

# Philosophers Used

Used so far: 998

In alphabetical order, the philosophers who have at least one idea in the database at PHILOSOPHYIDEAS.COM (total ideas in italics).

- 8 Peter Abelard [French, 1079 - 1142]  
2 Deborah Achtenberg [American, fl. 2002]  
13 Robert Merrihew Adams [American, fl. 1979]  
2 Theodor W. Adorno [German, 1903 - 1969]  
2 T Adorno / M Horkheimer [German, fl. 1944]  
1 Aenesidemus [Greek, 100 - 30 BCE]  
1 Aeschylus [Greek, c.525 - 456 BCE]  
1 Agathon [Greek, fl. 410 BCE]  
6 Agrippa [Greek, 20 - 80]  
9 Kevin Aho [American, fl. 2014]  
4 Albert of Saxony [German, 1316 - 1390]  
1 Leon Battista Alberti [Italian, 1404 - 1472]  
2 Albertus Magnus [German, 1206 - 1280]  
1 Alcmaeon [Greek, c.570 - 490 BCE]  
1 Alexander [Greek, 160 - 210]  
6 Peter Alexander [British, 1917 - 2006]  
3 Samuel Alexander [Australian, 1859 - 1938]  
12 Joseph Almog [American, fl. 2010]  
1 Amos [Israelite, fl. 740 BCE]  
1 Amphis [Greek, fl. 350 BCE]  
25 Anaxagoras [Greek, c.510 - 428 BCE]  
1 Anaxarchus [Greek, 380 - 320 BCE]  
7 Anaximander [Greek, c.610 - 540 BCE]  
2 Anaximenes [Greek, c.590 - 530 BCE]  
9 C. Anthony Anderson [American, fl. 2011]  
1 Peter A. Angeles [American, fl. 1981]  
15 Julia Annas [British, fl. 1990]  
12 Anon (Bhag) [Indian, fl. 500 BCE]  
8 Anon (Cent) [Indian, fl. 500 BCE]  
1 Anon (Dan) [Israelite, fl. 165 BCE]  
8 Anon (Dham) [Indian, fl. 250 BCE]  
9 Anon (Diss) [Greek, fl. 400 BCE]  
5 Anon (Ecc) [Israelite, fl. 200 BCE]  
1 Anon (Gilg) [Sumerian, fl. 2300 BCE]  
1 Anon (Job) [Israelite, fl. 535 BCE]  
1 Anon (Josh) [Israelite, fl. 540 BCE]  
1 Anon (Kings) [ , fl. 550 BCE]  
1 Anon (Lev) [Israeli, fl. 700 BCE]  
4 Anon (Par) [Italian, fl. 1277]  
1 Anon (Plat) [Greek, fl. 330 BCE]  
1 Anon (Titus) [Israelite, fl. 115]  
3 Anon (Tor) [Israelite, fl. 750 BCE]  
18 Anon (Upan) [Indian, fl. 950 BCE]  
13 G.E.M. Anscombe [British, 1919 - 2001]  
8 Anselm [Italian, 1033 - 1109]  
6 Antiphon [Greek, c.479 - 411 BCE]  
5 Antisthenes (Ath) [Greek, 445 - 365 BCE]  
10 G. Aldo Antonelli [Italian, fl. 2011]  
75 Thomas Aquinas [Italian, 1225 - 1274]  
1 Arcesilaus [Greek, 315 - 242 BCE]  
2 Archelaus [Greek, c.480 - 420 BCE]  
1 Archimedes [Greek, 287 - 212 BCE]  
2 Hannah Arendt [German, 1906 - 1975]  
8 Aristippus the elder [Greek, 435 - 356 BCE]  
10 Aristippus the younger [Greek, 375 - 315 BCE]  
3 Ariston [Greek, 290 - 230 BCE]  
1018 Aristotle [Greek, 384 - 322 BCE]  
133 David M. Armstrong [Australian, b.1926]  
6 Karen Armstrong [British, fl. 1993]  
1 Antoine Arnauld [French, 1612 - 1694]  
6 Arnauld / Nicole [French, fl. 1662]  
2 Richard T.W. Arthur [Canadian, fl. 2014]  
6 Ashvaghosha [Indian, fl. 50]  
1 Mary Astell [British, 1666 - 1731]  
12 Paul Audi [American, fl. 2012]  
27 Robert Audi [American, b.1941]  
17 Augustine [Greek, 354 - 430]  
8 Marcus Aurelius [Roman, 121 - 180]  
3 Peter Auriol [French, 1280 - 1322]  
1 John Austin [British, 1790 - 1859]  
2 J.L. Austin [British, 1911 - 1960]  
1 Averroes (Ibn Rushd) [Spanish, 1126 - 1198]  
4 Avicenna (Abu Ibn Sina) [Persian, 980 - 1037]  
86 A.J. Ayer [British, 1910 - 1989]  
15 M.R. Ayers [British, fl. 1975]  
12 Jody Azzouni [American, fl. 2004]  
24 Kent Bach [American, fl. 1985]  
20 Francis Bacon [English, 1561 - 1626]  
4 John Bacon [Australian, fl. 1997]  
1 Roger Bacon [English, 1214 - 1292]  
32 Alain Badiou [French, b.1937]  
20 J Baggini / PS Fosl [British, fl. 2003]  
1 James Baillie [British, fl. 1988]  
3 Jonathan Barnes [British, b.1942]  
16 Jean Baudrillard [French, 1929 - 2007]  
3 Alexander Baumgarten [German, 1714 - 1762]  
1 Thomas Bayes [British, 1701 - 1761]  
6 Tim Bayne [British, fl. 2013]  
5 George Bealer [American, fl. 2002]  
31 JC Beall / G Restall [Australian, fl. 2005]  
1 Monroe Beardsley [American, b.1915]  
2 Simone de Beauvoir [French, 1908 - 1986]  
1 Isaac Beeckman [Dutch, 1588 - 1637]  
2 Clive Bell [British, fl. 1914]  
2 Nuel D. Belnap [American, fl. 1962]  
31 Paul Benacerraf [American, b.1931]  
26 José A. Benardete [American, fl. 1992]  
10 Jonathan Bennett [New Zealand, b.1931]  
9 Karen Bennett [American, fl. 2009]  
10 Jeremy Bentham [British, 1748 - 1832]  
1 Henri Bergson [French, 1859 - 1941]  
67 George Berkeley [Irish, 1684 - 1753]  
8 Isaiah Berlin [British, 1909 - 1998]  
4 Paul Bernays [Swiss, 1888 - 1977]  
10 Bernecker / Dretske [American, fl. 2000]  
1 Alex Betteridge [British, fl. 2005]  
1 Roy Bhaskar [British, fl. 1975]  
2 John Bigelow [Australian, fl. 1998]  
99 Alexander Bird [British, b.1964]  
4 Max Black [Russian, b.1909]  
2 Tim Black [American, fl. 2011]  
8 Simon Blackburn [British, b.1944]  
2 Brand Blanshard [American, 1892 - 1987]  
1 Blasius of Parma [Italian, fl. 1385]  
16 Ned Block [American, b.1942]  
1 István Bodnár [Hungarian, fl. 1997]  
23 Boethius [Roman, 480 - 524]  
15 Paul Boghossian [American, fl. 2000]  
9 Bernard Bolzano [Czechoslovakian, 1781 - 1  
2 Bonaventura [Italian, 1221 - 1274]  
34 Laurence Bonjour [American, b.1943]  
3 George Boole [British, 1815 - 1864]  
31 George Boolos [American, 1940 - 1996]  
