

# Philosophers Used

Used so far: 1106

In alphabetical order, the philosophers who have at least one idea in the database at  
PHILOSOPHYIDEAS.COM (total ideas in italics).

- 8 Peter Abelard [French, 1079 - 1142]  
1 Deborah Achtenberg [American, fl. 2002]  
13 Robert Merrihew Adams [American, fl. 1979]  
2 Theodor W. Adorno [German, 1903 - 1969]  
2 T Adorno / M Horkheimer [German, fl. 1944]  
1 Aenesidemus [Greek, 100 - 30 BCE]  
1 Aeschylus [Greek, c.525 - 456 BCE]  
1 Agathon [Greek, fl. 410 BCE]  
6 Agrippa [Greek, 20 - 80]  
8 Kevin Aho [American, fl. 2014]  
4 Albert of Saxony [German, 1316 - 1390]  
1 Leon Battista Alberti [Italian, 1404 - 1472]  
2 Albertus Magnus [German, 1206 - 1280]  
2 Alcmaeon [Greek, c.570 - 490 BCE]  
1 Alexander [Greek, 160 - 210]  
6 Peter Alexander [British, 1917 - 2006]  
3 Samuel Alexander [Australian, 1859 - 1938]  
12 Joseph Almog [American, fl. 2010]  
1 Amos [Israelite, fl. 740 BCE]  
1 Amphis [Greek, fl. 350 BCE]  
33 Anaxagoras [Greek, c.510 - 428 BCE]  
1 Anaxarchus [Greek, 380 - 320 BCE]  
8 Anaximander [Greek, c.610 - 540 BCE]  
2 Anaximenes [Greek, c.590 - 530 BCE]  
9 C. Anthony Anderson [American, fl. 2011]  
1 Peter A. Angeles [American, fl. 1981]  
13 Julia Annas [British, b.1946]  
12 Anon (Bhag) [Indian, fl. 500 BCE]  
8 Anon (Cent) [Indian, fl. 500 BCE]  
1 Anon (Dan) [Israelite, fl. 165 BCE]  
8 Anon (Dham) [Indian, fl. 250 BCE]  
9 Anon (Diss) [Greek, fl. 400 BCE]  
5 Anon (Ecc) [Israelite, fl. 200 BCE]  
1 Anon (Gilg) [Sumerian, fl. 2300 BCE]  
1 Anon (Job) [Israelite, fl. 535 BCE]  
1 Anon (Josh) [Israelite, fl. 540 BCE]  
1 Anon (Kings) [, fl. 550 BCE]  
1 Anon (Lev) [Israeli, fl. 700 BCE]  
5 Anon (Par) [Italian, fl. 1277]  
1 Anon (Plat) [Greek, fl. 330 BCE]  
1 Anon (Titus) [Israelite, fl. 115]  
3 Anon (Tor) [Israelite, fl. 750 BCE]  
18 Anon (Upan) [Indian, fl. 950 BCE]  
11 G.E.M. Anscombe [British, 1919 - 2001]  
10 Anselm [Italian, 1033 - 1109]  
6 Antiphon [Greek, c.479 - 411 BCE]  
6 Antisthenes (Ath) [Greek, 445 - 365 BCE]  
10 G. Aldo Antonelli [Italian, fl. 2011]  
109 Thomas Aquinas [Italian, 1225 - 1274]  
1 Arcesilaus [Greek, 315 - 242 BCE]  
2 Archelaus [Greek, c.480 - 420 BCE]  
1 Archimedes [Greek, 287 - 212 BCE]  
2 Hannah Arendt [German, 1906 - 1975]  
8 Aristippus the elder [Greek, 435 - 356 BCE]  
10 Aristippus the younger [Greek, 375 - 315 BCE]  
3 Ariston [Greek, 290 - 230 BCE]  
1200 Aristotle [Greek, 384 - 322 BCE]  
135 David M. Armstrong [Australian, 1926 - 2014]  
6 Karen Armstrong [British, fl. 1993]  
1 Antoine Arnauld [French, 1612 - 1694]  
6 Arnauld / Nicole [French, fl. 1662]  
2 Richard T.W. Arthur [Canadian, fl. 2014]  
6 Ashvaghosha [Indian, fl. 50]  
1 Mary Astell [British, 1666 - 1731]  
12 Paul Audi [American, fl. 2012]  
27 Robert Audi [American, b.1941]  
34 Augustine [Greek, 354 - 430]  
8 Marcus Aurelius [Roman, 121 - 180]  
3 Peter Auriol [French, 1280 - 1322]  
1 John Austin [British, 1790 - 1859]  
4 J.L. Austin [British, 1911 - 1960]  
1 Averroes (Ibn Rushd) [Spanish, 1126 - 1198]  
4 Avicenna (Abu Ibn Sina) [Persian, 980 - 1037]  
5 Avineri, S/De-Shalit, A [Israeli, fl. 1992]  
2 Robert Axelrod [American, fl. 1984]  
86 A.J. Ayer [British, 1910 - 1989]  
15 M.R. Ayers [British, fl. 1975]  
12 Jody Azzouni [American, fl. 2004]  
