - 1832)**
9 Intro to Principles of Morals and Legislation [157:44]
- Henri Bergson (1859 - 1941)**
1 works
- George Berkeley (1684 - 1753)**
31 The Principles of Human Knowledge [170:105]
35 Three Dialogues of Hylas and Philonous [170:110]
1 The Analyst
- Isaiah Berlin (1909 - 1998)**
1 Two Concepts of Liberty
6 The Roots of Romanticism [1510:147]
1 The Sense of Reality
- Paul Bernays (1888 - 1977)**
4 On Platonism in Mathematics [1726:13]
- Bernecker / Dretske (fl. 2000)**
10 Knowledge: Readings in Cont. Epist [1075:20]
- Alex Betteridge (fl. 2005)**
1 talk
- Roy Bhaskar (fl. 1975)**
1 A Realist Theory of Science
- John Bigelow (fl. 1998)**
1 The Reality of Numbers [1978:178]
1 Presentism and Properties
- Alexander Bird (b.1964)**
62 Philosophy of Science [1093:287]
34 Nature's Metaphysics [1582:218]
3 Causation and the Manifestation of Powers [2114:9]
- Max Black (b.1909)**
4 The Identity of Indiscernibles [1046:5]
- Tim Black (fl. 2011)**
2 Modal and Anti-Luck Epistemology [2236:12]
- Simon Blackburn (b.1944)**
2 Morals and Modals [1046:14]
4 Oxford Dictionary of Philosophy [815:405]
1 Précis of 'Ruling Passions' [1831:22]
- Brand Blanshard (1892 - 1987)**
2 The Nature of Thought
- Blasius of Parma (fl. 1385)**
1 Les quaestiones de anima (lectures on the soul)
- Ned Block (b.1942)**
13 Troubles with Functionalism [11:20]
1 works
1 Inverted Earth
1 Semantics, Conceptual Role [1746:1]
- István Bodnár (fl. 1997)**
1 Anaximander [1044:3]
- Boethius (480 - 524)**
1 Librium de interpretatione editio secunda
1 Second Commentary on 'Isagoge' [1877:6]
1 Concerning the Trinity
20 The Consolations of Philosophy [118:133]
- Paul Boghossian (fl. 2000)**
1 The Status of Content
14 Analyticity Reconsidered [1665:20]
- Bernard Bolzano (1781 - 1848)**
7 Theory of Science (4 vols)
2 Paradoxes of the Infinite
- Bonaventura (1221 - 1274)**
2 Commentary on Sentences

Laurence Bonjour (b.1943)

- 7 Externalist Theories of Empirical Knowledge [1165:25]
- 15 In Defence of Pure Reason [1088:224]
- 11 A Version of Internalist Foundationalism [1257:93]

George Boole (1815 - 1864)

- 3 The Laws of Thought

George Boolos (1940 - 1996)

- 1 The iterative conception of Set [1689:16]
- 7 On Second-Order Logic [1689:16]
- 11 To be is to be the value of a variable.. [1689:18]
- 1 Iteration Again [1689:15]
- 10 Must We Believe in Set Theory? [1689:12]
- 1 Is Hume's Principle analytic? [1689:14]

David Bostock (fl. 1980)

- 74 Intermediate Logic [1813:390]
- 56 Philosophy of Mathematics [1815:309]

Nicholas Bourbaki (fl. 1948)

- 1 The Architecture of Mathematics

Craig Bourne (fl. 2006)

- 14 A Future for Presentism [1931:224]

Andrew Bowie (fl. 2003)

- 5 Introduction to German Philosophy [2296:269]

Richard Boyd (fl. 1990)

- 2 Homeostasis, Species and Higher Taxa

Robert Boyle (1627 - 1691)

- 1 The Sceptical Chemist
- 10 The Origin of Forms and Qualities [1742:96]
- 2 Certain Physical Essays

F.H. Bradley (1846 - 1924)

- 1 Ethical Studies
- 7 Appearance and Reality

R.B. Braithwaite (1900 - 1990)

- 1 Scientific Explanation
- 1 Empiricist View of Religion [159:24]

Robert B. Brandom (fl. 1994)

- 1 Making It Explicit

Michael Bratman (b.1945)

- 4 Intention, Plans, and Practical Reason

Richard Breheny (fl. 2006)

- 1 Letter to Clerk Maxwell

Franz Brentano (1838 - 1917)

- 1 Psychology from an empirical standpoint

Bill Brewer (fl. 1999)

- 1 Perceptual experience has conceptual content [1609:13]

David O. Brink (fl. 1995)

- 6 Emotivism [779:1]

C.D. Broad (1887 - 1971)

- 4 Scientific Thought [1997:548]
- 1 Mind and Its Place in Nature
- 1 Examination of McTaggart's Philosophy

Baruch Brody (fl. 1980)

- 13 Identity and Essence [1849:155]

Berit Brogaard (fl. 2006)

- 1 Perceptual Content and Monadic Truth [1883:13]

Luitzen E.J. Brouwer (1881 - 1966)

- 5 Intuitionism and Formalism [1726:12]
- 2 Mathematics, Science and Language [2147:16]
- 2 works
- 1 Consciousness, Philosophy and Mathematics

James Robert Brown (fl. 1999)

- 36 Philosophy of Mathematics [1296:192]

Buddha (Siddhartha Gautama) (c.580 - 52

- 3 talk

Buddhaghosa (fl. 400)

- 1 Papanecasudani [97]

Tyler Burge (b.1946)

- 1 Intellectual Norms and Foundations of Mind [1552:20]
- 1 Frege on Knowing the Third Realm [1803:17]
- 1 Content Preservation [1661]
- 1 Frege on Knowing the Foundations [1803:38]
- 3 Frege on Apriority (with ps) [1803:32]
- 2 Frege on Apriority [1125:31]
- 5 Philosophy of Mind: 1950-2000 [1552:21]

John P. Burgess (fl. 1997)

- 6 Review of Chihara 'Struct. Acct of Maths' [1767:12]
- 29 Philosophical Logic [2073:142]

JP Burgess / G Rosen (fl. 1997)

- 15 A Subject with No Object [1662:244]

John Buridan (1298 - 1360)

- 1 talk
- 1 Questions on Aristotle's Posterior Analytics
- 4 Questions on Aristotle's Physics [74:5]

Edmund Burke (1729 - 1797)

- 1 Address to the Voters of Bristol

Michael Burke (fl. 1992)

- 8 Dion and Theon: an essentialist solution [1659:10]

Walter Burley (1275 - 1345)

- 2 Commentary on 'Physics'
- 1 De formis

Myles F. Burnyeat (b.1939)

- 1 Aristotle on Learning to be Good [51:23]

Joseph Butler (1692 - 1752)

- 1 Fifteen Sermons [1049:75]

Tim Button (fl. 2006)

- 9 The Limits of Reason [2173:243]

Jean Calvin (1509 - 1564)

- 1 works

Ross P. Cameron (fl. 2008)

- 14 Truthmakers, Realism and Ontology [1825:22]
- 5 Intrinsic and Extrinsic Properties [2055:11]
- 3 On the Source of Necessity [1892:16]
- 9 Truthmaking for Presentists [2209:47]

Keith Campbell (fl. 1990)

- 14 The Metaphysic of Abstract Particulars [1169:14]

Albert Camus (1913 - 1960)

- 14 The Myth of Sisyphus [512:182]

George Cantor (1845 - 1918)

- 21 works
- 2 Grundlagen (Foundations of Theory of Manifolds) [2147:4]
- 1 Review of Frege's 'Grundlagen'
- 2 The Theory of Transfinite Numbers
- 1 Later Letters to Dedekind [1719:5]
- 1 Beitrage

Herman Cappelen (fl. 2005)

- 2 Philosophy without Intuitions [2098:230]

Cappelen,H/Dever,J (fl. 2013)

- 19 The Inessential Indexical [2179:182]

Cardinal/Hayward/Jones (fl. 2004)

- 6 Epistemology [1477:142]

James Cargile (fl. 1972)

- 1 Paradoxes: Form and Predication

Rudolph Carnap (1891 - 1970)

- 2 The Logical Structure of the World (Aufbau) [1881:343]
- 2 The Logical Syntax of Language
- 1 Letters to Schlick
- 1 Testability and Meaning
- 11 Empiricism, Semantics and Ontology [1818:22]
- 1 Logical Foundations of Probability
- 1 Elimination of Metaphysics by Analysis of Language [2'

Carneades (214 - 129 BCE)

- 3 works (all lost)

Peter Carruthers (fl. 1990)

- 3 Introducing Persons [362:253]

Rita Carter (fl. 1998)

- 19 Mapping the Mind [1246:335]

Helen Cartwright (fl. 1995)

- 1 On Plural Reference and Set Theory [1752:44]

Nancy Cartwright (b.1943)

- 17 How the Laws of Physics Lie [1491:216]
- 1 The Dappled World [1332:233]

Richard Cartwright (fl. 1975)

- 11 Propositions [1693:22]
- 1 Classes and Attributes [1693:9]
- 4 Some Remarks on Essentialism [1693:11]
- 2 Scattered Objects [1693:16]
- 2 Intro to 'Philosophical Essays' [1693:14]

Quassim Cassam (fl. 1995)

- 6 Introduction to 'Self-Knowledge' [732:17]

Albert Casullo (fl. 1992)

- 1 A priori/A posteriori [382:3]
- 6 A Priori Knowledge [2238:49]

Augustin-Louis Cauchy (1789 - 1857)

- 2 Cours d'Analyse

Celsus (135 - 195)

- 3 On the True Doctrine (Against Christians) [760:73]

Anjan Chakravartty (fl. 2007)

- 6 Inessential Aristotle: Powers without Essences

David J.Chalmers (fl. 1996)

- 53 The Conscious Mind [1013:357]
- 2 Does Conceivability Entail Possibility? [1254:55]
- 2 Epistemic Two-Dimensional Semantics [1763:73]

Walter Charleton (1620 - 1707)

- 1 Physiologia

Charles Chihara (fl. 1998)

- 1 Ontology and the Vicious Circle Principle
- 4 Constructibility and Mathematical Existence
- 19 A Structural Account of Mathematics [1621:362]

Chilo (fl. 490 BCE)

- 1 poems (frags)

Roderick Chisholm (1916 - 1999)

- 1 The Myth of the Given [1045:12]
- 6 Human Freedom and the Self [469:11]
- 1 Theory of Knowledge (2nd ed 1977) [398:134]
- 2 Freedom and Action
- 2 Identity through Possible Worlds [1469:7]
- 32 Person and Object [2050:195]
- 1 A Realistic Theory of Categories

Noam Chomsky (b.1928)

- 2 Syntactic Structure
- 1 Aspects of the Theory of Syntax
- 1 Chomsky on himself [811:13]

Chrysippus (280 - 207 BCE)

- 56 works (fragments)

Chuang Tzu (369 - 286 BCE)

- 13 The Book of Chuang Tzu [1090:307]

Alonzo Church (1903 - 1995)

- 1 A Note on the entscheidungsproblem [1905:2]

Paul M. Churchland (b.1942)

- 2 Eliminative Materialism and Prop. Attitudes [1098:12]
- 3 Folk Psychology [1114:13]

Churchland / Churchland (fl. 1983)

- 3 Recent Work on Consciousness [1114:16]

M. Tullius Cicero (106 - 43 BCE)

- 1 On Divination
- 7 Academica [925:126]
- 21 On the Nature of the Gods [56:166]
- 10 Tusculan Disputations [935:272]
- 2 On Duties ('De Officiis') [1237:123]

E.M. Cioran (1911 - 1995)

- 48 A Short History of Decay [2043:186]

Tom Clark (fl. 2003)

- 1 talk

A Clark / D Chalmers (fl. 1998)

- 5 The Extended Mind [1777:9]

Cleanthes (331 - 232 BCE)

- 4 works

Brian Clegg (fl. 2003)

- 24 Infinity: Quest to Think the Unthinkable [1792:243]

James Van Cleve (fl. 1979)

- 2 Why coherence is not enough [1609:11]

William K. Clifford (1845 - 1879)

- 1 works

Frank Close (fl. 1983)

- 21 Theories of Everything [2290:154]

J. Alberto Coffa (fl. 1983)

- 5 The Semantic Tradition from Kant to Carnap [1949:374]

Paul J. Cohen (fl. 1955)

- 1 Set Theory and the Continuum Hypothesis

L. Jonathan Cohen (1923 - 2006)

- 1 The Problem of Natural Laws

Stewart Cohen (fl. 1998)

- 5 Contextualism Defended (and reply) [2205:11]
- 3 Contextualism Defended [1609:12]

R.G. Collingwood (1889 - 1943)

- 3 The Principles of Art

Stephen S. Colvin (1869 - 1923)

- 6 The Common-Sense View of Reality [1661:12]

Mark Colyvan (fl. 2012)

- 21 Introduction to the Philosophy of Mathematics [2172:172]

Juan Comesaña (fl. 2005)

- 3 Reliabilism [2236:11]

Auguste Comte (1798 - 1857)

- 13 Intro to Positive Philosophy [1588:67]
- 1 Course of Positive Philosophy

Earl Conee (fl. 2004)

- 4 First Things First [1457:26]

- 2 Contextualism Contested [1609:12]
- 3 Contextualism Contested (and reply) [2205:13]

E Conee / R Feldman (fl. 2004)

- 2 Evidentialism [1457:24]
- 2 Introduction to 'Evidentialism' [1457:8]

Confucius (c.551 - 479 BCE)

- 7 The Sayings of Confucius [92:104]

Collegium Conimbricense (fl. 1595)

- 2 Aristotelian commentaries

Edward Conze (b.1904)

- 1 Intros to 'Buddhist Scriptures' [97:20]

R Cook / P Ebert (fl. 2004)

- 1 Notice of Fine's 'Limits of Abstraction' [1657:11]

John M. Cooper (b.1939)

- 1 Aristotle on Friendship [51:39]

Irving M. Copi (1917 - 2002)

- 7 Essence and Accident [1659:13]

Fabrice Correia (fl. 2000)

- 2 On the Reduction of Necessity to Essence [1831:15]

Correia,F/Schnieder,B (fl. 2012)

- 5 Grounding: an opinionated introduction [2131:35]

Richard Corry (fl. 2010)

- 5 Dispositional Essentialism Grounds Laws of Nature? [1857:11]

John Cottingham (b.1943)

- 4 The Rationalists [650:225]
- 1 Reason, Emotions and Good Life [1209]

Cover,J/O'Leary-Hawthorne,J (fl. 1999)

- 12 Substance and Individuation in Leibniz [1988:290]

Tim Crane (b.1962)

- 3 Causation [635:9]
- 42 Elements of Mind [1195:155]

Crates (Theb) (365 - 285 BCE)

- 1 talk

William Crathorn (fl. 1330)

- 1 Sentences

Cratylus (c.465 - 405 BCE)

- 2 works (all lost)

Jason Crease (fl. 2001)

- 1 works

Max J. Cresswell (fl. 1968)

- 7 Modal Logic [1611:22]

Roger Crisp (fl. 1998)

- 2 Interview with Baggini and Stangroom [1385:14]

Thomas M. Crisp (fl. 2003)

- 7 Presentism [1567:35]

Simon Critchley (fl. 1997)

- 10 Interview with Baggini and Stangroom [1385:16]
- 4 Continental Philosophy - V. Short Intro [1420:139]
- 11 Impossible Objects: interviews [2271:163]

Critias (c.480 - 403 BCE)

- 1 Constitutions (lost)
- 1 Sisyphus (lost)

Critolaus (210 - 150 BCE)

- 1 works (fragments)

Benedetto Croce (1866 - 1952)

- 1 Aesthetic as Science of Expression
- 1 The Essence of Aesthetic

Adam Cross (b.1985)

- 1 works

Ralph Cudworth (1617 - 1688)

- 1 Treatise of Freewill [969:14]
- 8 On Eternal and Immutable Morality [969:14]