131 David Bostock [British, fl. 1980]  
1 Nicholas Bourbaki [French, fl. 1948]  
14 Craig Bourne [British, fl. 2006]  
5 Andrew Bowie [British, fl. 2003]  
2 Richard Boyd [American, fl. 1990]  
13 Robert Boyle [Irish, 1627 - 1691]  
8 F.H. Bradley [British, 1846 - 1924]  
2 R.B. Braithwaite [British, 1900 - 1990]  
2 Robert B. Brandom [American, fl. 1994]  
4 Michael Bratman [American, b.1945]  
1 Richard Breheny [British, fl. 2006]  
1 Franz Brentano [Austrian, 1838 - 1917]  
1 Bill Brewer [British, fl. 1999]  
6 David O. Brink [American, fl. 1995]  
6 C.D. Broad [British, 1887 - 1971]  
13 Baruch Brody [American, fl. 1980]  
1 Berit Brogaard [American, fl. 2006]  
10 Luitzen E.J. Brouwer [Dutch, 1881 - 1966]  
36 James Robert Brown [Canadian, fl. 1999]  
3 Buddha (Siddhartha Gautama) [Indian, c.580  
1 Buddhaghosa [Sri Lankan, fl. 400]  
14 Tyler Burge [American, b.1946]  
35 John P. Burgess [American, fl. 1997]  
16 JP Burgess / G Rosen [American, fl. 1997]  
6 John Buridan [French, 1298 - 1360]  
1 Edmund Burke [Irish, 1729 - 1797]  
8 Michael Burke [Australian, fl. 1992]  
3 Walter Burley [English, 1275 - 1345]  
1 Myles F. Burnyeat [British, b.1939]  
10 Joseph Butler [British, 1692 - 1752]  
9 Tim Button [British, fl. 2006]  
1 Jean Calvin [French, 1509 - 1564]  
31 Ross P. Cameron [British, fl. 2008]  
14 Keith Campbell [Australian, fl. 1990]  
14 Albert Camus [French, 1913 - 1960]  
28 George Cantor [German, 1845 - 1918]  
2 Herman Cappelen [British, fl. 2005]  
19 Cappelen,H/Dever,J [ , fl. 2013]  
7 Cardinal/Hayward/Jones [British, fl. 2004]  
1 James Cargile [American, fl. 1972]  
20 Rudolph Carnap [German, 1891 - 1970]  
3 Carneades [Greek, 214 - 129 BCE]  
3 Peter Carruthers [British, fl. 1990]  
19 Rita Carter [British, fl. 1998]  
1 Helen Cartwright [American, fl. 1995]  
18 Nancy Cartwright [American, b.1943]  
21 Richard Cartwright [American, fl. 1975]  
6 Quassim Cassam [British, fl. 1995]

- 7 Albert Casullo [American, fl. 1992]  
 2 Augustin-Louis Cauchy [French, 1789 - 1857]  
 3 Celsus [Greek, 135 - 195]  
 6 Anjan Chakravarty [Canadian, fl. 2007]  
 61 David J. Chalmers [Australian, fl. 1996]  
 1 Walter Charleton [English, 1620 - 1707]  
 24 Charles Chihara [American, fl. 1998]  
 1 Chilo [Greek, fl. 490 BCE]  
 45 Roderick Chisholm [American, 1916 - 1999]  
 4 Noam Chomsky [American, b.1928]  
 58 Chrysippus [Greek, 280 - 207 BCE]  
 13 Chuang Tzu [Chinese, 369 - 286 BCE]  
 1 Alonzo Church [American, 1903 - 1995]  
 7 Paul M. Churchland [American, b.1942]  
 3 Churchland / Churchland [American, fl. 1983]  
 50 M. Tullius Cicero [Roman, 106 - 43 BCE]  
 48 E.M. Cioran [Roumanian, 1911 - 1995]  
 1 Tom Clark [British, fl. 2003]  
 5 A Clark / D Chalmers [, fl. 1998]  
 4 Cleanthes [Greek, 331 - 232 BCE]  
 24 Brian Clegg [British, fl. 2003]  
 2 James Van Cleve [American, fl. 1979]  
 1 William K. Clifford [British, 1845 - 1879]  
 21 Frank Close [British, fl. 1983]  
 5 J. Alberto Coffa [Argentinian, fl. 1983]  
 1 Paul J. Cohen [American, fl. 1955]  
 1 L. Jonathan Cohen [British, 1923 - 2006]  
 8 Stewart Cohen [American, fl. 1998]  
 3 R.G. Collingwood [British, 1889 - 1943]  
 6 Stephen S. Colvin [American, 1869 - 1923]  
 21 Mark Colyvan [Australian, fl. 2012]  
 3 Juan Comesaña [Canadian, fl. 2005]  
 14 Auguste Comte [French, 1798 - 1857]  
 10 Earl Conee [British, fl. 2004]  
 4 E Conee / R Feldman [British, fl. 2004]  
 7 Confucius [Chinese, c.551 - 479 BCE]  
 2 Collegium Conimbricense [Portuguese, fl. 1590]  
 1 Edward Conze [British, b.1904]  
 1 R Cook / P Ebert [British, fl. 2004]  
 16 David E. Cooper [British, fl. 1973]  
 1 John M. Cooper [American, b.1939]  
 7 Irving M. Copi [American, 1917 - 2002]  
 2 Fabrice Correia [Italian, fl. 2000]  
 5 Correia, F/Schnieder, B [, fl. 2012]  
 5 Richard Corry [Australian, fl. 2010]  
 5 John Cottingham [British, b.1943]  
 12 Cover, J/O'Leary-Hawthorne, J [American, fl. 1990]  
 45 Tim Crane [British, b.1962]  
 1 Crates (Theb) [Greek, 365 - 285 BCE]  
 1 William Crathorn [English, fl. 1330]  
 2 Cratylus [Greek, c.465 - 405 BCE]  
 1 Jason Crease [British, fl. 2001]  
 7 Max J. Cresswell [New Zealand, fl. 1968]  
 2 Roger Crisp [British, fl. 1998]  
 7 Thomas M. Crisp [American, fl. 2003]  
 26 Simon Critchley [British, fl. 1997]  
 2 Critias [Greek, c.480 - 403 BCE]  
 1 Critolaus [Greek, 210 - 150 BCE]  
 2 Benedetto Croce [Italian, 1866 - 1952]  
 1 Adam Cross [British, b.1985]  
 9 Ralph Cudworth [English, 1617 - 1688]  
 6 Richard Cumberland [English, 1631 - 1718]  
 1 Gregory Currie [British, fl. 2002]  
 3 Haskell B. Curry [American, 1900 - 1982]  
 3 Chris Daly [British, fl. 1995]  
 1 Damon [Greek, c.510 - 450 BCE]  
 1 Adam Dance [British, fl. 2001]  
 62 Jonathan Dancy [British, fl. 1985]  
 5 R.M. Dancy [American, b.1938]  
 3 Arthur C. Danto [American, b.1924]  
 1 Charles Darwin [British, 1809 - 1882]  
 12 Marian David [American, fl. 2001]  
 144 Donald Davidson [American, 1917 - 2003]  
 13 Brian Davies [British, fl. 1984]  
 20 Stephen Davies [New Zealand, fl. 2016]  
 3 Augustus De Morgan [British, 1806 - 1871]  