24 Kent Bach [American, fl. 1985]  
20 Francis Bacon [English, 1561 - 1626]  
4 John Bacon [Australian, fl. 1997]  
1 Roger Bacon [English, 1214 - 1292]  
30 Alain Badiou [French, b.1937]  
19 J Baggini / PS Fosl [British, fl. 2003]  
7 Jim Baggott [British, fl. 2013]  
1 James Baillie [British, fl. 1988]  
2 Sarah Bakewell [British, fl. 2016]  
1 Mikhail Bakunin [, 1814 - 1876]  
24 Adrian Bardon [American, fl. 2013]  
3 Jonathan Barnes [British, b.1942]  
36 Baron, S/Miller, K [Australian, fl. 2019]  
16 Jean Baudrillard [French, 1929 - 2007]  
3 Alexander Baumgarten [German, 1714 - 1762]  
1 Thomas Bayes [British, 1701 - 1761]  
6 Tim Bayne [British, fl. 2013]  
5 George Bealer [American, fl. 2002]  
31 JC Beall / G Restall [Australian, fl. 2005]  
1 Monroe Beardsley [American, b.1915]  
2 Simone de Beauvoir [French, 1908 - 1986]  
1 Isaac Beeckman [Dutch, 1588 - 1637]  
18 Clive Bell [British, fl. 1914]  
2 Nuel D. Belnap [American, fl. 1962]  
31 Paul Benacerraf [American, b.1931]  
26 José A. Benardete [American, fl. 1992]  
10 Jonathan Bennett [New Zealand, b.1931]  
8 Karen Bennett [American, fl. 2009]  
12 Jeremy Bentham [British, 1748 - 1832]  
1 Richard Bentley [British, 1662 - 1742]  
8 Franco 'Bifo' Berardi [Italian, fl. 2019]  
4 Henri Bergson [French, 1859 - 1941]  
69 George Berkeley [Irish, 1684 - 1753]  
8 Isaiah Berlin [British, 1909 - 1998]  
3 Paul Bernays [Swiss, 1888 - 1977]  
10 Bernecker / Dretske [American, fl. 2000]  
1 Alex Betteridge [British, fl. 2005]  
1 Roy Bhaskar [British, fl. 1975]  
2 John Bigelow [Australian, fl. 1998]  
1 Ray Billington [British, fl. 1990]  
98 Alexander Bird [British, b.1964]  
4 Max Black [Russian, b.1909]  
2 Tim Black [American, fl. 2011]  
10 Simon Blackburn [British, b.1944]  
2 Brand Blanshard [American, 1892 - 1987]  
1 Blasius of Parma [Italian, fl. 1385]  
16 Ned Block [American, b.1942]  
24 Boethius [Roman, 480 - 524]  
14 Paul Boghossian [American, b.1957]  
11 Bernard Bolzano [Czechoslovakian, 1781 - 1841]  
2 Bonaventura [Italian, 1221 - 1274]  
42 Laurence Bonjour [American, b.1943]  
4 George Boole [British, 1815 - 1864]  
31 George Boolos [American, 1940 - 1996]  
122 David Bostock [British, fl. 1980]  
8 Stephen Boulter [British, fl. 2012]  
1 Nicholas Bourbaki [French, fl. 1948]  
14 Craig Bourne [British, fl. 2006]  
8 Andrew Bowie [British, fl. 2003]  
2 Richard Boyd [American, fl. 1990]  
13 Robert Boyle [Irish, 1627 - 1691]  
10 F.H. Bradley [British, 1846 - 1924]  
2 R.B. Braithwaite [British, 1900 - 1990]  
2 Robert B. Brandom [American, b.1950]  
4 Michael Bratman [American, b.1945]  
1 Richard Breheny [British, fl. 2006]  
2 Franz Brentano [Austrian, 1838 - 1917]  
1 Bill Brewer [British, fl. 1999]  
6 David O. Brink [American, fl. 1995]  
7 C.D. Broad [British, 1887 - 1971]  
13 Baruch Brody [American, fl. 1980]  
1 Berit Brogaard [American, fl. 2006]  
10 Luitzen E.J. Brouwer [Dutch, 1881 - 1966]  
33 James Robert Brown [Canadian, fl. 1999]  
1 Giordano Bruno [Italian, 1548 - 1600]  
3 Buddha (Siddhartha Gautama) [Indian, c.580 - 480 BCE]  
1 Buddhaghosa [Sri Lankan, fl. 400]  
14 Tyler Burge [American, b.1946]  
34 John P. Burgess [American, b.1948]  
15 JP Burgess / G Rosen [American, fl. 1997]  
6 Jean Buridan [French, 1298 - 1360]