Richard Cumberland (1631 - 1718)

- 6 De Legibus Naturae [969:22]

Gregory Currie (fl. 2002)

- 1 An Ontology of Art

Haskell B. Curry (1900 - 1982)

- 3 Remarks on the definition and nature of mathematics [1

Chris Daly (fl. 1995)

- 3 Tropes [1169:19]

Damon (c.510 - 450 BCE)

- 1 Areopagiticus [843]

Adam Dance (fl. 2001)

- 1 works

Jonathan Dancy (fl. 1985)

- 54 Intro to Contemporary Epistemology [391:241]
- 4 Intuitionism [474:9]
- 1 Ethics without Principles [1343:215]

Arthur C. Danto (b.1924)

- 1 The Artworld [2233:8]
- 1 The Artworld [1659:13]

Charles Darwin (1809 - 1882)

- 1 The Origin of the Species [130:407]

Marian David (fl. 2001)

- 12 Truth-making and Correspondence [1773:20]

Donald Davidson (1917 - 2003)

- 7 Action, Reasons and Causes [475:17]
- 5 Truth and Meaning [1178:25]
- 3 The Logical Form of Action Sentences [475:43]
- 6 Causal Relations [475:13]
- 1 True to the Facts [1178:11]
- 5 The Individuation of Events [475:17]
- 9 Mental Events [475:21]
- 2 Semantics for Natural Languages [1178:9]
- 1 The Material Mind [475:15]
- 1 In Defence of Convention T [1178:10]
- 1 Freedom to Act [475:19]
- 4 The Very Idea of a Conceptual Scheme [1178:15]
- 8 Thought and Talk [1178:15]
- 5 Reality without Reference [1178:11]
- 2 The Method of Truth in Metaphysics [1178:10]
- 2 Intending [475:21]
- 3 What Metaphors Mean [1178:19]
- 3 Intro to 'Essays on Actions and Events' [475:6]
- 9 Coherence Theory of Truth and Knowledge [1177:20]
- 1 Knowing One's Own Mind [1177:23]
- 3 Epistemology Externalized [1177:11]
- 1 The Structure and Content of Truth [1659:39]
- 7 Three Varieties of Knowledge [1177:15]
- 15 Davidson on himself [811:5]
- 1 Replies to Critics [1369:12]
- 37 Truth and Predication [2008:165]

Brian Davies (fl. 1984)

- 13 Introduction to the Philosophy of Religion [369:256]

Stephen Davies (fl. 2016)

- 20 The Philosophy of Art (2nd ed) [2275:220]

Augustus De Morgan (1806 - 1871)

- 1 works
- 2 On the Syllogism IV

Richard Dedekind (1831 - 1916)

- 4 Continuity and Irrational Numbers [1646:27]
- 12 Nature and Meaning of Numbers [1646:84]
- 1 Letter to Weber [2147:2]

G Deleuze / F Guattari (fl. 1985)

- 14 What is Philosophy? [1587:218]

Democritus (460 - 370 BCE)

- 48 works (fragments)

Democritus (attrib) (fl. 270 BCE)

- 24 fragments

Daniel Dennett (b.1942)

- 2 Brainstorms:Essays on Mind and Psychology
- 10 Elbow Room: varieties of free will [1107:172]
- 2 works
- 1 Quining Qualia
- 24 Consciousness Explained [342:468]
- 6 Daniel Dennett on himself [811:8]
- 1 Darwin's Dangerous Idea [844:521]
- 12 Kinds of Minds [1252:231]
- 8 Brainchildren [1041:384]
- 5 Sweet Dreams [1505:178]

Keith DeRose (b.1962)

- 6 The Case for Contextualism [2192:277]

Jacques Derrida (1930 - 2005)

- 2 Implications [1551:8]
- 1 Semiology and Grammatology [1551:14]
- 3 Positions [1551:41]
- 1 later work
- 3 works

René Descartes (1596 - 1650)

- 1 Rules for the Direction of the Mind
- 1 The World
- 22 A Discourse on Method [79:64]
- 1 Letters to Voetius
- 3 Letters to Mersenne [1089]
- 1 Reply to Fourth Objections [1089:8]
- 3 Reply to Sixth Objections [1089:13]
- 109 Meditations [79:74]
- 5 Reply to Fifth Objections [1089]
- 1 Reply to Second Objections [1089:8]
- 3 Reply to First Objections [1089:10]
- 2 Letters to Regius
- 1 Letter to Mersenne [1107]
- 6 works
- 3 Comments on a Certain Broadsheet [11:2]
- 24 Principles of Philosophy [1089:49]
- 3 Preface to 'Principles of Philosophy' [79:16]
- 5 The Passions of the Soul [848:135]
- 1 unfinished dialogue [650]
- 2 Two letters on mind [6:4]

Michael Devitt (b.1938)

- 3 'Ostrich Nominalism' or 'Mirage Realism'? [1169:8]
- 3 There is no a Priori [1609:10]
- 2 There is No A Priori (and reply) [2205:13]
- 4 Resurrecting Biological Essentialism [1996:39]
- 3 Natural Kinds and Biological Realism [1996:16]

Keith Devlin (fl. 1996)

- 13 Goodbye Descartes [1535:290]

John Dewey (1859 - 1952)

- 1 works

Dicaearchus (fl. 320 BCE)

- 1 On the Soul (frags)

George Dickie (fl. 1984)

- 1 The Myth of the Aesthetic Attitude [2287:9]
- 1 The New Institutional Theory of Art [2233:7]
- 1 Introduction to Aesthetics [1265:165]

Denis Diderot (1713 - 1784)

- 1 works [561:33]

Kenelm Digby (1603 - 1665)

- 2 Two treatises

Wilhelm Dilthey (1833 - 1911)

- 2 works

Diodorus Cronus (340 - 284 BCE)

- 4 works (fragments)

Diogenes Laertius (210 - 270)

- 7 Lives of Eminent Philosophers [765:479]

Diogenes (Apoll) (c.480 - 420 BCE)

- 8 Natural Science (lost)

Diogenes (Bab) (220 - 152 BCE)

- 3 works (fragments)

Diogenes (Oen) (120 - 180)

- 1 Fragments

Diogenes (Sin) (403 - 324 BCE)

- 8 talk [2092]

Keith Donnellan (fl. 1975)

- 8 Reference and Definite Descriptions [444:28]

Cian Dorr (fl. 2008)

- 3 There Are No Abstract Objects [1610:30]

Trent Dougherty (fl. 2005)

- 3 Fallibilism [2236:13]

Dougherty, T/Rysiew, P (fl. 2005)

- 3 Experience First (and reply) [2205:14]
- 3 What is Knowledge-First Epistemology? [2205:6]

Andy Douglas (fl. 2003)

- 1 talk

Phil Dowe (fl. 2000)

- 3 Physical Causation

Fred Dretske (b.1932)

- 1 Epistemic Operators [1220:13]
- 10 Naturalizing the Mind [1101:168]
- 7 The Case against Closure (and reply) [2205:17]

Curt Ducasse (1881 - 1969)

- 8 Nature and Observability of Causal Relations [503:11]

Pierre Duhem (1861 - 1916)

- 1 The Aim and Structure of Physical Theory

Michael Dummett (b.1925)

- 5 Truth [1930:19]
- 2 Presupposition [1930:4]
- 2 works
- 24 Frege Philosophy of Language (2nd ed) [1714:684]
- 4 The philosophical basis of intuitionist logic [1930:32]
- 11 The Justification of Deduction [1930:28]
- 3 Frege's Distinction of Sense and Reference [1930:26]
- 2 Elements of Intuitionism
- 10 Could There Be Unicorns? [1703:20]
- 28 Frege philosophy of mathematics [1654:321]
- 1 The Logical Basis of Metaphysics
- 1 Realism and Anti-Realism [1703:15]
- 21 Thought and Reality [1542:109]

- 7 The Philosophy of Mathematics [1532:67]

- 1 Elements of Intuitionism (2nd ed)

- 11 Truth and the Past [1557:116]

John Duns Scotus (1266 - 1308)

- 1 Lectura
- 1 In Praed.
- 1 Oxford Commentary on Sentences [74:44]
- 8 Ordinatio
- 2 In Metaphysics

John Dupré (fl. 1993)

- 17 The Disorder of Things [2003:264]

Antony Eagle (fl. 2010)

- 5 Locke on Essences and Kinds

G Edelman / G Tononi (fl. 2000)

- 21 Consciousness: matter becomes imagination [1135:22]

Dorothy Edgington (fl. 1997)

- 1 Epistemic and Metaphysical Possibility
- 5 Do Conditionals Have Truth Conditions? [1811:22]
- 4 Conditionals [1611:29]
- 4 Two Kinds of Possibility
- 14 Conditionals (Stanf) [1527:29]

Douglas Edwards (fl. 2014)

- 4 Properties [2183:163]

Albert Einstein (1879 - 1955)

- 3 works

Einstein, A/Infeld, L (fl. 1938)

- 1 The Evolution of Physics

Crawford L. Elder (fl. 2004)

- 5 Real Natures and Familiar Objects [1438:182]

Catherine Z. Elgin (fl. 2005)

- 3 Non-foundationalist epistemology [1609:11]

Roy Ellen (fl. 2006)

- 4 Anthropological Studies of Classification [1694:7]
- 1 Categories, Classification, Cogn. Anthropology [1694:3]

Brian Ellis (b.1929)

- 1 Response to David Armstrong
- 35 Scientific Essentialism [1612:292]
- 42 The Philosophy of Nature: new essentialism [1222:176]
- 5 Katzav on limitations of dispositions [1382:2]
- 24 The Metaphysics of Scientific Realism [1857:165]

Empedocles (c.495 - 435 BCE)

- 19 On Nature (frags) [946]
- 1 Purifications (frags) [946]

Herbert B. Enderton (fl. 1972)

- 8 Elements of Set Theory [1789:267]
- 30 A Mathematical Introduction to Logic (2nd) [1716:306]

Pascal Engel (fl. 2002)

- 16 Truth [1228:149]

George Engelbreetsen (fl. 2011)

- 15 Trees, Terms and Truth [2169:23]

Engelbreetsen, G/Sayward, C (fl. 2011)

- 9 Philosophical Logic: Intro to Advanced Topics [2006:18]

Friedrich Engels (1820 - 1895)

- 1 Speeches in Elberfeld

Epicharmus (c.510 - 450 BCE)

- 7 comedies (frags)

Epictetus (55 - 135)

- 4 The Discourses [761:280]
- 1 The Handbook [761:30]

Epicurus (341 - 271 BCE)

- 25 Letter to Herodotus [68:14]
- 2 Letter to Pythocles [68:9]
- 16 Letter to Menoecus [68:4]
- 11 Principle Doctrines ('Kurial Doxai') (frags) [68:5]
- 2 Against Theophrastus (frags)
- 29 works (fragments)
- 2 On the Goal (frags)
- 1 Vatican Sayings [68:5]
- 3 On Nature (frags)

Desiderius Erasmus (1466 - 1536)

- 1 works

Michael Esfeld (fl. 2010)

- 1 Humean metaphysics vs metaphysics of Powers

John Etchemendy (b.1952)

- 2 Tarski on Truth and Logical Consequence [1668:23]
- 2 The Concept of Logical Consequence [1733:159]

Eubulides (fl. 340 BCE)

- 3 works (fragments)

Eucleides (450 - 380 BCE)

- 2 dialogues (lost)

Euclid (330 - 270 BCE)

- 7 Elements of Geometry [1736:269]

Leonhard Euler (1707 - 1783)

- 1 Letters to a German Princess

Euripides (c.484 - 407 BCE)

- 1 The Bacchae

Eurytus (450 - 390 BCE)

- 1 works (all lost)

Eustachius a Sancto Paulo (1573 - 1640)

- 2 Summa

Gareth Evans (1946 - 1980)

- 9 The Causal Theory of Names [1349:23]
- 6 Can there be Vague Objects? [1349:1]
- 1 Molyneux's Question [1349:35]
- 2 Reference and Contingency [1349:35]
- 4 The Varieties of Reference [1308:404]

A.C. Ewing (1899 - 1973)

- 1 The Definition of Good

David Fair (fl. 1979)

- 2 Causation and the Flow of Energy

Michael Faraday (1791 - 1867)

- 1 Experimental Researches in Electricity

Ferferman / Feferman (fl. 2004)

- 13 Alfred Tarski: life and logic [1755:380]

R Feldman / E Conee (fl. 1985)

- 4 Evidentialism [1045:11]

J.H. Fetzer (fl. 1977)

- 4 A World of Dispositions [1752:24]

Ludwig Feuerbach (1804 - 1872)

- 7 Towards a Critique of Hegel's Philosophy [2151:44]
- 1 Fragments on My Philosophical Development [2151:30]
- 8 Introduction of 'Essence of Christianity' [2151:38]
- 1 On 'The Beginning of Philosophy' [2151:10]
- 26 Principles of Philosophy of the Future [1006:73]

Paul Feyerabend (1924 - 1994)

- 1 Against Method [419:291]

Richard P. Feynman (fl. 1965)

- 4 The Character of Physical Law [1416:173]

Johann Fichte (1762 - 1814)

- 2 works

Hartry Field (fl. 1992)

- 9 Tarski's Theory of Truth [1128:28]
- 22 Science without Numbers [1798:127]
- 1 Realism, Mathematics and Modality [1806:281]
- 7 Apriority as an Evaluative Notion [1125:32]
- 4 Causation in a Physical World [1567:25]
- 1 Recent Debates on the A Priori [1647:19]

Kit Fine (fl. 1996)

- 11 Vagueness, Truth and Logic [1346:31]
- 1 Model Theory for Modal Logic I
- 2 Quine on Quantifying In [1650:27]
- 6 Aristotle on Matter [1660:21]
- 1 A Puzzle Concerning Matter and Form
- 21 Essence and Modality [1817:16]
- 7 Senses of Essence
- 12 Ontological Dependence [1757:20]
- 7 Cantorian Abstraction: Recon. and Defence [1659:24]
- 8 Things and Their Parts [1760:13]
- 5 Neutral Relations [1661:33]
- 17 The Question of Realism [2062:5]
- 3 The Varieties of Necessity [1650:25]
- 11 The Limits of Abstraction [1658:192]
- 2 The Problem of Possibilia [1567:18]
- 16 Necessity and Non-Existence [1650:25]
- 14 Replies on 'Limits of Abstraction' [1763:28]
- 4 Precipis of 'Limits of Abstraction' [1763:7]
- 10 Intro to 'Modality and Tense' [1650:17]
- 3 Our Knowledge of Mathematical Objects [1647:21]
- 5 In Defence of Three-Dimensionalism [1825:16]
- 19 Semantic Relationism [1690:132]
- 9 The Question of Ontology [1771:20]
- 2 Some Puzzles of Ground [2031:22]
- 6 Semantic Necessity [1892:16]
- 21 Guide to Ground [2131:45]

James Gordon Finlayson (fl. 2005)

- 3 Habermas [1454:142]

Roderick Firth (1917 - 1987)

- 1 Sense Data and the Percept Theory [1660]

Jennifer Fisher (fl. 2007)

- 11 On the Philosophy of Logic [1604:206]

Melvin Fitting (fl. 1998)

- 7 Intensional Logic [1527:27]

M Fitting/R Mendelsohn (fl. 1998)

- 44 First-Order Modal Logic [1655:275]

Richard Fitzralph (1300 - 1360)

- 1 Sentences

Owen Flanagan (fl. 1992)

- 24 The Problem of the Soul [1282:319]

Antony Flew (b.1923)

- 3 Theology and Falsification [159:3]

Pamela Foa (fl. 1977)

- 4 What's Wrong with Rape? [1197]

Jerry A. Fodor (1935 - 2017)

- 1 How there could be a private language [11:6]
- 2 The Language of Thought
- 5 works
- 27 Psychosemantics [429:154]
- 3 Making Mind Matter More [891:23]