 17 Richard Dedekind [German, 1831 - 1916]  
 15 G Deleuze / F Guattari [French, fl. 1985]  
 52 Democritus [Greek, 460 - 370 BCE]  
 33 Democritus (attrib) [Greek, fl. 270 BCE]  
 76 Daniel Dennett [American, b.1942]  
 6 Keith DeRose [American, b.1962]  
 11 Jacques Derrida [French, 1930 - 2005]  
 204 René Descartes [French, 1596 - 1650]  
 15 Michael Devitt [American, b.1938]  
 13 Keith Devlin [American, fl. 1996]  
 1 John Dewey [American, 1859 - 1952]  
 1 Dicaearchus [Greek, fl. 320 BCE]  
 3 George Dickie [American, fl. 1984]  
 1 Denis Diderot [French, 1713 - 1784]  
 2 Kenelm Digby [English, 1603 - 1665]  
 2 Wilhelm Dilthey [German, 1833 - 1911]  
 4 Diodorus Cronus [Greek, 340 - 284 BCE]  
 9 Diogenes Laertius [Greek, 210 - 270]  
 10 Diogenes (Apoll) [Greek, c.480 - 420 BCE]  
 3 Diogenes (Bab) [Greek, 220 - 152 BCE]  
 1 Diogenes (Oen) [Greek, 120 - 180]  
 9 Diogenes (Sin) [Greek, 403 - 324 BCE]  
 8 Keith Donnellan [American, fl. 1975]  
 3 Cian Dorr [Irish, fl. 2008]  
 3 Trent Dougherty [American, fl. 2005]  
 6 Dougherty, T/Rysiew, P [, fl. 2005]  
 1 Andy Douglas [British, fl. 2003]  
 3 Phil Dowe [Australian, fl. 2000]  
 18 Fred Dretske [American, b.1932]  
 8 Curt Ducasse [American, 1881 - 1969]  
 1 Pierre Duhem [French, 1861 - 1916]  
 137 Michael Dummett [British, b.1925]  
 13 John Duns Scotus [Scottish, 1266 - 1308]  
 17 John Dupré [British, fl. 1993]  
 2 Ronald Dworkin [American, 1931 - 2013]  
 5 Antony Eagle [British, fl. 2010]  
 21 G Edelman / G Tononi [, fl. 2000]  
 28 Dorothy Edgington [British, fl. 1997]  
 4 Douglas Edwards [British, fl. 2014]  
 3 Albert Einstein [German, 1879 - 1955]  
 1 Einstein, A/Infeld, L [, fl. 1938]  
 5 Crawford L. Elder [American, fl. 2004]  
 3 Catherine Z. Elgin [American, fl. 2005]  
 5 Roy Ellen [British, fl. 2006]  
 107 Brian Ellis [Australian, b.1929]  
 1 Ralph Waldo Emerson [American, 1803 - 1882]  
 25 Empedocles [Greek, c.495 - 435 BCE]  
 38 Herbert B. Enderton [American, fl. 1972]  
 17 Pascal Engel [French, fl. 2002]  
 15 George Engelbrechtsen [Canadian, fl. 2011]  
 9 Engelbrechtsen, G/Sayward, C [, fl. 2011]  
 1 Friedrich Engels [German, 1820 - 1895]  
 10 Epicharmus [Greek, c.510 - 450 BCE]  
 5 Epictetus [Greek, 55 - 135]  
 101 Epicurus [Greek, 341 - 271 BCE]  
 1 Desiderius Erasmus [Dutch, 1466 - 1536]  
 1 Michael Esfeld [Swiss, fl. 2010]  
 4 John Etchemendy [American, b.1952]  
 3 Eubulides [Greek, fl. 340 BCE]  
 2 Euclides [Greek, 450 - 380 BCE]  
 7 Euclid [Greek, 330 - 270 BCE]  
 1 Leonhard Euler [Swiss, 1707 - 1783]  
 1 Euripides [Greek, c.484 - 407 BCE]  
 1 Eurytus [Greek, 450 - 390 BCE]  
 2 Eustachius a Sancto Paulo [French, 1573 - 1640]  
 22 Gareth Evans [British, 1946 - 1980]  
 1 A.C. Ewing [British, 1899 - 1973]  
 2 David Fair [American, fl. 1979]  
 1 Michael Faraday [British, 1791 - 1867]  
 13 Feferman / Feferman [American, fl. 2004]  
 4 R Feldman / E Conee [American, fl. 1985]  
 5 J.H. Fetzer [, fl. 1977]  
 44 Ludwig Feuerbach [German, 1804 - 1872]  
 2 Paul Feyerabend [American, 1924 - 1994]  
 4 Richard P. Feynman [American, fl. 1965]  
 2 Johann Fichte [German, 1762 - 1814]  
 44 Harry Field [American, fl. 1992]  
 223 Kit Fine [British, fl. 1996]  
 3 James Gordon Finlayson [British, fl. 2005]  
 1 Roderick Firth [American, 1917 - 1987]  
 11 Jennifer Fisher [American, fl. 2007]  
 7 Melvin Fitting [American, fl. 1998]  
 44 M Fitting/R Mendelsohn [American, fl. 1998]  
 1 Richard Fitzralph [Irish, 1300 - 1360]  
 24 Owen Flanagan [American, fl. 1992]  
 3 Antony Flew [British, b.1923]  
 4 Pamela Foa [, fl. 1977]  
 183 Jerry A. Fodor [American, 1935 - 2017]  
 1 J Fodor / E Lepore [American, fl. 1993]  
 23 Robert Fogelin [American, fl. 2003]  
 5 Richard Foley [American, fl. 2001]  
 3 Philippa Foot [British, b.1920]  
 33 Graeme Forbes [American, fl. 1995]  
 2 Peter Forrest [American, fl. 2009]  
 23 Michel Foucault [French, 1926 - 1984]  
 11 Bas C. van Fraassen [American, fl. 1980]  
 1 Francis of Marchia [Italian, 1287 - 1345]  
 22 Harry G. Frankfurt [American, b.1929]  
 2 Benjamin Franklin [American, 1706 - 1790]  
 5 Michael Frede [British, b.1940]  
 331 Gottlob Frege [German, 1848 - 1925]  
 43 Michèle Friend [American, fl. 2007]  
 11 Roger Fry [British, 1866 - 1934]  
 1 Hans-Georg Gadamer [German, 1900 - 2002]  
 3 Galen [Greek, 129 - 200]  
 5 Galileo Galilei [Italian, 1564 - 1642]  
 7 André Gallois [American, fl. 1998]

- 1 David Galloway [British, fl. 2007]  
7 Daniel Garber [American, fl. 1992]  
4 Sebastian Gardner [British, fl. 2000]  
6 Pierre Gassendi [French, 1592 - 1655]  
1 Carl Friedrich Gauss [German, 1777 - 1855]  
26 Peter Geach [British, 1916 - 2013]  
32 Susan A. Gelman [American, fl. 2003]  
6 Gerhard Gentzen [German, 1909 - 1945]  
41 A.George / D.J.Velleman [American, fl. 2002]  
1 Robert Geroch [American, fl. 1985]  
1 Edmund L. Gettier [American, b.1927]  
14 Allan Gibbard [American, b.1942]  
1 Harry Gildersleve [British, fl. 2006]  
1 Giles of Orleans [French, fl. 1270]  
6 Mary Louise Gill [American, fl. 1989]  
1 Carol Gilligan [American, fl. 1976]  
2 Carl Ginet [American, fl. 1980]  
16 Rod Girdle [New Zealand, fl. 2003]  
7 Stuart Glennan [American, fl. 2008]  
42 Jonathan Glover [British, b.1941]  
27 Kurt Gödel [Austrian, 1906 - 1978]  
7 Wolfgang von Goethe [German, 1749 - 1832]  
1 Erving Goffman [Canadian, 1922 - 1982]  
16 Alvin I. Goldman [American, b.1938]  
29 Nelson Goodman [American, b.1906]  
1 Goodman,N/Quine,W [American, fl. 1947]  
5 Gorgias [Greek, c.483 - 420 BCE]  
15 Gordon Graham [British, b.1949]  
7 Antonio Gramsci [Italian, 1891 - 1937]  
7 John Gray [British, fl. 2002]  
13 A.C. Grayling [British, fl. 1999]  
3 John Greco [American, fl. 1993]  
12 H. Paul Grice [British, 1913 - 1988]  
1 P Grice / P Strawson [British, fl. 1955]  
3 Stephen R. Grimm [American, fl. 2011]  
1 Robert Grosseteste [English, 1167 - 1253]  
5 Hugo Grotius [Dutch, 1583 - 1645]  
7 Thomas Grundmann [German, fl. 2011]  
8 Robert van Gulick [American, fl. 1993]  
16 Anil Gupta [American, fl. 1993]  
3 Susan Haack [British, fl. 1980]  
12 Jürgen Habermas [German, b.1929]  
20 Ian Hacking [Canadian, b.1936]  
3 Pierre Hadot [French, 1922 - 2010]  
60 Volker Halbach [German, fl. 2010]  
11 Halbach,V/Leigh,G.E. [, fl. 2013]  
61 Bob Hale [British, fl. 2001]  
1 Bob Hale/ Aviv Hoffmann [, fl. 2010]  
24 B Hale / C Wright [British, fl. 1995]  
1 A.R. Hall [, fl. 1954]  
6 Michael Hallett [British, fl. 1996]  
2 J.G. Hamann [German, 1730 - 1788]  
1 Stuart Hampshire [British, 1914 - 2004]  
29 Robert Hanna [American, fl. 2006]  
1 Eduard Hanslick [Bohemian, fl. 1854]  
30 Yuval Noah Harari [Israeli, fl. 2014]  
16 Richard M. Hare [British, 1919 - 2002]  
71 Gilbert Harman [American, b.1938]  
27 Rom Harré [British, fl. 1970]  
102 Harré,R./Madden,E.H. [British, fl. 1975]  
2 H.L.A. Hart [British, 1907 - 1992]  
55 William D. Hart [American, fl. 1994]  
8 Verity Harte [British, fl. 2002]  
8 Sally Haslanger [American, fl. 2003]  
40 Katherine Hawley [British, fl. 2001]  
17 John Hawthorne [British, b.1964]  
2 F.A. Hayek [Austrian, 1899 - 1992]  
1 Hecato [Greek, 110 - 50 BCE]  
12 Richard G. Heck [American, fl. 2000]  
75 Georg W.F.Hegel [German, 1770 - 1831]  
28 Martin Heidegger [German, 1889 - 1976]  
134 John Heil [American, fl. 1996]  
18 Werner Heisenberg [German, 1901 - 1976]  
5 Geoffrey Hellman [American, fl. 1989]  
1 Hermann von Helmholtz [German, 1821 - 1894]  
3 Carl Hempel [German, b.1905]  
11 Robin F. Hendry [British, fl. 2006]  
3 Henry of Ghent [Belgian, 1217 - 1293]  
42 Heraclitus [Greek, c.540 - 480 BCE]  
1 Johann Herbart [German, 1776 - 1841]  
4 Johann Gottfried Herder [German, 1744 - 1803]  
1 Hermarchus [Greek, 310 - 250 BCE]  
1 Herodotus [Greek, c.484 - 428 BCE]  
1 Stephen Hetherington [Australian, fl. 2001]  
1 Arend Heyting [Dutch, 1898 - 1980]  
3 John Hick [British, b.1922]  
28 David Hilbert [German, 1862 - 1943]  
1 Hilbert,D/Ackermann,W [German, fl. 1928]  
1 Nicholas Hill [English, 1570 - 1610]  
1 Hillel the Elder [Israelite, -40 - 30]  
2 Jaakko Hintikka [Finnish, 1929 - 2015]  
1 Hippias [Greek, c.470 - 410 BCE]  
1 Hippolytus [Greek, 180 - 235]  
97 Thomas Hobbes [English, 1588 - 1679]  
10 Harold Hodes [American, fl. 1990]  
16 Wilfrid Hodges [British, b.1941]  
1 Carl Hofer [Canadian, fl. 1996]  
4 J Hoffman/G Rosenkrantz [, fl. 1997]  
17 Thomas Hofweber [German, fl. 2004]  
1 Homer [Greek, c.860 - 800 BCE]  
7 Brad W. Hooker [American, fl. 1995]  
4 Richard Hooker [English, 1554 - 1600]  
6 Terence Horgan [American, fl. 1988]  
1 Max Horkheimer [German, 1895 - 1973]  
1 Jennifer Hornsby [British, fl. 1993]  
52 Leon Horsten [Belgian, fl. 2007]  
10 Horsten,L/Pettigrew,R [, fl. 2011]  
23 Paul Horwich [British, b.1947]  
22 Keith Hossack [British, fl. 2007]  
4 GE Hughes/M Cresswell [New Zealand, fl. 1961]  
191 David Hume [British, 1711 - 1776]  
31 Rosalind Hursthouse [New Zealand, fl. 1996]  
10 Edmund Husserl [German, 1859 - 1938]  
21 Francis Hutcheson [British, 1694 - 1746]  
2 T.H. Huxley [British, 1825 - 1895]  
1 Iamblichus [Greek, 250 - 325]  
46 Peter van Inwagen [American, fl. 1983]  
1 Ion [Greek, c.485 - 420 BCE]  
1 Irenaeus [French, 140 - 202]  
3 Isaiah [Israelite, fl. 700 BCE]  
1 Isocrates [Greek, 435 - 337 BCE]  
54 Frank Jackson [Australian, b.1943]  
1 Jackson/Pargetter/Prior [Australian, fl. 1982]  
2 Friedrich Jacobi [German, 1743 - 1819]  
17 Jonathan D. Jacobs [American, fl. 2010]  
33 Dale Jacqueline [American, 1953 - 2016]  
1 Mark Jago [Australian, fl. 2010]  
24 William James [American, 1842 - 1910]  
11 Karl Jaspers [German, 1883 - 1969]  
1 Thomas Jefferson [American, 1743 - 1826]  
2 Richard Jeffrey [American, 1926 - 2002]  
17 Carrie Jenkins [British, fl. 2010]  
1 Jeremiah [Israelite, fl. 570 BCE]  
12 Jesus [Israelite, -4 - 33]  
1 William S. Jevons [British, 1835 - 1882]  
5 St John [Israelite, fl. 100]  
16 Paul Johnson [British, fl. 1987]  
1 Samuel Johnson [British, 1709 - 1784]  
1 P. Johnson-Laird [American, fl. 1983]  
2 Nicholas Jolley [American, fl. 1990]  
1 Jan-Erik Jones [American, fl. 2012]  
1 Jack Joslin [British, fl. 2006]  