- 30 The Elm and the Expert [1097:119]
- 8 Jerry A. Fodor on himself [811:8]
- 12 Concepts:where cogn.science went wrong [1072:165]
- 41 In a Critical Condition [1095:214]
- 41 LOT 2 [1827:220]

J Fodor / E Lepore (fl. 1993)

- 1 Holism: a Shopper's Guide

Robert Fogelin (fl. 2003)

- 23 Walking the Tightrope of Reason [1362:170]

Richard Foley (fl. 2001)

- 1 The Theory of Epistemic Rationality
- 4 Justified Belief as Responsible Belief [1609:16]

Philippa Foot (b.1920)

- 3 Killing and Letting Die [1226:9]

Graeme Forbes (fl. 1995)

- 26 The Metaphysics of Modality [1852:247]
- 7 In Defense of Absolute Essentialism [1876:30]

Peter Forrest (fl. 2009)

- 1 Ways Worlds Could Be [1851:9]
- 1 General Facts,Phys Necessity, and Metaph of Time [21]

Michel Foucault (1926 - 1984)

- 8 Truth and Power (interview) [1530:22]
- 1 Power/Knowledge
- 1 Space, Knowledge and Power (interview) [1530:15]
- 4 On the Genealogy of Ethics [1464:27]
- 9 Ethics of the Concern for Self as Freedom [1464:20]

Bas C. van Fraassen (fl. 1980)

- 5 The Scientific Image
- 6 The Empirical Stance [1364:229]

Francis of Marchia (1287 - 1345)

- 1 Commentary on Sentences

Harry G. Frankfurt (b.1929)

- 6 Freedom of the Will and concept of a person [469:14]
- 16 The Reasons of Love [1494:100]

Benjamin Franklin (1706 - 1790)

- 2 Advice to a Young Tradesman

Michael Frede (b.1940)

- 1 Individuals in Aristotle [2084:23]
- 1 Title, Unity, Authenticity of the 'Categories' [2084:17]

Gottlob Frege (1848 - 1925)

- 2 Rechnungsmethoden (dissertation)
- 16 Begriffsschrift [240]
- 1 Boole calculus and the Concept script [1730:38]
- 157 Grundlagen der Arithmetik (Foundations) [1490:119]
- 25 works
- 11 Function and Concept [240:20]
- 28 On Sense and Reference [240:22]
- 9 On Concept and Object [240:15]
- 9 Grundgesetze der Arithmetik 1 (Basic Laws) [240]
- 15 Review of Husserl's 'Phil of Arithmetic' [1660:17]
- 1 Elucidation of some points in E.Schröder
- 1 Logic [1897] [1730:25]
- 1 On Euclidean Geometry [1652:2]
- 3 Letters to Russell [1719:3]
- 12 Grundgesetze der Arithmetik 2 (Basic Laws) [240]
- 4 Letters to Jourdain [1598:3]
- 20 Logic in Mathematics [1730:46]
- 13 The Thought: a Logical Enquiry [1652:21]
- 1 Sources of Knowledge of Mathematics [1730:8]

- Michèle Friend (fl. 2007)**
43 Introducing the Philosophy of Mathematics [1615:168]
- Roger Fry (1866 - 1934)**
11 An Essay in Aesthetics [2286:17]
- Hans-Georg Gadamer (1900 - 2002)**
1 Truth and Method [1459:581]
- Galen (129 - 200)**
1 On Medical Experience [945:57]
2 On Hippocrates and Plato
- Galileo Galilei (1564 - 1642)**
4 Il Saggiatore ('The Assayer')
1 Two Chief World Systems
- André Gallois (fl. 1998)**
4 Occasions of Identity [1886:280]
3 Identity over Time [1527:25]
- David Galloway (fl. 2007)**
1 lectures
- Daniel Garber (fl. 1992)**
2 Leibniz: Body, Substance, Monad [1908:391]
- Sebastian Gardner (fl. 2000)**
4 Aesthetics [635:45]
- Pierre Gassendi (1592 - 1655)**
1 Objections to 'Meditations' (Fifth) [1089]
1 Disquisitions
4 Syntagma
- Carl Friedrich Gauss (1777 - 1855)**
1 Letter to Shumacher
- Peter Geach (1916 - 2013)**
16 Mental Acts: their content and their objects [355:130]
5 Reference and Generality (3rd ed)
5 Abstraction Reconsidered [1799:14]
- Susan A. Gelman (fl. 2003)**
32 The Essential Child [2016:325]
- Gerhard Gentzen (1909 - 1945)**
1 Investigations into Logical Deduction
5 works
- A. George / D.J.Velleman (fl. 2002)**
41 Philosophies of Mathematics [1749:220]
- Robert Geroch (fl. 1985)**
1 Mathematical Physics
- Edmund L. Gettier (b.1927)**
1 Is Justified True Belief Knowledge? [1045:2]
- Allan Gibbard (b.1942)**
14 Contingent Identity [1046:15]
- Harry Gildersleve (fl. 2006)**
1 talk
- Giles of Orleans (fl. 1270)**
1 On 'Generation and Corruption'
- Mary Louise Gill (fl. 1989)**
5 Aristotle on Substance [1864:252]
- Carol Gilligan (fl. 1976)**
1 In a Different Voice
- Carl Ginet (fl. 1980)**
2 Infitinitism not solution to regress problem [1609:12]
- Rod Girle (fl. 2003)**
16 Modal Logics and Philosophy [1417:181]
- Stuart Glennan (fl. 2008)**
7 Mechanisms [1953:9]
- Jonathan Glover (b.1941)**
36 Causing Death and Saving Lives [528:297]
6 Introductions to Utilitarianism and its Critics [495:24]
- Kurt Gödel (1906 - 1978)**
6 works
10 On Formally Undecidable Propositions [1719:26]
8 Russell's Mathematical Logic [1726:13]
3 What is Cantor's Continuum Problem? [1726:15]
- Wolfgang von Goethe (1749 - 1832)**
7 Maxims and Reflections [1502:176]
- Erving Goffman (1922 - 1982)**
1 Presentation of Self in Everyday Life [1607:247]
- Alvin I. Goldman (b.1938)**
4 What is Justified Belief? [1045:13]
1 The Internalist Conception of Justification [1165:31]
6 Phil Applications of Cognitive Science [1147:154]
5 Internalism Exposed [1408:20]
- Nelson Goodman (b.1906)**
1 The Problem of Counterfactual Conditionals [431:15]
6 The Structure of Appearance
4 Fact, Fiction and Forecast (4th ed) [1509:121]
4 Languages of Art (2nd edn)
1 The Languages of Art
13 Ways of Worldmaking [1769:140]
- Goodman,N/Quine,W (fl. 1947)**
1 Steps Towards a Constructive Nominalism [1905:17]
- Gorgias (c.483 - 420 BCE)**
1 On Being (frags)
1 Fragments of Gorgias [843:12]
1 Fragments and accounts of Gorgias [955:37]
- Gordon Graham (b.1949)**
15 Eight Theories of Ethics [1328:205]
- Antonio Gramsci (1891 - 1937)**
7 Selections from Prison Notebooks [552:557]
- John Gray (fl. 2002)**
7 Straw Dogs [1283:199]
- A.C. Grayling (fl. 1999)**
1 Wittgenstein [1427:134]
2 Russell [998:110]
6 What is Good? [1473:249]
2 Among the Dead Cities [1476:281]
- John Greco (fl. 1993)**
3 The Value Problem [2236:12]
- H. Paul Grice (1913 - 1988)**
3 Meaning [318:9]
3 Some Models for Implicature [1444:6]
4 Logic and Conversation [1444:18]
- P Grice / P Strawson (fl. 1955)**
1 In Defense of a Dogma [1444:16]
- Stephen R. Grimm (fl. 2011)**
3 Understanding [2236:11]
- Robert Grosseteste (1167 - 1253)**
1 Commentary on 'Posterior Analytics'
- Hugo Grotius (1583 - 1645)**
5 On the Law of War and Peace
- Thomas Grundmann (fl. 2011)**
7 Defeasibility Theory [2236:12]
- Robert van Gulick (fl. 1993)**
8 Mirror Mirror - Is That All? [1523:29]
- Anil Gupta (fl. 1993)**
4 Truth [1611:24]
12 Definitions [1527:22]
- Susan Haack (fl. 1980)**
3 Philosophy of Logics [319:242]
- Jürgen Habermas (b.1929)**
8 The Theory of Communicative Action
2 Moral Consciousness and Communicative Action
1 Between Facts and Norms
1 On the Pragmatics of Communications
- Ian Hacking (b.1936)**
8 The Emergence of Probability [1389:185]
12 What is Logic? [1811:34]
- Pierre Hadot (1922 - 2010)**
3 Philosophy as a way of life [747:236]
- Volker Halbach (fl. 2010)**
11 Axiomatic Theories of Truth (2005 ver) [1527:14]
49 Axiomatic Theories of Truth [2086:341]
- Halbach,V/Leigh,G.E. (fl. 2013)**
11 Axiomatic Theories of Truth (2013 ver) [1527:13]
- Bob Hale (fl. 2001)**
23 Abstract Objects
9 Absolute Necessities [1817]
1 Reals by Abstraction [1750:20]
5 The Source of Necessity [1817:17]
23 Necessary Beings [2225:278]
- Bob Hale/ Aviv Hoffmann (fl. 2010)**
1 Introduction to 'Modality' [1892:20]
- B Hale / C Wright (fl. 1995)**
8 Intro to 'The Reason's Proper Study' [1750:30]
6 Logicism in the 21st Century [1583:36]
10 The Metaontology of Abstraction [1771:34]
- A.R. Hall (fl. 1954)**
1 The Scientific Revolution 1500-1800
- Michael Hallett (fl. 1996)**
6 Introduction to Zermelo's 1930 paper [2147:11]
- J.G. Hamann (1730 - 1788)**
2 works
- Stuart Hampshire (1914 - 2004)**
1 Thought and Responsibility
- Robert Hanna (fl. 2006)**
29 Rationality and Logic [1819:231]
- Eduard Hanslick (fl. 1854)**
1 The Beautiful in Music
- Yuval Noah Harari (fl. 2014)**
30 Sapiens: brief history of humankind [2292:466]
- Richard M. Hare (1919 - 2002)**
1 The Language of Morals [509:197]
1 Freedom and Reason [508:224]
4 Moral Thinking: Its Levels, Method and Point [507:228]
10 Universal Prescriptivism [474:11]
- Gilbert Harman (b.1938)**
1 Induction
29 Thought [386:191]
1 The Inference to the Best Explanation [1661:7]
2 Human Flourishing, Ethics and Liberty [1170:13]
10 Change in View: Principles of Reasoning [2153:137]
16 (Nonsolipsistic) Conceptual Role Semantics [1103:27]
1 The Intrinsic Quality of Experience [1103:17]
6 Rationality [1103:36]

- 4 Moral Philosophy meets social psychology [1170:13]
- Rom Harré (fl. 1970)**
27 Laws of Nature [2091:114]
- Harré,R./Madden,E.H. (fl. 1975)**
102 Causal Powers [2049:183]
- H.L.A. Hart (1907 - 1992)**
2 The Concept of Law
- William D. Hart (fl. 1994)**
1 Hat-Tricks and Heaps
52 The Evolution of Logic [2007:280]
- Verity Harte (fl. 2002)**
7 Plato on Parts and Wholes [1796:281]
- Sally Haslanger (fl. 2003)**
8 Persistence, Change and Explanation [1920:29]
- Katherine Hawley (fl. 2001)**
40 How Things Persist [1355:208]
- John Hawthorne (b.1964)**
8 Causal Structuralism [1802:17]
1 Identity [1802:31]
4 The Case for Closure [2205:16]
4 Three-Dimensionalism v Four-Dimensionalism [1610:19]
- F.A. Hayek (1899 - 1992)**
1 The Road to Serfdom [2245:246]
1 The Mirage of Social Justice
- Hecato (110 - 50 BCE)**
1 works (fragments)
- Richard G. Heck (fl. 2000)**
12 Cardinality, Counting and Equinumerosity [2031:17]
- Georg W.F.Hegel (1770 - 1831)**
1 Oldest System Prog. of German Idealism [1420:3]
16 Phenomenology of Spirit [802:591]
12 works
2 Science of Logic [2089]
38 Logic (from Encyclopaedia) [789:293]
2 Elements of the Philosophy of Right [1317:371]
4 Lectures on Aesthetics
- Martin Heidegger (1889 - 1976)**
3 History of the Concept of Time
19 Being and Time [1554:488]
2 Basic Problems of Phenomenology
1 The Origin of the Work of Art
1 Contributions of Philosophy (On Appropriation)
1 Contributions to Philosophy
1 Martin Heidegger in conversation
- John Heil (fl. 1996)**
37 Philosophy of Mind [1212:223]
54 From an Ontological Point of View [1439:249]
43 The Universe as We Find It [2129:289]
- Werner Heisenberg (1901 - 1976)**
1 Ancient Thought in Modern Physics
17 Physics and Philosophy [1935:179]
- Geoffrey Hellman (fl. 1989)**
3 Mathematics without Numbers
2 Structuralism [1583:25]
- Hermann von Helmholtz (1821 - 1894)**
1 On the Conservation of Force
- Carl Hempel (b.1905)**
3 Aspects of Scientific Explanation
- Robin F. Hendry (fl. 2006)**
11 Chemistry [1953:9]
- Henry of Ghent (1217 - 1293)**
3 Quodlibeta
- Heraclitus (c.540 - 480 BCE)**
7 The Fragments of Heraclitus [985:63]
29 On Nature (frags)
- Johann Herbart (1776 - 1841)**
1 works
- Johann Gottfried Herder (1744 - 1803)**
1 On Recent German Literature. Fragments
3 works
- Hermarchus (310 - 250 BCE)**
1 works (fragments)
- Herodotus (c.484 - 428 BCE)**
1 The Histories [1077:624]
- Stephen Hetherington (fl. 2001)**
1 The Gettier Problem [2236:12]
- Arend Heyting (1898 - 1980)**
1 Intuitionism: an Introduction
- John Hick (b.1922)**
3 Theology and Verification [159:21]
- David Hilbert (1862 - 1943)**
2 Foundations of Geometry
1 Letter to Frege 29.12.1899
4 works
2 On the Foundations of Logic and Arithmetic [1719:10]
6 Axiomatic Thought [2147:10]
11 On the Infinite [1726:18]
1 The Foundations of Mathematics [1719:16]
- Hilbert,D/Ackermann,W (fl. 1928)**
1 Principles of Theoretical Logic
- Nicholas Hill (1570 - 1610)**
1 Philosophia Epicurea
- Hillel the Elder (-40 - 30)**
1 talk
- Jaakko Hintikka (1929 - 2015)**
2 Semantics for Propositional Attitudes
- Hippias (c.470 - 410 BCE)**
1 talk
- Hippolytus (180 - 235)**
1 Refutation of All Heresies [66]
- Thomas Hobbes (1588 - 1679)**
8 The Elements of Law
6 Human Nature [1240:87]
1 De Mundo (On the World)
2 Letter to Bramhall
35 Leviathan [189:648]
2 Letters to the Lord Marquis of Newcastle [189:5]
1 Of Liberty and Necessity [969:9]
40 De Corpore (Elements, First Section) [2118]
- Harold Hodes (fl. 1990)**
10 Logicism and Ontological Commits. of Arithmetic [1659:2]
- Wilfrid Hodges (b.1941)**
8 First-Order Logic [1611:23]
8 Model Theory [1527:14]
- Carl Hofer (fl. 1996)**
1 The Metaphysics of Space-Time Substantivalism [1659:2]
- J Hoffman/G Rosenkrantz (fl. 1997)**
4 Platonistic Theories of Universals [1567:28]
- Thomas Hofweber (fl. 2004)**
10 Number Determiners, Numbers, Arithmetic [1751:41]
4 Inexpressible Properties and Propositions [2149:51]
3 Ambitious, yet modest, Metaphysics [1771:30]
- Homer (c.860 - 800 BCE)**
1 The Iliad
- Brad W. Hooker (fl. 1995)**
3 Prescriptivism [779:1]
4 Rule Utilitarianism and Euthanasia [1197:10]
- Richard Hooker (1554 - 1600)**
4 Of the Laws of Ecclesiastical Polity
- Terence Horgan (fl. 1988)**
6 From Supervenience to Superdupervenience [1660:28]
- Max Horkheimer (1895 - 1973)**
1 works
- Jennifer Hornsby (fl. 1993)**
1 Actions
- Leon Horsten (fl. 2007)**
5 Philosophy of Mathematics [1527:30]
47 The Tarskian Turn [2057:152]
- Horsten,L/Pettigrew,R (fl. 2011)**
10 Mathematical Methods in Philosophy [2188:13]
- Paul Horwich (b.1947)**
2 Lewis's Programme [503:8]
12 Truth (2nd edn) [1175:146]
2 Bayesianism [391:3]
7 Stipulation, Meaning and Apriority [1125:19]
- Keith Hossack (fl. 2007)**
22 Plurals and Complexes [1657:32]
- GE Hughes/M Cresswell (fl. 1968)**
4 An Introduction to Modal Logic [291:349]
- David Hume (1711 - 1776)**
4 Letters [970:3]
52 Treatise of Human Nature [269:636]
5 Treatise of Human Nature, + Appendix [269:629]
2 Of the original contract [267:15]
1 Nine political essays [267:59]
1 Of Miracles [158:7]
83 Enquiry Conc Human Understanding [158:160]
22 Dialogues Concerning Natural Religion [162:104]
12 Enquiry concerning Principles of Morals [158:154]
2 Of the standard of taste [267:17]
1 On suicide [267:7]
- Rosalind Hursthouse (fl. 1996)**
1 Virtue Theory and Abortion [1302:17]
30 On Virtue Ethics [1204:265]
- Edmund Husserl (1859 - 1938)**
6 Philosophy of Arithmetic [1720:294]
1 works
3 Logical Investigations [1194:404]
- Francis Hutcheson (1694 - 1746)**
14 Treatise 2: Virtue or Moral Good [798:46]
6 Treatise 4: The Moral Sense [798:22]
- T.H. Huxley (1825 - 1895)**
2 Method and Results
- Iamblichus (250 - 325)**
1 Life of Pythagoras [729:64]
- Peter van Inwagen (fl. 1983)**
1 An Essay on Free Will [1132:223]
43 Material Beings [1367:283]

- 1 Response to Slote
1 Existence, Ontological Commitment and Fictions [1567:29]
- Ion (c.485 - 420 BCE)**
1 Triagmos (lost)
- Irenaeus (140 - 202)**
1 works
- Isaiah (fl. 700 BCE)**
3 23: Book of Isaiah [1187:62]
- Frank Jackson (b.1943)**
2 Statements about Universals [1169:4]
2 On Assertion and Indicative Conditionals [1661:24]
1 Conditionals and Possibilia [1757:12]
3 Epiphenomenal Qualia [1098:6]
3 What Mary Didn't Know
1 Conditionals
27 From Metaphysics to Ethics [1378:162]
9 Conditionals [1616:13]
4 Possible Worlds and Necessary A Posteriori [1892:10]
- Jackson/Pargetter/Prior (fl. 1982)**
1 Three theses about dispositions
- Friedrich Jacobi (1743 - 1819)**
2 Letter to Fichte
- Jonathan D. Jacobs (fl. 2010)**
13 A Powers Theory of Modality [1763:25]
- Dale Jacquette (1953 - 2016)**
3 Intro to III: Quantifiers [1668:3]
1 Intro to I: Classical Logic [1668:3]
23 Ontology [1247:280]
6 Intro to 'Philosophy of Logic' [1668:8]
- Mark Jago (fl. 2010)**
1 Paraconsistent Logic [2074:1]
- William James (1842 - 1910)**
1 The Will to Believe [917:21]
2 Does Consciousness Exist? [1014:18]
20 Pragmatism - eight lectures [916:116]
- Karl Jaspers (1883 - 1969)**
11 Philosophy [2040]
- Thomas Jefferson (1743 - 1826)**
1 U.S. Declaration of Independence
- Richard Jeffrey (1926 - 2002)**
2 The Logic of Decision
- Carrie Jenkins (fl. 2010)**
17 Grounding Concepts [2026:268]
- Jeremiah (fl. 570 BCE)**
1 24: Book of Jeremiah [1187:15]
- Jesus (-4 - 33)**
12 talk [1187]
- William S. Jevons (1835 - 1882)**
1 The Principles of Science
- St John (fl. 100)**
2 23: First Epistle of John [1187:2]
1 25: Third Epistle of John [1187:1]
2 04: Gospel of St John [1187:32]
- Paul Johnson (fl. 1987)**
16 The History of the Jews [1482:587]
- Samuel Johnson (1709 - 1784)**
1 works
- P. Johnson-Laird (fl. 1983)**
1 Mental Models
- Nicholas Jolley (fl. 1990)**
2 Leibniz [1429:221]
- Jan-Erik Jones (fl. 2012)**
1 Real Essence [1527:22]
- Jack Joslin (fl. 2006)**
1 talk
- Joseph Joubert (1754 - 1824)**
15 Notebooks [1571:159]
- James Joule (1818 - 1889)**
1 works
- Michael Jubien (fl. 1992)**
8 Ontology and Mathematical Truth [1722:8]
15 Analyzing Modality [1797:43]
30 Possibility [1848:198]
- Yale Kamisar (fl. 1958)**
2 Against Euthanasia [518]
- Immanuel Kant (1724 - 1804)**
1 Lectures on Ethics [258:252]
182 Critique of Pure Reason [261:704]
23 Prolegomena to Any Future Metaphysic [262:154]
57 Groundwork of the Metaphysic of Morals [259:70]
1 Metaphysical Foundations of Natural Science [2014:134]
34 Critique of Practical Reason [791:168]
10 Critique of Judgement I: Aesthetic [260:224]
3 Critique of Judgement II: Teleological [260:161]
3 Perpetual Peace [930:37]
2 Wiener Logik
- David Kaplan (fl. 1979)**
7 Transworld Heir Lines [1469:21]
5 How to Russell a Frege-Church [1469:14]
2 Demonstratives
- R Kaplan / E Kaplan (fl. 2003)**
6 The Art of the Infinite [1622:262]
- Jerrold J. Katz (fl. 1978)**
11 Realistic Rationalism [1105:211]
- R Keefe / P Smith (fl. 1997)**
17 Intro: Theories of Vagueness [1346:56]
- John Kekes (fl. 1993)**
28 The Human Condition [2023:245]
- Lord Kelvin (Wm Thomson) (1824 - 1907)**
1 works
- Gary Kemp (fl. 2012)**
4 Croce and Collingwood [2282:13]
- Søren Kierkegaard (1813 - 1855)**
1 Letter to Peter Wilhelm Lund [2100]
2 Fear and Trembling [1191:147]
4 Either/Or: a fragment of life [778:565]
1 The Concept of Dread (/Anxiety)
2 Philosophical Fragments [2104]
13 Concluding Unscientific Postscript [2232:530]
1 Works of Love [2107]
1 Sickness unto Death [2109]
7 The Journals of Kierkegaard [255:215]
1 Attack Upon Christendom [2105]
- Jaegwon Kim (b.1934)**
1 Causes and Events: Mackie on causation [503:14]
5 Causes and Counterfactuals [503:2]
6 Events as property exemplifications [1153:19]
1 Psychophysical supervenience [1153:18]
1 Epiphenomenal and supervenient causation [1153:16]
- 1 Concepts of supervenience [1153:25]
1 What is 'naturalized epistemology'? [1153:20]
1 Mechanism, purpose and explan. exclusion [1153:27]
2 Postscripts on supervenience [1153:12]
68 Philosophy of Mind [1142:237]
20 Mind in a Physical World [1091:120]
- Robert Kirk (fl. 1990)**
15 Mind and Body [1262:184]
- Richard L. Kirkham (fl. 1992)**
11 Theories of Truth: a Critical Introduction [740:349]
- Philip Kitcher (b.1947)**
34 The Nature of Mathematical Knowledge [327:271]
4 A Priori Knowledge Revisited [1125:26]
- Peter Klein (b.1940)**
4 Infitinism solution to regress problem [1609:12]
- Morris Kline (b.1913)**
1 Mathematical Thought from Ancient to Modern Times
- W Kneale / M Kneale (fl. 1962)**
1 The Development of Logic [1019:763]
- Peter Koellner (fl. 2006)**
7 On the Question of Absolute Undecidability [1767:40]
- Lawrence Kohlberg (fl. 1969)**
1 works
- Hilary Kornblith (fl. 2001)**
1 Internalism and Externalism: a History [1165:7]
- Christine M. Korsgaard (fl. 1996)**
5 Aristotle and Kant on the Source of Value [1071:23]
5 Intro to 'Creating the Kingdom of Ends' [1071:7]
- Kathrin Koslicki (fl. 2008)**
6 Isolation and Non-arbitrary Division [1752:27]
22 The Structure of Objects [1981:264]
8 Varieties of Ontological Dependence [2131:28]
11 Essence, Necessity and Explanation [2067:19]
- Georg Kreisel (b.1923)**
3 Hilbert's Programme [1726:33]
- U Kriegel / K Williford (fl. 2006)**
5 Intro to 'Self-Representational Consciousness' [1523:8]
- Saul A. Kripke (b.1940)**
1 A Completeness Theorem in Modal Logic
82 Naming and Necessity lectures [445:133]
8 Identity and Necessity [1598:35]
14 Naming and Necessity notes and addenda [445:18]
5 Outline of a Theory of Truth [2120:15]
1 A Problem about Substitutional Quantification?
8 Naming and Necessity preface [445:21]
6 Wittgenstein on Rules and Private Language [773:144]
- Leopold Kronecker (1823 - 1891)**
2 works
- Peter (Pyotr) Kropotkin (1842 - 1921)**
1 Law and Authority
- Thomas S. Kuhn (1922 - 1997)**
3 Structure of Scientific Revolutions (2nd ed) [420:210]
2 Reflections on my Critics [421:46]
- Manjit Kumar (fl. 2008)**
1 Quantum: Einstein and Bohr [1836:440]
- Kenneth Kunen (fl. 1980)**
11 Set Theory [1980:303]
1 The Foundations of Mathematics (2nd ed) [2176:245]

Joan Kung (fl. 1977)

5 Aristotle on Essence and Explanation [1763:20]

Wolfgang Künne (fl. 2003)

1 Conceptions of Truth [1521:453]

Martin Kusch (fl. 2002)

28 Knowledge by Agreement [1353:285]

Jonathan Kvanvig (fl. 2005)

1 The Value of Knowledge and the Pursuit of Understanding

4 Truth is not the Primary Epistemic Goal [2205:11]

3 Virtue Epistemology [2236:9]

2 Epistemic Justification [2236:12]

Henry E. Kyburg Jr (fl. 1961)

1 Probability and Logic of Rational Belief

Will Kymlicka (fl. 1988)

29 Contemporary Political Philosophy: Intro [594:286]

La Mettrie (1709 - 1751)

8 Machine Man [850:40]

A.R. Lacey (fl. 1980)

3 A Dictionary of Philosophy [190:239]

J Ladyman / D Ross (fl. 2007)

61 Every Thing Must Go [1687:310]

Hugh LaFollette (fl. 2002)

6 Introductions in 'Ethics in Practice' [1197]

Lamargue, P/Olson, SH (fl. 2004)

3 Introductions to 'Aesthetics and the Phil of Art' [2233:30]

Lao Tzu (c.580 - 520 BCE)

13 Tao Te Ching [96:86]

Pierre Simon de Laplace (1749 - 1827)

2 Philosophical Essay on Probability

Michael Lavers (b.1984)

1 talk

Shaughan Lavine (fl. 2006)

36 Understanding the Infinite [2078:328]

Henry Laycock (fl. 2006)

10 Words without Objects [1639:189]

Robin Le Poidevin (fl. 1996)

5 Past, Present and Future of Debate about Tense [1991]

11 Intro to 'Questions of Time and Tense' [1991:12]

3 Interview with Baggini and Stangroom [1385:16]

Keith Lehrer (b.1936)

2 Theory of Knowledge (2nd edn) [1126:230]

3 Consciousness, Represn, and Knowledge [1523:11]

Gottfried Leibniz (1646 - 1716)

2 Letters to Thomasius [1910]

1 Confessio naturae contra atheistas [1910]

1 Elements of Law and Justice [1993:2]

1 Aristotle and Descartes on Matter [1993:1]

1 Notes on John Wilkins [1910]

2 Letters to Foucher [3]

1 Pacidius Philalethi dialogue [1910]

2 De arcanus motus [1910]

1 What is an Idea? [1993:2]

1 Paper of December 1676 [1910]

1 Meditatio de principio individui [1910]

1 On Motion [1910]

3 Towards a Universal Characteristic [1993:9]

2 Dialogue on Things and Words [1993:6]

1 De Natura Corporis [1910]

4 Conspectus libelli (book outline) [1910]

2 Definitiones cogitationesque metaphysicae [1910]

3 Of Organum or Ars Magna of Thinking [709:3]

2 Introduction to a Secret Encyclopaedia [709:4]

1 Calculus Ratiocinator [1910]

1 Preface to Universal Characteristic [3:4]

1 De aequopollentia causae et effectus [1910]

2 On Perceptions [1910]

1 Precepts for Advancing Science and Arts [1993:17]

1 The Human Body is a sort of Machine

4 Reflections on Knowledge, Truth and Ideas [2:7]

3 De modo distinguendi phaenomena [1910]

2 De Mundo Praesenti [1910]

2 On Sufficient Reason [1993:2]

3 A Specimen of Discoveries [709:11]

41 Letters to Antoine Arnauld [1898:90]

13 Discourse on Metaphysics [3:33]

1 Identity in Substances and True Propositions [1993:2]

1 Primary Truths [3:4]

1 True Method in Philosophy and Theology [1993:7]

2 A General Principle to Explain Laws of Nature [1993:6]

1 On the Reality of Accidents

4 On Freedom [709:5]

2 On Copernicanism and Relativity of Motion [3:3]

1 Specimen inventorum [1910]

1 Letter on Freedom [709:2]

1 Human Freedom and Divine choice [1988]

2 The Nature and Communication of Substance [11:3]

3 Exigency to Exist in Essences [1993:2]

50 works

2 Notes on Comments by Fardella [3:3]

1 Of liberty, Fate and God's grace [1988]

1 Letters to Fardella [1910]

2 Letters to Paul Pellison-Fontinier [1910]

2 On Wisdom [1993:5]

1 Reply to Foucher [1993:1]

1 Letters to Jacques Lenfant [1910]

1 De primae philosophiae emendatione [1910]

4 Dialogue on human freedom and origin of evil [3:5]

5 New system of communication of substances [1903:7]

1 On the Principles of Indiscernibles [709:2]

4 New System and Explanation of New System [709:17]

3 A Résumé of Metaphysics [709:2]

1 Letters to Bouvet [1993]

7 On the Ultimate Origination of Things [2:10]

8 On Nature Itself (De Ipsa Natura) [3:11]

2 Letter to the Editor about Bayle [1329]

4 Letters to Johann Bernoulli [3]

1 Reply to 'Rorarius' 2nd ed [1329:12]

5 On Body and Force, Against the Cartesians [3:6]

1 Letters to Pierre Bayle [1903]

4 Letters to Queen Charlotte [3]

1 Letters to Varignon [1993]

2 Letters to Thomas Burnett [3]

105 New Essays on Human Understanding [1788:527]

7 Principle of Life and Plastic Natures [1993:9]

3 On Note L to Bayle's 'Rorarius' [1329:7]

26 Letters to Burcher De Volder [3:14]

2 Letters to Coste [3]

1 Letters to Wagner [1993]

16 The Theodicy [1993]

1 Letters to Lelong

2 Metaphysical conseqs of principle of reason [709:6]

1 Geometrical Method and Metaphysics [1993:1]

5 Principles of Nature and Grace based on Reason [3:6]

4 Letters to Remond de Montmort [1910]

1 Letters to Wolff [3]

13 Letters to Des Bosses [2135:75]

1 Against Barbaric physics [3:7]

12 Letters to Samuel Clarke [709:20]

19 Monadology [2:15]

1 Letters to Samuel Masson [3]

E.J. Lemmon (fl. 1960)