15 Joseph Joubert [French, 1754 - 1824]  
1 James Joule [British, 1818 - 1889]  
54 Michael Jubien [American, fl. 1992]  
2 Yale Kamisar [American, fl. 1958]  
319 Immanuel Kant [German, 1724 - 1804]  
14 David Kaplan [American, fl. 1979]  
6 R Kaplan / E Kaplan [American, fl. 2003]  
11 Jerrold J. Katz [American, fl. 1978]  
17 R Keefe / P Smith [British, fl. 1997]  
28 John Kekes [American, fl. 1993]  
1 Lord Kelvin (Wm Thomson) [British, 1824 - 1907]  
4 Gary Kemp [British, fl. 2012]  
33 Søren Kierkegaard [Danish, 1813 - 1855]  
117 Jaegwon Kim [American, b.1934]  
15 Robert Kirk [British, fl. 1990]  
11 Richard L. Kirkham [American, fl. 1992]  
38 Philip Kitcher [British, b.1947]  
4 Peter Klein [American, b.1940]  
1 Morris Kline [American, b.1913]  
1 W Kneale / M Kneale [British, fl. 1962]  
7 Peter Koellner [American, fl. 2006]  
1 Lawrence Kohlberg [American, fl. 1969]  
1 Hilary Kornblith [American, fl. 2001]  
10 Christine M. Korsgaard [American, fl. 1996]  
47 Kathrin Koslicki [German, fl. 2008]  
3 Georg Kreisel [Austrian, b.1923]  
5 U Kriegel / K Williford [American, fl. 2006]  
128 Saul A. Kripke [American, b.1940]  
2 Leopold Kronecker [German, 1823 - 1891]  
1 Peter (Pyotr) Kropotkin [Russian, 1842 - 1921]  
5 Thomas S. Kuhn [American, 1922 - 1997]  
1 Manjit Kumar [British, fl. 2008]  
12 Kenneth Kunen [American, fl. 1980]  
5 Joan Kung [American, fl. 1977]  
1 Wolfgang Künnle [German, fl. 2003]  
29 Martin Kusch [British, fl. 2002]  
10 Jonathan Kvanvig [American, fl. 2005]  
1 Henry E. Kyburg Jr [American, fl. 1961]  
29 Will Kymlicka [Canadian, fl. 1988]  
8 La Mettrie [French, 1709 - 1751]  
3 A.R. Lacey [British, fl. 1980]

- 61 J Ladyman / D Ross [British, fl. 2007]  
6 Hugh LaFollette [American, fl. 2002]  
3 Lamargue,P/Olson,SH [, fl. 2004]  
13 Lao Tzu [Chinese, c.580 - 520 BCE]  
2 Pierre Simon de Laplace [French, 1749 - 1827]  
1 Michael Lavers [British, b.1984]  
36 Shaughan Lavine [American, fl. 2006]  
1 Hugh Lawson-Tancred [British, fl. 1992]  
10 Henry Laycock [British, fl. 2006]  
19 Robin Le Poidevin [British, fl. 1996]  
5 Keith Lehrer [American, b.1936]  
467 Gottfried Leibniz [German, 1646 - 1716]  
53 E.J. Lemmon [British, fl. 1960]  
1 Jacques Lenfant [French, 1661 - 1728]  
1 Stanislaw Lesniewski [Polish, 1886 - 1939]  
1 Leucippus [Greek, c.480 - 430 BCE]  
11 Bert Leuridan [Belgian, fl. 2010]  
1 Emmanuel Levinas [French, 1906 - 1995]  
3 Joseph Levine [American, b.1952]  
338 David Lewis [American, 1941 - 2001]  
11 C.I. Lewis [American, 1883 - 1964]  
1 C.S. Lewis [British, 1898 - 1963]  
2 Benjamin Libet [American, fl. 1985]  
12 David Liggins [British, fl. 2008]  
24 Øystein Linnebo [Norwegian, fl. 2006]  
4 Bernard Linsky [American, fl. 1999]  
1 Seymour Lipschutz [American, fl. 1998]  
1 Justus Lipsius [Belgian, 1547 - 1606]  
56 Peter Lipton [American, 1954 - 2007]  
291 John Locke [English, 1632 - 1704]  
26 Michael Lockwood [British, fl. 1990]  
1 Lawrence B. Lombard [American, b.1944]  
6 Michael J. Loux [American, fl. 1998]  
1 M Loux / D Zimmerman [American, fl. 2003]  
201 E.J. Lowe [British, 1950 - 2014]  
41 Lucretius [Roman, 100 - 55 BCE]  
1 Jan Lukaszewicz [Polish, 1878 - 1956]  
2 Ramon [Spanish, 1232 - 1315]  
2 Martin Luther [German, 1483 - 1546]  
44 William Lycan [American, b.1945]  
1 Lycophron [Greek, 440 - 380 BCE]  
4 Lynch,MP/Glasgow,JM [American, fl. 2003]  
7 William Lyons [Irish, fl. 1995]  
4 Danielle Macbeth [American, fl. 2007]  
22 Fraser MacBride [British, fl. 2004]  
32 Cynthia Macdonald [New Zealand, b.1951]  
1 Ernst Mach [Austrian, 1838 - 1916]  
13 Machamer,P/Darden,L/Craver,C [American, fl.  
52 Edouard Machery [French, fl. 2009]  
8 Niccolo Machiavelli [Italian, 1469 - 1527]  
40 Alasdair MacIntyre [British, b.1929]  
12 J.L. Mackie [Australian, 1917 - 1982]  
18 Penelope Mackie [British, fl. 2006]  
1 Saunders MacLane [American, fl. 1949]  
63 Penelope Maddy [American, b.1950]  
1 Bryan Magee [British, b.1930]  
51 Ofra Magidor [Israeli, fl. 2009]  
1 Mahavastu [Indian, fl. 200]  
1 Naguib Mahfouz [Egyptian, fl. 1998]  
2 Moses Maimonides [Spanish, 1135 - 1204]  
2 Norman Malcolm [American, 1911 - 1990]  
6 Nicolas Malebranche [French, 1638 - 1715]  
1 Paolo Mancosu [American, fl. 2008]  
22 Ruth Barcan Marcus [American, 1921 - 2012]  
27 Edwin D. Mares [New Zealand, fl. 2001]  
23 E Margolis/S Laurence [American, fl. 2009]  
1 St Mark [Israelite, fl. 60]  
13 Ned Markosian [American, fl. 2008]  
1 David Marshall [British, fl. 2004]  
28 C.B. Martin [American, 1924 - 2008]  
3 Michael Martin [British, fl. 2002]  
4 R Martin / J Barresi [, fl. 2003]  
11 Karl Marx [German, 1818 - 1883]  
31 K Marx / F Engels [German, fl. 1848]  
11 Keith T. Maslin [British, fl. 2001]  
32 Tim Maudlin [American, fl. 2003]  
8 Barry Maund [Australian, fl. 2003]  
31 Thomas Mautner [Australian, fl. 1996]  
1 Tim Mawson [British, fl. 2003]  
32 John Mayberry [American, fl. 1994]  
1 J.R. Mayer [German, fl. 1842]  
6 John McDowell [New Zealand, b.1942]  
11 Ian McFetridge [British, fl. 1986]  
9 Vann McGee [American, fl. 2006]  