53 Beginning Logic [284:209]

Jacques Lenfant (1661 - 1728)

1 Letters to Leibniz [1910]

Stanislaw Lesniewski (1886 - 1939)

1 works

Leucippus (c.480 - 430 BCE)

1 On Mind (frags)

Bert Leuridan (fl. 2010)

11 Can Mechanisms Replace Laws of Nature? [1987:29]

Emmanuel Levinas (1906 - 1995)

1 works

Joseph Levine (b.1952)

3 Purple Haze [1338:174]

David Lewis (1941 - 2001)

2 An Argument for the Identity Theory [1333:9]

7 Counterpart theory and Quant. Modal Logic [1333:12]

6 How to Define Theoretical Terms [1333:20]

1 Anselm and Actuality [1333:10]

3 Psychophysical and theoretical identifications [1143:13]

3 Counterfactuals [1331:142]

3 Possible Worlds [1469:7]

15 Causation [503:11]

1 works

1 Probabilities of Conditionals [1400:24]

1 Counterfactual Dependence and Time's Arrow [1400:3]

5 Attitudes De Dicto and De Se [1333:27]

1 Subjectivist's Guide to Objective Chance [1400:49]

3 Mad Pain and Martian Pain [1333:10]

3 Extrinsic Properties [1143:4]

1 Survival and Identity, with postscript [1258:21]

31 New work for a theory of universals [1143:47]

5 Putnam's Paradox [1143:21]

94 On the Plurality of Worlds [1266:263]

17 Against Structural Universals [1143:29]

2 Comment on Armstrong and Forrest [1143:2]

1 Modal Realism at Work: Properties [1169:14]

2 Introduction to Philosophical Papers II [1400:8]

7 Events [1400:28]

12 Causal Explanation [1400:26]

1 Vague Identity: Evans misunderstood [1346:2]

1 Rearrangement of Particles [1143:8]

4 Noneism or Allism? [1143:11]

36 Parts of Classes [1911:149]

6 Armstrong on combinatorial possibility [1143:18]

11 Mathematics is Megethology [1767:20]

4 Many, but almost one [1143:11]

12 Lewis: reduction of mind (on himself) [811:19]

1 Should a materialist believe in qualia? [1143:6]

5 Elusive Knowledge [1143:26]

4 Finkish dispositions [1143:18]

- 1 A world of truthmakers? [1143:6]
 4 Defining 'Intrinsic' (with Rae Langton) [1143:26]
 3 Forget the 'correspondence theory of truth' [1777:5]
 1 Things qua Truthmakers
- C.I. Lewis (1883 - 1964)**
 8 A Pragmatic Conception of the A Priori [917:11]
 1 Symbolic Logic (with Langford)
 2 An Analysis of Knowledge and Valuation
- C.S. Lewis (1898 - 1963)**
 1 works
- Benjamin Libet (fl. 1985)**
 2 Unconscious Cerebral Initiative
- David Liggins (fl. 2008)**
 3 Nihilism without Self-Contradiction [1825:20]
 9 Truth-makers and dependence [2131:16]
- Øystein Linnebo (fl. 2006)**
 5 Plural Quantification Exposed [1665:19]
 9 Structuralism and the Notion of Dependence [1759:21]
 10 Plural Quantification [1527:20]
- Bernard Linsky (fl. 1999)**
 4 Quantification and Descriptions [2188:28]
- Seymour Lipschutz (fl. 1998)**
 1 Set Theory and related topics (2nd ed) [1590:280]
- Justus Lipsius (1547 - 1606)**
 1 works
- Peter Lipton (1954 - 2007)**
 56 Inference to the Best Explanation (2nd) [1322:210]
- John Locke (1632 - 1704)**
 50 Second Treatise of Government [84:125]
 1 Letters to William Molyneux [1681]
 220 Essay Conc Human Understanding (2nd Ed) [1418:721]
 2 Letters to Edward Stillingfleet
- Michael Lockwood (fl. 1990)**
 1 Identity and Reference
 3 When Does a Life Begin? [525:22]
 21 Mind, Brain and the Quantum [343:315]
- Lawrence B. Lombard (b.1944)**
 1 Events
- Michael J. Loux (fl. 1998)**
 6 Metaphysics: contemporary introduction [1127:231]
- M Loux / D Zimmerman (fl. 2003)**
 1 Intro to Oxford Hndbk of Metaphysics [1567:9]
- E.J. Lowe (1950 - 2014)**
 1 Lewis on Perdurant versus Endurance [1777:3]
 1 Things [780:1]
 9 Locke on Human Understanding [1381:193]
 67 The Possibility of Metaphysics [1141:259]
 45 Introduction to the Philosophy of Mind [1139:297]
 45 A Survey of Metaphysics [1179:385]
 4 Individuation [1567:23]
 7 Two Notions of Being: Entity and Essence [1825:26]
 3 An essentialist approach to Truth-making [1773:16]
 19 What is the Source of Knowledge of Modal Truths? [1660]
- Lucretius (100 - 55 BCE)**
 41 On the Nature of the Universe [64:229]
- Jan Lukasiewicz (1878 - 1956)**
 1 Elements of Mathematical Logic
- Ramon (1232 - 1315)**
 2 Ars Magna
- Martin Luther (1483 - 1546)**
 2 talk
- William Lycan (b.1945)**
 6 The Trouble with Possible Worlds [1469:40]
 24 Consciousness [940:130]
 5 Introduction - Ontology [1098:9]
- Lycophon (440 - 380 BCE)**
 1 works (all lost)
- Lynch,MP/Glasgow,JM (fl. 2003)**
 4 The Impossibility of Superdupervenience [1763:20]
- William Lyons (fl. 1995)**
 6 Approaches to Intentionality [1094:244]
- Danielle Macbeth (fl. 2007)**
 4 Pragmatism and Objective Truth [2215:22]
- Fraser MacBride (fl. 2004)**
 2 Structuralism Reconsidered [1583:26]
 20 Truthmakers [1527:28]
- Cynthia Macdonald (b.1951)**
 32 Varieties of Things [1433:258]
- Ernst Mach (1838 - 1916)**
 1 Popular Scientific Lectures
- Machamer,P/Darden,L/Craver,C (fl. 2000)**
 13 Thinking About Mechanisms [1987:25]
- Edouard Machery (fl. 2009)**
 52 Doing Without Concepts [1826:251]
- Alasdair MacIntyre (b.1929)**
 12 A Short History of Ethics [486:269]
 26 After Virtue: a Study in Moral Theory [516:245]
 1 Whose Justice? Which Rationality? [960:403]
- J.L. Mackie (1917 - 1982)**
 2 Evil and Omnipotence [76]
 9 Causes and Conditions [503:22]
 1 Ethics: Inventing Right and Wrong [505:239]
- Penelope Mackie (fl. 2006)**
 18 How Things Might Have Been [1602:200]
- Saunders MacLane (fl. 1949)**
 1 Mathematics: Form and Function
- Penelope Maddy (b.1950)**
 8 Sets and Numbers [1722:9]
 12 Believing the Axioms I [1905:30]
 4 Realism in Mathematics
 31 Naturalism in Mathematics [1350:232]
 1 Second Philosophy [1740:411]
 7 Defending the Axioms [2136:137]
- Bryan Magee (b.1930)**
 1 Confessions of a Philosopher [996:592]
- Ofra Magidor (fl. 2009)**
 51 Category Mistakes [2171:157]
- Mahavastu (fl. 200)**
 1 The Great Event [97]
- Naguib Mahfouz (fl. 1998)**
 1 works
- Moses Maimonides (1135 - 1204)**
 2 The Guide of the Perplexed [1059:202]
- Norman Malcolm (1911 - 1990)**
 1 Wittgenstein's 'Philosophical Investigations' [1661]
 1 Anselm's Argument [159:23]
- Nicolas Malebranche (1638 - 1715)**
 1 The Union of Body and Soul [799:3]
- 2 The Search After Truth [799]
- Paolo Mancosu (fl. 2008)**
 1 Explanation in Mathematics [1527:18]
- Ruth Barcan Marcus (1921 - 2012)**
 9 Essential Attribution [1659:15]
 13 Nominalism and Substitutional Quantifiers [1668:15]
- Edwin D. Mares (fl. 2001)**
 13 A Priori [2058:203]
 14 Negation [2188:36]
- E Margolis/S Laurence (fl. 2009)**
 23 Concepts [1527:20]
- St Mark (fl. 60)**
 1 02: Gospel of St Mark [1187:26]
- Ned Markosian (fl. 2008)**
 13 A Defense of Presentism [1920:35]
- David Marshall (fl. 2004)**
 1 talk
- C.B. Martin (1924 - 2008)**
 28 The Mind in Nature [1914:198]
- Michael Martin (fl. 2002)**
 3 Interview with Baggini and Stangroom [1385:15]
- R Martin / J Barresi (fl. 2003)**
 4 Introduction to 'Personal Identity' [1258:72]
- Karl Marx (1818 - 1883)**
 1 Contrib to Critique of Hegel's Phil of Right
 1 On the Jewish Question
 4 Theses on Feuerbach [839:3]
 4 works
 1 Capital Vol. 1
- K Marx / F Engels (fl. 1848)**
 24 The German Ideology [83:83]
 7 The Communist Manifesto [556:68]
- Keith T. Maslin (fl. 2001)**
 11 Introduction to the Philosophy of Mind [1145:284]
- Tim Maudlin (fl. 2003)**
 32 The Metaphysics within Physics [1854:191]
- Barry Maund (fl. 2003)**
 8 Perception [1261:210]
- Thomas Mautner (fl. 1996)**
 31 Penguin Dictionary of Philosophy [965:608]
- Tim Mawson (fl. 2003)**
 1 Animal Rights talk [1209]
- John Mayberry (fl. 1994)**
 32 What Required for Foundation for Maths? [1722:12]
- J.R. Mayer (fl. 1842)**
 1 Remarks on the forces of inorganic Nature
- John McDowell (b.1942)**
 5 Mind and World [855:187]
- Ian McFetridge (fl. 1986)**
 2 Truth, Correspondence, Explanation and Knowledge [2]
 9 Logical Necessity: Some Issues [2056:19]
- Vann McGee (fl. 2006)**
 9 Logical Consequence [2188:25]
- Colin McGinn (b.1950)**
 2 On the Necessity of Origin [1659:8]
 1 The Structure of Content [1180:40]
 3 Subjective View: sec qualities and indexicals [1182:158]
 2 The Problem of Consciousness
 8 The Mysterious Flame [1087:231]

- 40 Logical Properties [1311:108]
3 The Making of a Philosopher [1245:241]
- Timothy McGrew (fl. 2011)**
10 Evidence [2236:9]
- Alan McMichael (fl. 1986)**
5 The Epistemology of Essentialist Claims [1876:19]
- J.M.E. McTaggart (1866 - 1925)**
6 The Nature of Existence
- Quentin Meillassoux (fl. 2006)**
27 After Finitude; the necessity of contingency [2191:129]
- Alexius Meinong (1853 - 1920)**
6 The Theory of Objects
- Alfred R. Mele (b.1951)**
1 Springs of Action
- Joseph Melia (fl. 2003)**
18 Modality [1290:172]
- Melissus (c.485 - 430 BCE)**
3 On Being (lost)
1 Fragments of Melissus [843:3]
- D.H. Mellor (b.1938)**
5 Properties and Predicates [1169:12]
3 The Facts of Causation
- DH Mellor / T Crane (fl. 1990)**
4 There is no question of physicalism [1345:20]
- DH Mellor / A Oliver (fl. 1997)**
4 Introduction to 'Properties' [1169:32]
- Mencius (Mengzi) (372 - 289 BCE)**
7 Mencius [89:214]
- Dmitri Mendeleev (1834 - 1907)**
4 The Principles of Chemistry
- Menedemus (350 - 276 BCE)**
1 talk
- Maurice Merleau-Ponty (1908 - 1961)**
1 Phenomenology of Perception [1272:527]
- Trenton Merricks (fl. 2003)**
28 Objects and Persons [1327:190]
2 Goodbye Growing Block [2149:8]
26 Truth and Ontology [1578:191]
17 Propositions [2206:215]
- Metrodorus (Chi) (380 - 320 BCE)**
1 Natural Science (lost)
- Metrodorus (Lamp) (331 - 278 BCE)**
1 Fragments
- Micklethwait, J/Wooldridge, A (fl. 2014)**
5 The Fourth Revolution [2261:272]
- John Stuart Mill (1806 - 1873)**
50 System of Logic [1614:1120]
25 On Liberty [157:125]
4 Representative Government
18 Utilitarianism [157:70]
2 Examination of Sir Wm Hamilton's Philosophy
1 Autobiography
5 Nature and Utility of Religion [159]
- Ruth Garrett Millikan (b.1933)**
1 Thoughts without Laws [1661:33]
- Tom Milsted (fl. 2006)**
1 talk
- Hermann Minkowski (1864 - 1909)**
1 Space and Time [416:15]
- Mirabeau and committee (fl. 1789)**
8 Declaration of the Rights of Man [561:3]
- Cheryl Misak (fl. 2009)**
12 Pragmatism and Deflationism [2215:23]
- Alistair Mitchell (fl. 2006)**
1 talk
- Daniel M. Mittag (fl. 2011)**
4 Evidentialism [2236:11]
- Mnesarchus (160 - 100 BCE)**
1 works
- Mohammed (570 - 632)**
23 The Koran [95:415]
- George Molnar (1934 - 1999)**
38 Powers [1592:223]
- Ray Monk (fl. 1985)**
1 Bertrand Russell: Spirit of Solitude [1340:612]
2 Interview with Baggini and Stangroom [1385:15]
- Richard Montague (fl. 1962)**
1 English as a Formal Language
- Michel de Montaigne (1533 - 1592)**
4 III.10 On Restraining your Will [122:26]
6 Apology for Raymond Sebond [122:194]
1 I.7 Our deeds are judged by intention [122:2]
1 III.12 On physiognomy [122:33]
- Baron de Montesquieu (1689 - 1755)**
56 The Spirit of the Laws (rev. 1757) [2250:136]
- G.E. Moore (1873 - 1958)**
3 The Nature of Judgement [2079]
11 Principia Ethica [493:225]
1 works
1 Some Main Problems of Philosophy [2150:378]
1 Some Judgements of Perception
1 Proof of an External World [1045:3]
- Henry More (1614 - 1687)**
1 Immortality of the Soul
- Thomas More (1478 - 1535)**
5 Utopia [543:103]
- J.P. Moreland (fl. 2001)**
24 Universals [1203:157]
- Lloyd Morgan (1852 - 1936)**
1 Emergent Evolution
- Mulligan/Simons/Smith (fl. 1984)**
6 Truth-makers [1773:27]
- Stephen Mumford (fl. 2001)**
41 Dispositions [1887:238]
25 Laws in Nature [1515:205]
4 Metaphysics: a very short introduction [2165:108]
1 Contemporary Efficient Causation: Aristotelian themes [2
- S.Mumford/R.Lill Anjum (fl. 2011)**
1 Dispositional Modality
47 Getting Causes from Powers [2044:237]
- Iris Murdoch (1919 - 1998)**
1 Against Dryness: a polemical sketch
- Gregory L. Murphy (fl. 2004)**
24 The Big Book of Concepts [1833:498]
- Alan Musgrave (fl. 1993)**
8 Logicism Revisited [1657:27]
- Nagarjuna (fl. 120)**
1 Mahaprajnaparamitashastra [97
- 1 teachings
- Thomas Nagel (b.1937)**
3 The Absurd [358:12]
1 Brain Bisection and Unity of Consciousness [358:17]
5 What is it like to be a bat? [358:15]
2 Moral Luck [358:14]
8 Equality [358:21]
5 Subjective and Objective [358:16]
2 Panpsychism [358:15]
21 The View from Nowhere [383:228]
1 What Does It All Mean? [616:101]
1 MacIntyre versus the Enlightenment [1073:7]
7 Equality and Partiality [944:179]
1 The Philosophical Culture [1073:8]
1 The Psychophysical Nexus [1125:38]
- Ernest Nagel (1901 - 1985)**
1 The Structure of Science
- E Nagel / JR Newman (fl. 1958)**
1 Gödel's Proof [1700:124]
- Alexander Nehamas (b.1946)**
2 Episteme and Logos in later Plato [1012:27]
3 Introduction to 'Virtues of Authenticity' [1012:20]
- Ram Neta (fl. 2011)**
2 The Basing Relation [2236:10]
- John von Neumann (1903 - 1957)**
1 On the Introduction of Transfinite Numbers [1719:9]
1 An Axiomatization of Set Theory [1719:20]
2 works
- Otto Neurath (1882 - 1945)**
1 works
2 Protocol Sentences
- New Scientist writers (fl. 2013)**
26 New Scientist articles [2122]
- Isaac Newton (fl. 1687)**
1 Universal Arithmetick
33 Principia Mathematica [1399]
6 Letters to Bentley [1399:11]
1 Letters to Leibniz 1 [1399:4]
1 Queries to the 'Opticks' [1399:13]
- W.H. Newton-Smith (fl. 1980)**
18 The Rationality of Science [418:273]
- Nicholas of Autrecourt (1298 - 1369)**
1 Tractatus
- Friedrich Nietzsche (1844 - 1900)**
1 The Birth of Tragedy [806:114]
1 On Truth and Lies in a Nonmoral Sense
30 Unpublished Writings 1872-74 [1871:494]
1 Philosophy in the Tragic Age of the Greeks
54 Human, All Too Human [633:265]
1 The Wanderer and his Shadow [254:7]
49 Dawn (Daybreak) [2242:229]
24 The Gay Science [632:316]
23 Thus Spake Zarathustra [250:288]
21 Works (refs to 8 vol Colli and Montinari)
35 Beyond Good and Evil [80:191]
19 On the Genealogy of Morals [254:147]
78 Writings from Late Notebooks [1460:276]
84 The Will to Power (notebooks) [1230:550]
11 The Anti-Christ [251:73]
50 Twilight of the Idols [251:199]

- 8 Ecce Homo [254:101]
- Harold Noonan (fl. 1989)**
- 9 Identity [1527]
- Novalis (1772 - 1801)**
- 5 Logological Fragments II [2237:16]
- 8 Miscellaneous Observations [2237:44]
- 1 Teplitz Fragments [2237:10]
- 7 Logological Fragments I [2237:20]
- 1 Fath and Love, or the King and Queen [2237:16]
- 1 General Draft [2237:16]
- 5 Last Fragments [2237:13]
- Robert Nozick (1938 - 2002)**
- 11 Anarchy, State, and Utopia [592:334]
- 1 Philosophical Explanations [359:647]
- Numenius (120 - 180)**
- 1 works (fragments)
- D.J. O'Connor (fl. 1970)**
- 8 The Correspondence Theory of Truth [322:136]
- David S. Oderberg (fl. 2000)**
- 22 Real Essentialism [1842:260]
- Paul O'Grady (fl. 2002)**
- 26 Relativism [1223:181]
- Samir Okasha (fl. 2008)**
- 1 Darwinian Metaphysics: Species and Essentialism [1752:130]
- Johanna Oksala (fl. 2013)**
- 4 Political Philosophy: all that matters [2281:130]
- Alex Oliver (fl. 1996)**
- 29 The Metaphysics of Properties [1660:75]
- Oliver, A/Smiley, T (fl. 2006)**
- 11 What are Sets and What are they For? [1782:34]
- Peter John Olivi (1248 - 1298)**
- 1 Treatise on Quantity
- 3 Summa quaestionum super Sententias
- Eric T. Olson (b.1963)**
- 2 The Human Animal [1301:165]
- Alex Orenstein (fl. 2002)**
- 14 W.V. Quine [1591:190]
- Nicole Oresme (1320 - 1382)**
- 1 On 'Physics'
- 1 On 'Generation and Corruption'
- Francesco Orsi (fl. 2015)**
- 15 Value Theory [2194:158]
- José Ortega y Gasset (1883 - 1955)**
- 2 Toward a Philosophy of History
- Andreas Osiander (1498 - 1552)**
- 1 Preface to 'De Revolutionibus'
- Oxford Univ 1350 (fl. 1350)**
- 1 Oxford University Statutes
- William Paley (1743 - 1805)**
- 2 Natural Theology [159]
- Panaetius (185 - 109 BCE)**
- 4 works (fragments)
- David Papineau (b.1947)**
- 1 Reality and Representation
- 8 Philosophical Naturalism [384:210]
- 35 Thinking about Consciousness [1330:256]
- 1 Phenomenal and Perceptual Concepts
- 5 Philosophical Insignificance of A Priori Knowledge
- Derek Parfit (b.1942)**
- 4 Personal Identity [39:27]
- 1 Reasons and Persons [360:503]
- 8 The Unimportance of Identity [1258:25]
- Parmenides (c.515 - 445 BCE)**
- 25 The Way of Truth (frags) [984:11]
- Charles Parsons (fl. 1980)**
- 1 Frege's Theory of Numbers
- 3 A Plea for Substitutional Quantification [1668:4]
- 1 Mathematical Intuition [1757:23]
- 3 Review of Tait 'Provenance of Pure Reason' [1767:52]
- Terence Parsons (fl. 1979)**
- 1 Nonexistent Objects
- Blaise Pascal (1623 - 1662)**
- 1 works
- 13 Pensées [367:326]
- Robert Pasnau (fl. 2011)**
- 54 Metaphysical Themes 1274-1671 [2130:730]
- St Paul (15 - 67)**
- 1 12: Colossians [1187:3]
- 1 xx: 1 Romans [1187]
- 2 06: Epistle to the Romans [1187:16]
- 1 09: Galatians [1187:3]
- L.A. Paul (fl. 2006)**
- 9 In Defense of Essentialism [1782:40]
- Christopher Peacocke (b.1950)**
- 12 A Study of Concepts [1601:235]
- 1 Explaining the A Priori [1125:25]
- 1 Rationale and Maxims in Study of Concepts [1665:11]
- 6 Truly Understood [1837:320]
- Giuseppe Peano (1858 - 1932)**
- 2 works
- Charles Sanders Peirce (1839 - 1914)**
- 14 The Fixation of Belief [1398:18]
- 3 How to Make our Ideas Clear [1398:18]
- 1 What is a Leading Principle? [1398:6]
- 3 The Architecture of Theories [1398:8]
- 7 works
- 4 The Doctrine of Necessity Examined [1398:14]
- 1 On the Algebra of Logic
- 5 Concerning the Author [1398:5]
- 1 Logic as Semiotic: Theory of Signs [1398:21]
- 8 The Nature of Mathematics [1398:14]
- 1 The Approach to Metaphysics [1398:5]
- 40 Reasoning and the Logic of Things [2223:268]
- 8 Scientific Attitude and Fallibilism [1398:17]
- 2 Abduction and Induction [1398:6]
- 4 Criterion of Validity in Reasoning [1398:8]
- 2 Critical Common-Sensism [1398:11]
- 1 Issues of Pragmatism [1513:16]
- 3 Essentials of Pragmatism [1398:18]
- 3 Pragmatism in Retrospect [1398:21]
- Roger Penrose (fl. 1988)**
- 1 Could a computer ever understand? [1246:3]
- Franklin Perkins (fl. 2007)**
- 3 Leibniz: Guide for the Perplexed [1880:165]
- John Perry (fl. 1975)**
- 2 The Same F [1046:9]
- 6 The Problem of the Essential Indexical [732:16]
- 1 Reference and Reflexivity
- 14 Knowledge, Possibility and Consciousness [1256:208]
- St Peter (fl. 50)**
- 1 21: First Epistle of Peter [1187:4]
- PG (b.1945)**
- 77 Db (lexicon)
- 118 Db (chronology)
- 15 Db (ideas)
- Pherecydes (c.600 - 550 BCE)**
- 1 Fragments of Pherecydes [843:2]
- Philodemus (110 - 38 BCE)**
- 1 On Signs (damaged)
- Philolaus (475 - 395 BCE)**
- 7 On the Cosmos (lost)
- Pindar (c.518 - 438 BCE)**
- 1 poems
- Steven Pinker (fl. 1998)**
- 10 The Blank Slate [1298:434]
- Ullin T. Place (1924 - 2000)**
- 2 Intentionality and the Physical: reply to Mumford [1759:1]
- Alvin Plantinga (b.1932)**
- 2 Free Will Defence [76:15]
- 8 De Re and De Dicto [1411:20]
- 11 World and Essence [1411:25]
- 7 Transworld Identity or worldbound Individuals? [1469:1]
- 3 The Nature of Necessity [1173:251]
- 7 Actualism and Possible Worlds [1411:20]
- 1 De Essentia [1411:18]
- 1 Warrant and Proper Function
- 4 Why Propositions cannot be concrete [1411:5]
- Plato (428 - 347 BCE)**
- 2 Lysis [1023:21]
- 3 Euthyphro [1023:16]
- 3 Hippias Major [1023:24]
- 26 Gorgias [1023:79]
- 11 Meno [1023:28]
- 19 The Symposium [1023:49]
- 1 The Apology [1023:20]
- 20 Phaedo [1023:52]
- 2 Laches [1023:23]
- 14 Protagoras [1023:45]
- 6 Euthydemus [1023:38]
- 24 works [1023]
- 78 The Republic [1023:253]
- 1 Clitophon [1023:6]
- 33 Theaetetus [1023:78]
- 23 Phaedrus [1023:51]
- 32 Parmenides [1023:39]
- 17 The Sophist [1023:59]
- 8 The Statesman [1023:65]
- 25 Philebus [1023:59]
- 1 Letter Seven [1023:21]
- 26 Timaeus [1023:48]
- 40 The Laws [1023:299]
- Plotinus (205 - 270)**
- 2 The Enneads [55:546]
- Plutarch (45 - 121)**
- 1 26: Oracles in Decline [889:43]
- 1 75: Is 'Live Unknown' a Wise Precept? [889:19]
- 1 Life of Theseus [1037:29]
- 2 14: Superstition [889:11]

- 364: Gryllus - on Rationality in Animals [889:16]
 167: Platonic Questions [910:128]
 168: Generation of the soul in 'Timaeus' [910:186]
 172: Against Stoics on common Conceptions [911:212]
 674: Reply to Colotes [912:125]
- Henri Poincaré (1854 - 1912)**
 1 On the Nature of Mathematical Reasoning [1726:8]
 1 talk
 1 Science and Hypothesis
 1 The Value of Science
 1 Science and Method
 1 The Logic of Infinity
- Thomas W. Polger (fl. 2004)**
 7 Natural Minds [1337:246]
- Vassilis Politis (fl. 2004)**
 4 Aristotle and the Metaphysics [1844:332]
- John L. Pollock (fl. 1984)**
 12 Epistemic Norms [1045:33]
- J Pollock / J Cruz (fl. 1999)**
 22 Contemporary theories of Knowledge (2nd) [1276:239]
- Richard Polt (fl. 1999)**
 2 Heidegger: an introduction [2002:180]
- Karl Popper (1902 - 1994)**
 1 Two Problems of Epistemology
 6 The Logic of Scientific Discovery
 1 Open Society and Its Enemies: Hegel and Marx [553:396]
 4 Conjectures and Refutations [408:402]
 1 A World of Propensities
- Porphyry (234 - 305)**
 21 Launching Points to the Realm of the Mind [1005:87]
 1 Isagoge ('Introduction') [1877:19]
- Demetris Portides (fl. 2008)**
 7 Models [1953:9]
- Posidonius (135 - 50 BCE)**
 2 works
- Michael Potter (fl. 2004)**
 15 Set Theory and Its Philosophy [1572:316]
- Dag Prawitz (fl. 1981)**
 3 Gentzen's Analysis of First-Order Proofs [1811:10]
 2 On the General Idea of Proof Theory [1811:12]
- H.H. Price (1899 - 1984)**
 3 Review of Aron 'Our Knowledge of Universals' [1764:4]
 10 Thinking and Experience [1632:358]
- Richard Price (1723 - 1791)**
 1 works
- H.A. Prichard (1871 - 1947)**
 5 Does moral phil rest on a mistake? [1309:13]
 4 What is the Basis of Moral Obligation? [1309:6]
- Graham Priest (fl. 2000)**
 9 The Structure of Paradoxes of Self-Reference [1660:8]
 1 works
 1 What is so bad about Contradictions?
 27 Intro to Non-Classical Logic (1st ed) [1620:230]
- Joseph Priestley (1733 - 1804)**
 2 Theological and other works
- Arthur N. Prior (1914 - 1969)**
 4 The Runabout Inference Ticket [318:3]
 1 Changes in Events and Changes in Things [629:11]
- Duncan Pritchard (fl. 2005)**
 13 Epistemological Disjunctivism [2202:152]
- Proclus (412 - 485)**
 2 Commentary on Euclid's 'Elements'
- Prodicus (c.460 - 400 BCE)**
 4 On Man (lost)
- Protagoras (c.481 - 411 BCE)**
 2 Contradictions (frags)
 3 Truth (frags)
 15 works (all lost)
- Pierre-Joseph Proudhon (1809 - 1865)**
 1 What is Property?
- Marcel Proust (1871 - 1922)**
 1 Remembrance of Things Past [1562]
- Alexander R. Pruss (fl. 2002)**
 1 The Actual and the Possible
- James Pryor (fl. 2005)**
 6 There is immediate Justification [1609:20]
- Stathis Psillos (b.1965)**
 1 Scientific Realism [1363:300]
 32 Causation and Explanation [1225:293]
 1 What do powers do when they are not manifested? [1831]
- Vincent C. Punzo (fl. 1969)**
 2 Morality and Human Sexuality [1197]
- Hilary Putnam (b.1926)**
 1 Brains and Behaviour [447:16]
 1 The Thesis that Mathematics is Logic
 1 The Mental Life of Some Machines [447:20]
 7 Mathematics without Foundations [1726:18]
 7 The Nature of Mental States [447:11]
 3 The Philosophy of Logic
 14 Philosophy of Logic [2213:76]
 6 Explanation and Reference [447:18]
 8 Meaning and Reference [1598:13]
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 1 What is Mathematical Truth?
 4 Models and Reality [1726:25]
 1 Phil of Mathematics: why nothing works [1027:12]
 2 What is innate and why [11:10]
 1 works
 5 Why there isn't a ready-made world [1351:23]
 22 Reason, Truth and History [1134:218]
 1 Why Reason Can't be Naturalized [1351:18]
 22 Representation and Reality [734:125]
- H.Putnam/P.Oppenheim (fl. 1958)**
 1 Unity of Science as a Working Hypothesis
- Pyrrho (365 - 270 BCE)**
 17 talk
- Pythagoras (c.570 - 510 BCE)**
 11 teaching
- Willard Quine (1908 - 2000)**
 10 Truth by Convention [1249:29]
 1 New Foundations for Mathematical Logic [443:21]
 1 Mathematical Logic (revised) [1801:321]
 1 Whitehead and the Rise of Modern Logic
 28 On What There Is [443:19]
 12 Identity, Ostension, and Hypostasis [443:14]
 3 On Carnap's Views on Ontology [1249:8]
 26 Two Dogmas of Empiricism [443:26]
 9 Reference and Modality [443:20]
 5 Three Grades of Modal Involvement [1249:18]
 1 Mr Strawson on Logical Theory [1249:20]
- 8 Carnap and Logical Truth [1249:25]
 3 The Scope and Language of Science [1249:17]
 1 Quantifiers and Propositional Attitudes [1249:11]
 28 Word and Object [442:276]
 7 Speaking of Objects [441:25]
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 2 Reply to Professor Marcus [1249:7]
 1 Necessary Truth [1249:8]
 4 Propositional Objects [441:21]
 7 Existence and Quantification [441:22]
 1 Introduction to Russell's Theory of Types [1719:3]
 8 Epistemology Naturalized [441:21]
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 20 Natural Kinds [441:10]
 25 Philosophy of Logic [330:102]
 3 Vagaries of Definition [1249:5]
 1 Methodological Reflections on Current Linguistic Theor
 4 On Multiplying Entities [1249:6]
 5 Five Milestones of Empiricism [1721:6]
 1 Reply to Hellman
 4 On the Individuation of Attributes [1721:13]
 6 Intensions Revisited [1721:11]
 1 on Goodman's 'Ways of Worldmaking' [1721:4]
 2 Has Philosophy Lost Contact with People? [1721:4]
 2 What Price Bivalence? [1721:7]
 1 On the Very Idea of a Third Dogma [1721:5]
 1 Review of Parsons (1983) [1659:11]
 1 Events and Reification
 1 The Roots of Reference
 2 Structure and Nature [1659:6]
 1 From Stimulus to Science
- W Quine / J Ullian (fl. 1970)**
 1 The Web of Belief [381:135]
- Anthony Quinton (b.1925)**
 6 The Nature of Things [334:380]
- James Rachels (fl. 1985)**
 1 God and Human Attributes [2299]
 2 No Moral Difference [518:6]
- Rahulabhadra (fl. 150)**
 1 Hymn to Perfect Wisdom [97]
- Adolph Rami (fl. 2009)**
 6 Essential vs Accidental Properties [1527:13]
 15 Introduction: Truth and Truth-Making [1773:38]
- Frank P. Ramsey (1903 - 1930)**
 6 The Foundations of Mathematics [1589:60]
 3 Universals [1589:16]
 1 Truth and Probability [1589:56]
 2 Facts and Propositions [324:17]
 5 Law and Causality [1589:23]
 1 Knowledge [1589:2]
- Hastings Rashdall (1858 - 1924)**
 5 Theory of Good and Evil [159:9]
- John Rawls (1921 - 2002)**
 9 A Theory of Justice [593:587]
- Rayo,A/Uzquiasno,G (fl. 2006)**
 6 Introduction to 'Absolute Generality' [1812:19]
- Stephen Read (fl. 2001)**
 7 Formal and Material Consequence [1668:9]
 44 Thinking About Logic [1816:240]