61 Colin McGinn [British, b.1950]  
10 Timothy McGrew [American, fl. 2011]  
5 Alan McMichael [American, fl. 1986]  
6 J.M.E. McTaggart [British, 1866 - 1925]  
27 Quentin Meillassoux [French, fl. 2006]  
6 Alexius Meinong [Austrian, 1853 - 1920]  
1 Alfred R. Mele [American, b.1951]  
18 Joseph Melia [British, fl. 2003]  
4 Melissus [Greek, c.485 - 430 BCE]  
8 D.H. Mellor [British, b.1938]  
4 DH Mellor / T Crane [British, fl. 1990]  
4 DH Mellor / A Oliver [British, fl. 1997]  
7 Mencius (Mengzi) [Chinese, 372 - 289 BCE]  
4 Dmitri Mendeleev [Russian, 1834 - 1907]  
1 Menedemus [Greek, 350 - 276 BCE]  
1 Maurice Merleau-Ponty [French, 1908 - 1961]  
73 Trenton Merricks [American, fl. 2003]  
1 Metrodorus (Chi) [Greek, 380 - 320 BCE]  
1 Metrodorus (Lamp) [Greek, 331 - 278 BCE]  
5 Micklethwait,J/Wooldridge,A [British, fl. 2014]  
107 John Stuart Mill [British, 1806 - 1873]  
9 Alexander Miller [British, fl. 1998]  
1 Ruth Garrett Millikan [American, b.1933]  
1 Tom Milsted [British, fl. 2006]  
1 Hermann Minkowski [German, 1864 - 1909]  
8 Mirabeau and committee [French, fl. 1789]  
12 Cheryl Misak [Canadian, fl. 2009]  
1 Alistair Mitchell [British, fl. 2006]  
4 Daniel M. Mittag [American, fl. 2011]  
1 Mnesarchus [Greek, 160 - 100 BCE]  
24 Mohammed [Arabian, 570 - 632]  
38 George Molnar [Australian, 1934 - 1999]  
4 Ray Monk [British, fl. 1985]  
1 Richard Montague [American, fl. 1962]  
12 Michel de Montaigne [French, 1533 - 1592]  
56 Baron de Montesquieu [French, 1689 - 1755]  
18 G.E. Moore [British, 1873 - 1958]  
1 Henry More [English, 1614 - 1687]  
5 Thomas More [English, 1478 - 1535]  
24 J.P. Moreland [American, fl. 2001]  
1 Lloyd Morgan [British, 1852 - 1936]  
6 Mulligan/Simons/Smith [, fl. 1984]  
71 Stephen Mumford [British, fl. 2001]  
48 S.Mumford/R.Lill Anjum [, fl. 2011]  
1 Iris Murdoch [British, 1919 - 1998]  
24 Gregory L. Murphy [American, fl. 2004]  
8 Alan Musgrave [New Zealand, fl. 1993]  
2 Nagarjuna [Indian, fl. 120]  
71 Thomas Nagel [American, b.1937]  
1 Ernest Nagel [American, 1901 - 1985]  
1 E Nagel / JR Newman [American, fl. 1958]  
5 Alexander Nehamas [American, b.1946]  
2 Ram Neta [American, fl. 2011]  
4 John von Neumann [Hungarian, 1903 - 1957]  
4 Otto Neurath [Austrian, 1882 - 1945]  
26 New Scientist writers [British, fl. 2013]  
42 Isaac Newton [British, fl. 1687]  
18 W.H. Newton-Smith [Canadian, fl. 1980]  
1 Nicholas of Autrecourt [French, 1298 - 1369]  
501 Friedrich Nietzsche [German, 1844 - 1900]  
9 Harold Noonan [British, fl. 1989]  
28 Novalis [German, 1772 - 1801]  
12 Robert Nozick [American, 1938 - 2002]  
1 Numenius [Greek, 120 - 180]  
8 D.J. O'Connor [British, fl. 1970]  
22 David S. Oderberg [Irish, fl. 2000]  
27 Paul O'Grady [Irish, fl. 2002]  
1 Samir Okasha [British, fl. 2008]  
4 Johanna Oksala [Finnish, fl. 2013]  
29 Alex Oliver [British, fl. 1996]  
11 Oliver,A/Smiley,T [British, fl. 2006]  
4 Peter John Olivi [French, 1248 - 1298]  
2 Eric T. Olson [Canadian, b.1963]  
14 Alex Orenstein [American, fl. 2002]  
2 Nicole Oresme [French, 1320 - 1382]  
15 Francesco Orsi [Italian, fl. 2015]  
2 José Ortega y Gasset [Spanish, 1883 - 1955]  
1 Andreas Osiander [German, 1498 - 1552]  
1 Oxford Univ 1350 [British, fl. 1350]  
2 William Paley [British, 1743 - 1805]  
4 Panaetius [Greek, 185 - 109 BCE]  
50 David Papineau [British, b.1947]  
13 Derek Parfit [British, b.1942]  
28 Parmenides [Greek, c.515 - 445 BCE]  
8 Charles Parsons [American, fl. 1980]  
1 Terence Parsons [American, fl. 1979]  
14 Blaise Pascal [French, 1623 - 1662]  
55 Robert Pasnau [American, fl. 2011]  
5 St Paul [Cilician, 15 - 67]  
9 L.A. Paul [American, fl. 2006]  
20 Christopher Peacocke [British, b.1950]  
2 Giuseppe Peano [Italian, 1858 - 1932]  
111 Charles Sanders Peirce [American, 1839 - 1902]  
2 Roger Penrose [British, fl. 1988]  
3 Franklin Perkins [American, fl. 2007]  
23 John Perry [American, fl. 1975]  
1 St Peter [Israelite, fl. 50]  
556 PG [British, b.1945]  
1 Pherecydes [Greek, c.600 - 550 BCE]

- 1 Philodemus [Greek, 110 - 38 BCE]
- 11 Philolaus [Greek, 475 - 395 BCE]
- 1 Pindar [Greek, c.518 - 438 BCE]
- 10 Steven Pinker [American, fl. 1998]
- 1 Pittacus [Greek, c.640 - 568 BCE]
- 2 Ullin T. Place [British, 1924 - 2000]
- 44 Alvin Plantinga [American, b.1932]
- 554 Plato [Greek, 428 - 347 BCE]
- 2 Plotinus [Greek, 205 - 270]
- 17 Plutarch [Greek, 45 - 121]
- 6 Henri Poincaré [French, 1854 - 1912]
- 7 Thomas W. Polger [American, fl. 2004]
- 6 Vassilis Politis [Greek, fl. 2004]
- 13 John L. Pollock [American, fl. 1984]
- 22 J Pollock / J Cruz [American, fl. 1999]
- 2 Richard Polt [American, fl. 1999]
- 13 Karl Popper [Austrian, 1902 - 1994]
- 22 Porphyry [Greek, 234 - 305]
- 7 Demetris Portides [Greek, fl. 2008]
- 2 Posidonius [Greek, 135 - 50 BCE]
- 15 Michael Potter [British, fl. 2004]
- 5 Dag Prawitz [Swedish, fl. 1981]
- 13 H.H. Price [British, 1899 - 1984]
- 1 Richard Price [British, 1723 - 1791]
- 9 H.A. Prichard [British, 1871 - 1947]
- 38 Graham Priest [British, fl. 2000]
- 2 Joseph Priestley [British, 1733 - 1804]
- 5 Arthur N. Prior [Australian, 1914 - 1969]