François Recanati (b.1952)

36 Mental Files [2113:259]

E Reck / M Price (fl. 2000)

18 Structures and Structuralism in Phil of Maths [1752:42]

Hans Reichenbach (1891 - 1953)

2 The Direction of Time

1 The Theory of Relativity and A Priori Knowledge

Thomas Reid (1710 - 1796)

1 Essays on Intellectual Powers: Abstraction [939:16]

1 Essays on Intellectual Powers: Conception [939:15]

13 Essays on Intellectual Powers: Memory [939:10]

2 Essays on Intellectual Powers: Senses [939:37]

2 Essays on Active Powers 1: Active power [939:14]

Marga Reimer (fl. 2009)

1 The Problem of Empty Names [1851:15]

Nicholas Rescher (b.1928)

1 Axioms for the Part Relation [1763:4]

1 Scepticism [390:258]

Rescher,N/Oppenheim,P (fl. 1955)

1 Logical Analysis of Gestalt Concepts [1657:17]

Michael D. Resnik (fl. 1997)

9 Maths as a Science of Patterns [1160:273]

Georges Rey (fl. 1992)

64 Contemporary Philosophy of Mind [1122:315]

9 The Analytic/Synthetic Distinction [1527:15]

David van Reybrouck (fl. 2013)

10 Against Elections [2264:178]

John Richardson (fl. 2002)

5 Nietzsche's System [2268:290]

Paul Ricoeur (b.1913)

1 works

David Robb (fl. 2007)

2 Substance [2055:9]

Howard Robinson (fl. 1994)

26 Perception [1124:238]

T.M. Robinson (fl. 1987)

1 Classical Cosmology (frags) [1044:5]

Michael della Rocca (fl. 2002)

1 Essentialists and Essentialism [1659:15]

La Rochefoucauld (1613 - 1680)

8 Maxims [1573]

Gonzalo Rodriguez-Pereyra (b.1969)

1 Resemblance Nominalism and Russell's Regress [1851:1]

1 Resemblance Nominalism: a solution to universals

[Roman law] (fl. 100)

1 Roman Law

David Roochnik (fl. 1990)

16 The Tragedy of Reason [853:206]

Richard Rorty (b.1931)

17 Philosophy and the Mirror of Nature [448:392]

1 Brandom on Social Practices and Representations

Gideon Rosen (fl. 2002)

9 Abstract Objects [1527:10]

11 The Limits of Contingency [1618:27]

10 Metaphysical Dependence [1892:28]

David M. Rosenthal (fl. 1994)

1 Introspection [1324:2]

W. David Ross (1877 - 1971)

40 The Right and the Good [769:172]

Marcus Rossberg (fl. 2008)

11 First-order Logic, 2nd-order, Completeness

Jean-Jacques Rousseau (1712 - 1778)

44 Discourse on the Origin of Inequality [938:19]

2 Emile: treatise on education [561:6]

85 The Social Contract (tr Cress) [772:139]

1 The Confessions [2260:606]

Carlo Rovelli (fl. 2014)

14 Reality is Not What it Seems [2269:234]

Mark Rowlands (fl. 2003)

16 Externalism [1305:224]

David-Hillel Ruben (fl. 1990)

8 Explaining Explanation [1897:233]

Lynne Rudder Baker (fl. 1997)

6 Why Constitution is not Identity [1659:22]

Ian Rumfitt (fl. 2014)

4 "Yes" and "No" [1660:39]

2 Concepts and Counting [1757:27]

2 The Logic of Boundaryless Concepts

11 Logical Necessity [1892:29]

40 The Boundary Stones of Thought [2196:320]

Bertrand Russell (1872 - 1970)

2 Foundations of Geometry

1 The Philosophy of Leibniz [1982:299]

5 Mathematics and the Metaphysicians [228:20]

1 Letters to Frege [1719:2]

89 The Principles of Mathematics [1648:528]

2 To Frege (12/12/04)

32 On Denoting [1248:17]

14 Regressive Method for Premises in Mathematics [2000:1]

7 Mathematical logic and theory of types [1248:46]

2 On the Nature of Truth and Falsehood [234:12]

1 Knowledge by Acquaintance and Description-1 [228:21]

1 On Relations of Universals and Particulars [1248:20]

7 On the Notion of Cause [228:26]

86 Problems of Philosophy [749:94]

1 The Theory of Knowledge [1514:178]

1 Our Knowledge of the External World

18 The Relation of Sense-Data to Physics [228:32]

1 On the Nature of Acquaintance [1248:48]

9 The Ultimate Constituents of Matter [228:18]

27 The Philosophy of Logical Atomism [232:111]

9 On Propositions: What they are, and Meaning [1248:36]

55 Introduction to Mathematical Philosophy [226:205]

5 The Analysis of Mind [1029:308]

2 Vagueness [1346:8]

13 Logical Atomism [232:22]

4 The Analysis of Matter

5 The Conquest of Happiness [231:148]

5 Human Knowledge: its scope and limits [2009:446]

23 My Philosophical Development [233:196]

B Russell/AN Whitehead (fl. 1912)

17 Principia Mathematica

Gilbert Ryle (1900 - 1976)

14 Are there propositions? [1858:27]

1 Categories [1858:15]

11 The Concept of Mind [78:311]

1 works

Rüdiger Safranski (fl. 2002)

2 Nietzsche: a philosophical biography [2239:371]

Dorion Sagan (b.1959)

1 Cosmic Apprentice

Mark Sainsbury (b.1943)

5 Concepts without Boundaries [1346:14]

6 The Essence of Reference [1715:28]

Wesley Salmon (b.1925)

1 Statistical Explanation

1 Probabilistic Causality [503:16]

3 Causality: Production and Propagation [503:17]

1 Causal Connections [1046:13]

2 Scientific Explanation and the Causal Structure of the V

20 Four Decades of Scientific Explanation [1904:186]

1 Causality and Explanation

Nathan Salmon (b.1951)

6 Reference and Essence (1st edn) [1526:397]

27 The Logic of What Might Have Been [1651:23]

2 Reference and Essence: seven appendices [1526:180]

Michael J. Sandel (b.1953)

1 Liberalism and the Limits of Justice [792:182]

David H. Sanford (fl. 1995)

2 Causation [812:5]

George Santayana (1863 - 1952)

1 The Life of Reason

1 The Realm of Matter

Jean-Paul Sartre (1905 - 1980)

19 Transcendence of the Ego [1365:52]

1 Sketch for Theory of Emotions [1447:64]

7 Being and Nothingness [1304:647]

15 Existentialism and Humanism [819:70]

Sarah Sawyer (fl. 2012)

8 Empty Names [2211:9]

Eric R. Scerri (fl. 2007)

28 The Periodic Table [1984:286]

Jonathan Schaffer (fl. 2005)

28 The Metaphysics of Causation [1527:29]

8 Causation and Laws of Nature [1610:25]

12 On What Grounds What [1771:37]

3 Deflationary Metaontology of Thomasson [1883:14]

5 Grounding, Transitivity and Contrastivity [2131:16]

Christoph Scheibler (1589 - 1653)

1 Metaphysics

Friedrich Schelling (1775 - 1854)

1 On the Essence of Human Freedom

1 The Ages of the World

Stephen Schiffer (fl. 2005)

2 Contextualist Solutions to Scepticism [1757:16]

Friedrich Schiller (1759 - 1805)

1 works

Friedrich Schleiermacher (1768 - 1834)

1 works

1 Dialektik

Moritz Schlick (1882 - 1936)

1 Positivism and Realism

Benjamin Schnieder (fl. 2012)

1 Truth-making without Truth-makers [1752:25]

Jonathan Schofield (fl. 2005)

1 talk

Moses Schönfinkel (fl. 1924)

1 Building Blocks of Mathematical Logic [1719:12]

Arthur Schopenhauer (1788 - 1860)

- 5 Abstract of 'The Fourfold Root' [730:9]
- 29 The World as Will and Idea [730:275]

Laura Schroeter (fl. 2010)

- 19 Two-Dimensional Semantics [1527:44]

Stephen P. Schwartz (fl. 1980)

- 4 Intro to Naming, Necessity and Natural Kinds [444:28]

Roger Scruton (b.1944)

- 3 Representation in Music [596:15]
- 3 Recent Aesthetics in England and America [596:11]
- 2 The Nature of Musical Expression [596:13]
- 4 Short History of Modern Philosophy [185:284]
- 5 Public Text and Common Reader [596:19]
- 9 A Dictionary of Political Thought [611:499]
- 5 Laughter [596:12]
- 5 Upon Nothing: Swansea lecture [1629:36]
- 29 Modern Philosophy: introduction and survey [296:596]
- 33 Animal Rights and Wrongs [1201:109]
- 11 Beauty: a very short introduction [2166:164]

John Searle (b.1932)

- 5 Proper Names [318:17]
- 2 Minds, Brains and Science [758:99]
- 62 The Rediscovery of the Mind [1116:248]
- 13 The Mystery of Consciousness [954:214]
- 35 Rationality in Action [1155:298]

Gabriel M.A. Segal (fl. 2000)

- 19 A Slim Book about Narrow Content [1121:156]

Johanna Seibt (fl. 2012)

- 3 Process Philosophy [1527:17]

Wilfrid Sellars (1912 - 1989)

- 1 Empiricism and the Philosophy of Mind [1289:104]
- 3 Does Emp. Knowledge have Foundation? [1045:5]
- 1 Philosophy and Scientific Image of Man

Seneca the Younger (-4 - 65)

- 4 On Anger (Book 3) [1642:34]
- 3 On Providence [1642:14]
- 31 Letters from a Stoic [59:198]
- 9 On the Happy Life [1642:26]

Sextus Empiricus (140 - 200)

- 5 Against the Professors [1077]
- 2 Against the Mathematicians
- 37 Outlines of Pyrrhonism [69:283]

3rd Earl of Shaftesbury (1671 - 1713)

- 7 Inquiry Concerning Virtue or Merit [969:19]
- 1 Characteristics

William Shakespeare (1564 - 1616)

- 1 Julius Caesar [1619]
- 1 Much Ado About Nothing [1619]

Scott Shalkowski (fl. 1994)

- 1 Ontological Ground of Alethic Modality [1661:18]
- 6 Essence and Being [1825:15]

Stewart Shapiro (b.1951)

- 1 Structure and Ontology
- 50 Foundations without Foundationalism [1894:259]
- 65 Philosophy of Mathematics [1725:261]
- 17 Thinking About Mathematics [1102:289]
- 12 Higher-Order Logic [1611:21]

Sydney Shoemaker (b.1931)

- 2 Personal Identity and Memory [39:15]
- 7 Time Without Change [1293:17]

- 34 Causality and Properties [1293:26]
- 4 Introspection [811:6]
- 10 Causal and Metaphysical Necessity [1293:19]
- 1 Self, Body and Coincidence [1757:18]

Jeffrey H. Sicha (fl. 1968)

- 3 Counting and the Natural Numbers [1987:11]

Alan Sidelle (fl. 2002)

- 22 Necessity, Essence and Individuation [2064:201]

Theodore Sider (fl. 2001)

- 30 Four Dimensionalism [1577:236]
- 1 Reductive Theories of Modality [1567:30]
- 45 Logic for Philosophy [1941:280]
- 49 Writing the Book of the World [2051:296]

Henry Sidgwick (1828 - 1900)

- 2 The Methods of Ethics (7th edn) [880:509]

Ori Simchen (fl. 2013)

- 5 The Barcan Formula and Metaphysics [2117:30]

Peter Simons (fl. 2003)

- 69 Parts [1768:364]
- 1 Particulars in Particular Clothing [1831:22]
- 3 Events [1567:28]
- 2 Modes of Extension: comment on Fine [1825:6]
- 1 Whitehead: process and cosmology [2055:10]

Peter Singer (b.1946)

- 14 Practical Ethics [527:233]

Thoralf Skolem (1887 - 1963)

- 1 works
- 4 Remarks on axiomatised set theory [1719:12]

J.J.C. Smart (b.1920)

- 12 Explanation - Opening Address [2036:20]
- 4 The Tenseless Theory of Time [1610:13]

Timothy Smiley (b.1930)

- 1 Conceptions of Consequence

Adam Smith (1723 - 1790)

- 1 The Theory of Moral Sentiments [970:53]
- 1 The Wealth of Nations

Barry Smith (fl. 1994)

- 1 Truth-maker Realism [1851:17]
- 1 Truth-maker Realism: response to Gregory [1851:3]

Peter Smith (b.1944)

- 45 Intro to Gödel's Theorems [1724:343]

Quentin Smith (fl. 1998)

- 1 Absolute Simultaneity and Infinity of Time [1991:49]

Scott Soames (fl. 1987)

- 10 Significance of the Kripkean Nec A Posteriori [1856:23]
- 2 Why Propositions Aren't Truth-Supporting Circumstances

Elliott Sober (fl. 1990)

- 1 Mathematics and Indispensibility [1661:22]

Socrates (469 - 399 BCE)

- 38 talk
- 9 talk

Fred Sommers (fl. 1963)

- 1 Types and Ontology [318:31]
- 11 Intellectual Autobiography [2169:24]

Will Sommers (fl. 2020)

- 19 talk

Sophocles (c.496 - 406 BCE)

- 1 Women of Trachis

Roy Sorensen (fl. 2002)

- 20 Vagueness and Contradiction [1396:184]

Ernest Sosa (b.1940)

- 4 Varieties of Causation [503:8]
- 6 The Raft and the Pyramid [1045:19]
- 10 Beyond internal Foundations to external Virtues [1257:1]

E Sosa / M Tooley (fl. 1990)

- 6 Introduction to 'Causation' [503:31]

Oswald Spengler (fl. 1918)

- 1 The Decline of the West

Speusippus (407 - 339 BCE)

- 2 thirty titles (lost)

Sphaerus (280 - 220 BCE)

- 1 talk

Baruch de Spinoza (1632 - 1677)

- 1 Letters to De Vries [177:1]
- 3 Letters to Oldenburg [177:3]
- 2 Letters to Blijenburgh
- 32 Tractatus Theologico-Politicus [1568:275]
- 1 Letter to G.H. Schaller [177:3]
- 1 Letters to Hugo Boxel [177:5]
- 2 Improvement of Understanding [177:38]
- 151 The Ethics [177:226]

Robert C. Stalnaker (b.1940)

- 2 A Theory of Conditionals [332:14]
- 1 works
- 1 Possible Worlds [1469:9]
- 6 Anti-essentialism [1303:15]
- 4 Counterparts and Identity [1303:21]
- 11 Reference and Necessity [1303:22]
- 8 Conceptual truth and metaphysical necessity [1303:15]
- 2 Merely Possible Propositions [1892:12]
- 27 Mere Possibilities [2121:156]

Michael Stanford (b.1923)

- 3 Explanation: the state of play [1765:4]

Daniel Statman (fl. 1997)

- 10 Introduction to Virtue Ethics [1302:40]

Mark Steiner (fl. 2007)

- 3 Mathematical Explanation [1722:9]

Matthew Stewart (fl. 2007)

- 3 The Courtier and the Heretic [1560:312]

Stephen P. Stich (fl. 1996)

- 2 The Fragmentation of Reason

Stilpo (380 - 330 BCE)

- 1 talk

Max Stirner (1806 - 1856)

- 1 The Ego and Its Own

Stoic school (fl. 200 BCE)

- 70 works

G.F. Stout (1860 - 1934)

- 1 The Nature of Universals and Propositions

Rowland Stout (fl. 2005)

- 35 Action [1503:154]

Galen Strawson (fl. 1996)

- 1 The Secret Connexion [1156:284]

Peter F. Strawson (1919 - 2006)

- 4 Truth [1128:25]
- 8 On Referring [438:31]
- 6 Individuals: Essay in Descript Metaphysics [363:238]

- 2 Entity and Identity
- Michael Strevens (fl. 2011)**
3 No Understanding without Explanation
- Scott Sturgeon (fl. 1998)**
6 Matters of Mind [1104:156]
- Francisco Suárez (1548 - 1617)**
2 works
9 Disputationes metaphysicae
- Lars Svendsen (fl. 1999)**
11 A Philosophy of Boredom [1451:154]
- Adam Swift (fl. 2014)**
25 Political Philosophy (3rd ed) [2280:237]
- Chris Swoyer (fl. 2000)**
20 Properties [1527:57]
4 Abstract Entities [1610:20]
- Zoltán Gendler Szabó (fl. 2003)**
4 Nominalism [1567:34]
- Tuomas E. Tahko (fl. 2012)**
4 The Epistemology of Essence (draft)
- William W. Tait (fl. 1996)**
11 Frege versus Cantor and Dedekind [1722:24]
1 Intro to 'Provenance of Pure Reason'
- Jonathan Tallant (fl. 2011)**
8 Metaphysics: an introduction [2082:233]
- Alfred Tarski (1902 - 1983)**
18 The Concept of Truth for Formalized Languages [1952:12]
6 works
4 The Concept of Logical Consequence [1952:5]
7 The Establishment of Scientific Semantics [1952:8]
24 The Semantic Conception of Truth [431:36]
2 talk
- A.E. Taylor (1869 - 1945)**
1 Vindication of Religion (extract) [159:13]
- Charles Taylor (b.1931)**
9 Sources of the Self [357:518]
- Richard Taylor (1919 - 2004)**
8 Virtue Ethics: an Introduction [1274:124]
- Jenny Teichmann (fl. 1986)**
4 The Mind and the Soul [356:108]
- F.R. Tennant (1866 - 1957)**
1 Philosophical Theology [159:15]
- Tertullian (160 - 220)**
2 works
- Paul Thagard (fl. 2000)**
6 Explanatory Coherence
7 Coherence: The Price is Right [2155:6]
- Thales (c.625 - 545 BCE)**
5 works (all lost)
- Leslie H. Tharp (fl. 1975)**
16 Which Logic is the Right Logic? [1668:10]
- Theodosius (fl. 100 BCE)**
1 Chapters on Scepticism
- Theophrastus (371 - 287 BCE)**
1 On the Senses
1 On Metaphysics (frags)
- C.J. Thomae (1840 - 1921)**
1 works
- Amie L. Thomasson (fl. 2009)**
21 Ordinary Objects [2004:201]
- Judith (Jarvis) Thomson (b.1929)**
8 A Defense of Abortion [518:15]
1 Parthood and Identity across Time [1046:10]
1 People and Their Bodies
- Thrasymachus (c.460 - 400 BCE)**
1 works (fragments)
- Timon (325 - 235 BCE)**
1 On Sensations (frags)
- Franciscus Toletus (1532 - 1596)**
1 Commentary on 'De Anima'
- Leo Tolstoy (1828 - 1910)**
6 What is Art? [599:239]
- Ferdinand Tönnies (1855 - 1936)**
1 Community and Association
- Michael Tooley (fl. 1990)**
2 Causality: Reductionism versus Realism [503:20]
9 Causation and Supervenience [1567:48]
- Richard Tuck (fl. 1989)**
2 Hobbes [1484:131]
- Tuckness,A/Wolf,C (fl. 2017)**
31 This is Political Philosophy [2288:255]
- Alan Turing (1912 - 1954)**
1 works
1 Computing Machinery and Intelligence
- Michael Tye (fl. 1995)**
1 Adverbial Theory [812:2]
- Sara L. Uckelman (fl. 2010)**
1 Dynamic Logics [2074:1]
- Miguel de Unamuno (1864 - 1936)**
1 The Tragic Sense of Life
- Peter Unger (fl. 1975)**
3 Ignorance: a Case for Scepticism [394:319]
2 There are no ordinary things [1752]
- J.O. Urmson (b.1915)**
1 Philosophical Analysis
- Hamid Vahid (fl. 2011)**
9 Externalism/Internalism [2236:12]
- Anand Vaidya (fl. 2015)**
9 Understanding and Essence [2226:22]
1 The Epistemology of Modality [1527:13]
- Julio Cesare Vanini (1585 - 1619)**
1 Amphitheatrum
- Achille Varzi (fl. 2003)**
11 Mereology [1527:22]
- Oswald Veblen (1880 - 1960)**
1 Presidential Address of Am. Math. Soc
- Koen Vervloesem (fl. 2010)**
1 Barcan Formulae [2074:1]
- Godfrey Vesey (fl. 1975)**
1 Collins Dictionary of Philosophy [193:300]
- Barbara Vetter (fl. 2014)**
8 Essence and Potentiality
1 Dispositional Essentialism and the Laws of Nature
33 Potentiality [2193:321]
- Gregory Vlastos (1907 - 1991)**
1 Socrates: Ironist and Moral Philosopher [918:307]
- Francois-Marie Voltaire (1694 - 1778)**
1 Philosophical Letters from England [1344:147]
- Michal Walicki (fl. 2012)**
20 Introduction to Mathematical Logic [2158:263]
- Wallace, J (fl. 1970)**
1 On the Frame of Reference [1752]
- Michael Walzer (b.1935)**
3 Spheres of Justice
- Mary Anne Warren (1946 - 2010)**
1 On the Moral and Legal State of Abortion [2295:18]
- Ryan Wasserman (fl. 2009)**
5 Material Constitution [1527:20]
- Robin Waterfield (fl. 1995)**
1 Introduction to 'Hippias Minor' [24:6]
- Peter Watson (fl. 2005)**
23 Ideas [1496:1012]
11 Convergence [2298:494]
- J.B. Watson (1878 - 1959)**
1 Behaviorism
- Max Weber (1864 - 1920)**
6 The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism [2291:2]
- Michael V. Wedin (fl. 2000)**
5 Aristotle's Theory of Substance [1859:454]
- Karl Weierstrass (1815 - 1897)**
2 works
- Steven Weinberg (fl. 1977)**
1 Lecture on Applicability of Mathematics
- Joan Weiner (fl. 1999)**
1 Frege [1219:139]
- Weisberg/Needham/Hendry (fl. 2011)**
11 Philosophy of Chemistry [1527:46]
- Luke Westaway (fl. 2005)**
3 talk
- Jan Westerhoff (fl. 2005)**
14 Ontological Categories [1828:244]
- Hermann Weyl (1885 - 1955)**
1 works
1 Phil of Mathematics and Natural Science
- William Whewell (1794 - 1866)**
1 The Philosophy of the Inductive Sciences
- Dennis Whitcomb (fl. 2011)**
1 Wisdom [2236:11]
- Nicholas P. White (b.1942)**
2 What Numbers Are [1722:8]
- Alfred North Whitehead (1861 - 1947)**
6 Process and Reality [1916:351]
- David Wiggins (b.1933)**
1 Identity and Spatio-Temporal Continuity
29 Sameness and Substance [2093:189]
14 Substance [635:31]
40 Sameness and Substance Renewed [1183:244]
- Oscar Wilde (1854 - 1900)**
3 Preface to 'Dorian Gray' [1475:2]
- William of Ockham (1287 - 1347)**
3 Summula philosophiae naturalis
2 Prologue to Ordinatio [1168]
1 Predest., God's foreknowledge and contingents [929:11]
2 Ordinatio [1168]
1 Commentary on the Sentences [74:38]
2 Tractatus de corpore Christi
9 Summa totius logicae [1168]

- 2 Reportatio [1168]
- 6 Seven Quodlibets [74:3]
- 4 works
- 3 Expositio super viii libros [1168]

Bernard Williams (1929 - 2003)

- 1 Personal Identity and Individuation [347:17]
- 4 The Idea of Equality [347:19]
- 2 Are Persons Bodies? [347:17]
- 1 works
- 1 Internal and External Reasons [499:12]
- 25 Ethics and the Limits of Philosophy [500:202]
- 2 How free does the will need to be? [731:18]
- 12 Shame and Necessity [1060:167]

Donald C. Williams (1899 - 1983)

- 3 On the Elements of Being: I [1169:12]

Michael Williams (fl. 1989)

- 30 Problems of Knowledge [1138:255]
- 5 Without Immediate Justification [1609:14]

Timothy Williamson (fl. 2000)

- 2 Review of Bob Hale's 'Abstract Objects' [1660]
- 2 Vagueness [1409:275]
- 13 Truthmakers and Converse Barcan Formula [1761:16]
- 2 Knowledge and its Limits [1218:301]
- 6 Interview with Baggini and Stangroom [1385:15]
- 1 Necessary Existents
- 13 The Philosophy of Philosophy [1669:308]
- 6 Modal Logic within Counterfactual Logic [1892:16]
- 1 Laudatio: Prof Ruth Barcan Marcus
- 1 Modal Logic as Metaphysics [2123:429]
- 11 Knowledge First (and reply) [2205:13]

Edmund O. Wilson (b.1929)

- 12 On Human Nature [759:213]
- 1 Consilience

N.L. Wilson (fl. 1959)

- 1 Substances without Substrata

Wilson,G/Schpall,S (fl. 2012)

- 16 Action [1527:19]

W Wimsatt/W Beardsley (fl. 1954)

- 6 The Intentional Fallacy [597:13]

Johann Winckelmann (1717 - 1768)

- 1 History of Ancient Art

Charlotte Witt (fl. 1989)

- 7 Substance and Essence in Aristotle [1863:197]

Ludwig Wittgenstein (1889 - 1951)

- 5 Notebooks 1914-1916 [1354:131]
- 1 Letter to Russell
- 54 Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus [212:71]
- 2 Philosophical Remarks [210:295]
- 1 talk
- 1 works
- 1 The Blue and Brown Notebooks [209:185]
- 2 Remarks on the Foundations of Mathematics
- 1 Culture and Value [2106]
- 3 On Certainty [207:90]
- 51 Philosophical Investigations [208:232]

Robert S. Wolf (fl. 2005)

- 21 A Tour through Mathematical Logic [1723:373]

Christian Wolff (1679 - 1754)

- 2 works

Jonathan Wolff (fl. 2006)

- 34 An Introduction to Political Philosophy (Rev) [2185:199]

Stephen Wolfram (b.1959)

- 2 A New Kind of Science

Richard Wollheim (b.1923)

- 16 Art and Its Objects [602:152]

James Woodward (b.1946)

- 1 Making Things Happen [1915:375]

Crispin Wright (fl. 1990)

- 38 Frege's Concept of Numbers as Objects [2032:169]
- 2 Inventing Logical Necessity

Chauncey Wright (183 - 1875)

- 1 talk

G.H. von Wright (1916 - 2003)

- 7 Logic and Epistemology of Causal Relations [503:19]

John Wycliff (1325 - 1384)

- 2 De ente praedicamentali

Xenocrates (396 - 314 BCE)

- 1 works (fragments)

Xenophanes (c.570 - 478 BCE)

- 6 poems (lost)

Xenophon (430 - 355 BCE)

- 1 Apology of Socrates [26:9]
- 1 Symposium [26:41]

Stephen Yablo (fl. 1996)

- 1 Identity, Essence and Indiscernibility [2039:10]
- 1 Paradox without Self-Reference
- 4 Does Ontology Rest on a Mistake? [2039:28]
- 7 Apriority and Existence [1125:31]
- 2 Go Figure: a Path through Fictionalism [2039:23]
- 4 Abstract Objects: a Case Study [2039:20]
- 3 Carving Content at the Joints [2039:14]
- 14 Aboutness [2178:206]

Frances A. Yates (1899 - 1981)

- 3 Giordano Bruno and Hermetic Tradition [804:454]

Iris Marion Young (1949 - 2006)

- 1 On Female Body Experience

James O. Young (fl. 2013)

- 9 The Coherence Theory of Truth [1527:6]

Palle Yourgrau (fl. 1985)

- 5 Sets, Aggregates and Numbers [1722:7]

Jacob Zabarella (1533 - 1589)

- 2 De rebus naturalibus

Linda Trinkaus Zagzebski (fl. 1995)

- 34 Virtues of the Mind [890:338]

José L. Zalabardo (b.1964)

- 18 Introduction to the Theory of Logic [1626:320]

Edward N. Zalta (fl. 1983)

- 2 Abstract Objects:intro to Axiomatic Metaphysics
- 3 Deriving Kripkean Claims with Abstract Objects [1665:36]

Zeno (Citium) (334 - 262 BCE)

- 2 talk
- 19 works (fragments)

Zeno (Elea) (c.490 - 430 BCE)

- 7 Attacks (frags)

Ernst Zermelo (1871 - 1953)

- 1 Proof that every set can be well-ordered [1719:3]
- 10 Investigations in the Foundations of Set Theory I [1719:1]
- 1 New Proof of Possibility of Well-Ordering [1719:16]

2 works

- 1 On boundary numbers and domains of sets [2147:15]

Dean W. Zimmerman (fl. 2003)

- 3 Distinct Indiscernibles and the Bundle Theory [1660:6]
- 2 The Privileged Present: A-Theory [1610:15]

Jens Zimmermann (fl. 2015)

- 6 Hermeneutics: a very short introduction [2247:142]

Slavoj Zizek (fl. 2001)

- 5 Conversations, with Glyn Daly [1683:166]

Zoroaster (fl. 900 BCE)

- 1 The Gathas (seventeen hymns)