- 13 Duncan Pritchard [British, fl. 2005]
- 2 Proclus [Greek, 412 - 485]
- 4 Prodicus [Greek, c.460 - 400 BCE]
- 24 Protagoras [Greek, c.481 - 411 BCE]
- 1 Pierre-Joseph Proudhon [French, 1809 - 1865]
- 1 Marcel Proust [French, 1871 - 1922]
- 1 Alexander R. Pruss [American, fl. 2002]
- 6 James Pryor [American, fl. 2005]
- 34 Stathis Psillos [Greek, b.1965]
- 2 Vincent C. Punzo [, fl. 1969]
- 142 Hilary Putnam [American, b.1926]
- 1 H.Putnam/P.Oppenheim [American, fl. 1958]
- 19 Pyrrho [Greek, 365 - 270 BCE]
- 12 Pythagoras [Greek, c.570 - 510 BCE]
- 287 Willard Quine [American, 1908 - 2000]
- 1 W Quine / J Ullian [American, fl. 1970]
- 6 Anthony Quinton [British, b.1925]
- 3 James Rachels [American, fl. 1985]
- 1 Rahulabhadra [Indian, fl. 150]
- 21 Adolph Rami [German, fl. 2009]
- 20 Frank P. Ramsey [British, 1903 - 1930]
- 5 Hastings Rashdall [British, 1858 - 1924]
- 9 John Rawls [American, 1921 - 2002]
- 6 Rayo,A/Uzquiasno,G [, fl. 2006]
- 51 Stephen Read [British, fl. 2001]
- 36 François Recanati [French, b.1952]
- 18 E Reck / M Price [American, fl. 2000]
- 3 Hans Reichenbach [German, 1891 - 1953]
- 20 Thomas Reid [British, 1710 - 1796]
- 1 Marga Reimer [American, fl. 2009]
- 2 Nicholas Rescher [American, b.1928]
- 1 Rescher,N/Oppenheim,P [American, fl. 1955]
- 9 Michael D. Resnik [American, fl. 1997]
- 83 Georges Rey [American, fl. 1992]
- 10 David van Reybrouck [Belgian, fl. 2013]
- 5 John Richardson [American, fl. 2002]
- 1 Paul Ricoeur [French, b.1913]
- 2 David Robb [American, fl. 2007]
- 26 Howard Robinson [British, fl. 1994]
- 1 T.M. Robinson [Canadian, fl. 1987]
- 1 Michael della Rocca [American, fl. 2002]
- 8 La Rochefoucauld [French, 1613 - 1680]
- 2 Gonzalo Rodriguez-Pereyra [British, b.1969]
- 1 [Roman law] [Roman, fl. 100]
- 17 David Roochnik [American, fl. 1990]
- 22 Richard Rorty [American, b.1931]
- 30 Gideon Rosen [British, fl. 2002]
- 1 David M. Rosenthal [American, fl. 1994]
- 41 W. David Ross [British, 1877 - 1971]
- 11 Marcus Rossberg [German, fl. 2008]
- 132 Jean-Jacques Rousseau [Swiss, 1712 - 1778]
- 14 Carlo Rovelli [Italian, fl. 2014]
- 16 Mark Rowlands [British, fl. 2003]
- 8 David-Hillel Ruben [American, fl. 1990]
- 6 Lynne Rudder Baker [American, fl. 1997]
- 59 Ian Rumfitt [British, fl. 2014]
- 445 Bertrand Russell [British, 1872 - 1970]
- 17 B Russell/AN Whitehead [British, fl. 1912]
- 29 Gilbert Ryle [British, 1900 - 1976]
- 2 Rüdiger Safranski [German, fl. 2002]
- 1 Dorion Sagan [American, b.1959]
- 11 Mark Sainsbury [British, b.1943]
- 29 Wesley Salmon [American, b.1925]
- 35 Nathan Salmon [American, b.1951]
- 1 Michael J. Sandel [American, b.1953]
- 2 David H. Sanford [American, fl. 1995]
- 2 George Santayana [American, 1863 - 1952]
- 42 Jean-Paul Sartre [French, 1905 - 1980]
- 8 Sarah Sawyer [British, fl. 2012]
- 28 Eric R. Scerri [American, fl. 2007]
- 56 Jonathan Schaffer [American, fl. 2005]
- 1 Chistoph Scheibler [German, 1589 - 1653]
- 2 Friedrich Schelling [German, 1775 - 1854]
- 2 Stephen Schiffer [American, fl. 2005]
- 1 Friedrich Schiller [German, 1759 - 1805]
- 2 Friedrich Schleiermacher [German, 1768 - 1831]
- 1 Moritz Schlick [German, 1882 - 1936]
- 1 Benjamin Schnieder [German, fl. 2012]
- 1 Jonathan Schofield [British, fl. 2005]
- 1 Moses Schönfinkel [, fl. 1924]
- 34 Arthur Schopenhauer [German, 1788 - 1860]
- 19 Laura Schroeter [Australian, fl. 2010]
- 4 Stephen P. Schwartz [American, fl. 1980]
- 109 Roger Scruton [British, b.1944]
- 120 John Searle [American, b.1932]
- 21 Gabriel M.A. Segal [American, fl. 2000]
- 3 Johanna Seibt [Danish, fl. 2012]
- 5 Wilfrid Sellars [American, 1912 - 1989]
- 50 Seneca the Younger [Roman, -4 - 65]
- 48 Sextus Empiricus [Greek, 140 - 200]
- 8 3rd Earl of Shaftesbury [English, 1671 - 1713]
- 2 William Shakespeare [British, 1564 - 1616]
- 7 Scott Shalkowski [British, fl. 1994]
- 149 Stewart Shapiro [American, b.1951]
- 59 Sydney Shoemaker [American, b.1931]
- 3 Jeffrey H. Sicha [American, fl. 1968]
- 22 Alan Sidelle [American, fl. 2002]
- 125 Theodore Sider [American, fl. 2001]
- 2 Henry Sidgwick [British, 1828 - 1900]
- 5 Ori Simchen [Canadian, fl. 2013]
- 1 Simon [Greek, fl. 398 BCE]
- 76 Peter Simons [British, fl. 2003]
- 14 Peter Singer [Australian, b.1946]
- 5 Thoralf Skolem [Norwegian, 1887 - 1963]
- 16 J.J.C. Smart [Australian, b.1920]
- 1 Timothy Smiley [British, b.1930]
- 2 Adam Smith [British, 1723 - 1790]
- 2 Barry Smith [American, fl. 1994]
- 45 Peter Smith [British, b.1944]
- 1 Quentin Smith [American, fl. 1998]
- 21 Scott Soames [American, fl. 1987]
- 1 Elliott Sober [American, fl. 1990]
- 59 Socrates [Greek, 469 - 399 BCE]
- 1 Solon [Greek, c.640 - 560 BCE]
- 12 Fred Sommers [American, fl. 1963]
- 21 Will Sommers [, fl. 2020]
- 1 Sophocles [Greek, c.496 - 406 BCE]
- 20 Roy Sorensen [American, fl. 2002]
- 20 Ernest Sosa [American, b.1940]
- 6 E Sosa / M Tooley [American, fl. 1990]
- 1 Oswald Spengler [, fl. 1918]
- 2 Speusippus [Greek, 407 - 339 BCE]
- 1 Sphaerus [Greek, 280 - 220 BCE]
- 195 Baruch de Spinoza [Dutch, 1632 - 1677]
- 64 Robert C. Stalnaker [American, b.1940]
- 3 Michael Stanford [British, b.1923]
- 10 Daniel Statman [Israeli, fl. 1997]
- 3 Mark Steiner [American, fl. 2007]
- 4 Matthew Stewart [American, fl. 2007]
- 3 Stephen P. Stich [American, fl. 1996]
- 1 Stilpo [Greek, 380 - 330 BCE]
- 1 Max Stirner [German, 1806 - 1856]
- 71 Stoic school [, fl. 200 BCE]
- 1 G.F. Stout [British, 1860 - 1934]
- 35 Rowland Stout [British, fl. 2005]
- 1 Galen Strawson [British, fl. 1996]
- 21 Peter F. Strawson [British, 1919 - 2006]
- 3 Michael Strevens [American, fl. 2011]
- 7 Scott Sturgeon [British, fl. 1998]
- 11 Francisco Suárez [Spanish, 1548 - 1617]
- 11 Lars Svendsen [Norwegian, fl. 1999]
- 25 Adam Swift [British, fl. 2014]
- 24 Chris Swoyer [American, fl. 2000]
- 4 Zoltán Gendler Szabó [American, fl. 2003]
- 4 Tuomas E. Tahko [Finnish, fl. 2012]
- 12 William W. Tait [American, fl. 1996]
- 8 Jonathan Tallant [British, fl. 2011]
- 61 Alfred Tarski [Polish, 1902 - 1983]
- 1 A.E. Taylor [British, 1869 - 1945]
- 9 Charles Taylor [Canadian, b.1931]
- 8 Richard Taylor [American, 1919 - 2004]
- 4 Jenny Teichmann [Australian, fl. 1986]
- 1 F.R. Tennant [British, 1866 - 1957]
- 2 Tertullian [Greek, 160 - 220]
- 13 Paul Thagard [Canadian, fl. 2000]

- 7 Thales [Greek, c.625 - 545 BCE]
- 16 Leslie H. Tharp [American, fl. 1975]
- 1 Theodosius [Greek, fl. 100 BCE]
- 2 Theophrastus [Greek, 371 - 287 BCE]
- 1 C.J. Thomae [German, 1840 - 1921]
- 21 Amie L. Thomasson [American, fl. 2009]
- 10 Judith (Jarvis) Thomson [American, b.1929]
- 1 Thrasymachus [Greek, c.460 - 400 BCE]
- 1 Timon [Greek, 325 - 235 BCE]
- 1 Franciscus Toletus [Spanish, 1532 - 1596]
- 6 Leo Tolstoy [Russian, 1828 - 1910]
- 1 Ferdinand Tönnies [German, 1855 - 1936]
- 11 Michael Tooley [Australian, fl. 1990]
- 2 Richard Tuck [American, fl. 1989]
- 31 Tuckness,A/Wolf,C [American, fl. 2017]
- 2 Alan Turing [British, 1912 - 1954]
- 2 Michael Tye [British, fl. 1995]
- 1 Sara L. Uckelman [Dutch, fl. 2010]
- 5 Peter Unger [American, fl. 1975]
- 1 J.O. Urmson [British, b.1915]
- 9 Hamid Vahid [Iranian, fl. 2011]
- 10 Anand Vaidya [American, fl. 2015]
- 1 Julio Cesare Vanini [Italian, 1585 - 1619]
- 11 Achille Varzi [American, fl. 2003]
- 1 Oswald Veblen [American, 1880 - 1960]
- 1 Koen Vervloesem [Dutch, fl. 2010]
- 1 Godfrey Vesey [British, fl. 1975]
- 42 Barbara Vetter [German, fl. 2014]
- 1 Gregory Vlastos [American, 1907 - 1991]
- 1 Francois-Marie Voltaire [French, 1694 - 1778]
- 20 Michal Walicki [Norwegian, fl. 2012]
- 1 Wallace, J [American, fl. 1970]
- 3 Michael Walzer [American, b.1935]
- 1 Mary Anne Warren [American, 1946 - 2010]
- 5 Ryan Wasserman [American, fl. 2009]
- 1 Robin Waterfield [British, fl. 1995]
- 34 Peter Watson [British, fl. 2005]
- 1 J.B. Watson [American, 1878 - 1959]
- 7 Max Weber [German, 1864 - 1920]
- 6 Michael V. Wedin [American, fl. 2000]
- 2 Karl Weierstrass [German, 1815 - 1897]
- 1 Steven Weinberg [American, fl. 1977]
- 1 Joan Weiner [American, fl. 1999]
- 11 Weisberg/Needham/Hendry [, fl. 2011]
- 3 Luke Westaway [British, fl. 2005]
- 14 Jan Westerhoff [British, fl. 2005]
- 2 Hermann Weyl [German, 1885 - 1955]
- 1 William Whewell [British, 1794 - 1866]
- 1 Dennis Whitcomb [American, fl. 2011]
- 2 Nicholas P. White [American, b.1942]
- 6 Alfred North Whitehead [British, 1861 - 1947]
- 4 Benjamin Lee Whorf [American, 1897 - 1941]
- 85 David Wiggins [British, b.1933]
- 3 Oscar Wilde [Irish, 1854 - 1900]
- 35 William of Ockham [English, 1287 - 1347]
- 50 Bernard Williams [British, 1929 - 2003]
- 3 Donald C. Williams [American, 1899 - 1983]
- 36 Michael Williams [British, fl. 1989]
- 58 Timothy Williamson [British, fl. 2000]
- 13 Edmund O. Wilson [American, b.1929]
- 1 N.L. Wilson [Canadian, fl. 1959]
- 16 Wilson,G/Schpall,S [American, fl. 2012]
- 6 W Wimsatt/W Beardsley [American, fl. 1954]
- 1 Johann Winckelmann [German, 1717 - 1768]
- 7 Charlotte Witt [American, fl. 1989]
- 164 Ludwig Wittgenstein [Austrian, 1889 - 1951]
- 21 Robert S. Wolf [American, fl. 2005]
- 2 Christian Wolff [German, 1679 - 1754]
- 34 Jonathan Wolff [British, fl. 2006]
- 2 Stephen Wolfram [British, b.1959]
- 16 Richard Wollheim [British, b.1923]
- 1 James Woodward [American, b.1946]
- 41 Crispin Wright [British, fl. 1990]
- 1 Chauncey Wright [American, 183 - 1875]
- 7 G.H. von Wright [Finnish, 1916 - 2003]
- 2 John Wycliff [English, 1325 - 1384]
- 1 Xenocrates [Greek, 396 - 314 BCE]
- 9 Xenophanes [Greek, c.570 - 478 BCE]
- 3 Xenophon [Greek, 430 - 355 BCE]
- 36 Stephen Yablo [American, fl. 1996]
- 5 Frances A. Yates [British, 1899 - 1981]
- 1 Iris Marion Young [American, 1949 - 2006]
- 9 James O. Young [Canadian, fl. 2013]
- 5 Palle Yourgrau [American, fl. 1985]
- 2 Jacob Zabarella [Italian, 1533 - 1589]
- 34 Linda Trinkaus Zagzebski [American, fl. 1995]
- 18 José L. Zalabardo [Spanish, b.1964]
- 5 Edward N. Zalta [American, fl. 1983]
- 24 Zeno (Citium) [Greek, 334 - 262 BCE]
- 7 Zeno (Elea) [Greek, c.490 - 430 BCE]
- 15 Ernst Zermelo [German, 1871 - 1953]
- 5 Dean W. Zimmerman [American, fl. 2003]
- 6 Jens Zimmermann [Canadian, fl. 2015]
- 5 Slavoj Zizek [Slovenian, fl. 2001]
- 1 Zoroaster [Persian, fl. 900 BCE]