- 1 Edmund Burke [Irish, 1729 - 1797]
- 8 Michael Burke [Australian, fl. 1992]
- 3 Walter Burley [English, 1275 - 1345]
- 1 Myles F. Burnyeat [British, 1939 - 2019]
- 7 Joseph Butler [British, 1692 - 1752]
- 9 Tim Button [British, fl. 2006]
- 1 Jean Calvin [French, 1509 - 1564]
- 31 Ross P. Cameron [British, fl. 2008]
- 14 Keith Campbell [Australian, fl. 1990]
- 14 Albert Camus [French, 1913 - 1960]
- 49 George Cantor [German, 1845 - 1918]
- 2 Herman Cappelen [British, fl. 2005]
- 19 Cappelen,H/Dever,Josh [, fl. 2013]
- 7 Cardinal/Hayward/Jones [British, fl. 2004]
- 1 James Cargile [American, fl. 1972]
- 21 Rudolph Carnap [German, 1891 - 1970]
- 10 Carneades [Greek, 214 - 129 BCE]
- 1 Lewis Carroll (C.Dodgson) [British, fl. 1865]
- 3 Peter Carruthers [British, fl. 1990]
- 19 Rita Carter [British, fl. 1998]
- 1 Helen Cartwright [American, fl. 1995]
- 18 Nancy Cartwright [American, b.1943]
- 20 Richard Cartwright [American, fl. 1975]
- 6 Quassim Cassam [British, fl. 1995]
- 7 Albert Casullo [American, fl. 1992]
- 2 Augustin-Louis Cauchy [French, 1789 - 1857]
- 1 Margaret Cavendish [British, 1923 - 1673]
- 2 Celsus [Greek, 135 - 195]
- 6 Anjan Chakravartty [Canadian, fl. 2007]
- 61 David J.Chalmers [Australian, b.1966]
- 1 Walter Charleton [English, 1620 - 1707]
- 27 John Charvet [British, fl. 2019]
- 22 Charles Chihara [American, fl. 1998]
- 1 Chilo [Greek, fl. 490 BCE]
- 45 Roderick Chisholm [American, 1916 - 1999]
- 4 Noam Chomsky [American, b.1928]
- 62 Chrysippus [Greek, 280 - 207 BCE]
- 1 Alonzo Church [American, 1903 - 1995]
- 7 Paul M. Churchland [American, b.1942]
- 3 Churchland / Churchland [American, fl. 1983]
- 53 M. Tullius Cicero [Roman, 106 - 43 BCE]
- 64 E.M. Cioran [Roumanian, 1911 - 1995]
- 1 Tom Clark [British, fl. 2003]
- 5 A Clark / D Chalmers [, fl. 1998]
- 4 Cleanthes [Greek, 331 - 232 BCE]
- 20 Brian Clegg [British, fl. 2003]
- 2 James Van Cleve [American, fl. 1979]
- 1 William K. Clifford [British, 1845 - 1879]
- 18 Frank Close [British, fl. 1983]
- 2 Matthew Cobb [British, fl. 2020]
- 11 Tom Cochrane [British, fl. 2021]
- 5 J. Alberto Coffa [Argentinian, fl. 1983]
- 1 Paul J. Cohen [American, fl. 1955]
- 5 G.A. Cohen [Canadian, fl. 1966]
- 1 L. Jonathan Cohen [British, 1923 - 2006]
- 8 Stewart Cohen [American, fl. 1998]
- 3 R.G. Collingwood [British, 1889 - 1943]
- 6 Stephen S. Colvin [American, 1869 - 1923]
- 21 Mark Colyvan [Australian, fl. 2012]
- 3 Juan Comesaña [American, fl. 2005]
- 14 Auguste Comte [French, 1798 - 1857]
- 1 Arthur Conan Doyle [British, 1859 - 1930]
- 10 Earl Conee [American, fl. 2004]
- 4 E Conee / R Feldman [American, fl. 2004]
- 2 Collegium Conimbricense [Portuguese, fl. 159!]
- 2 Benjamin Constant [French, 1767 - 1830]
- 2 Benjamin Constant [French, 1767 - 1830]
- 5 David Conway [British, fl. 1996]
- 1 Edward Conze [British, b.1904]
- 1 R Cook / P Ebert [British, fl. 2004]
- 14 David E. Cooper [British, fl. 1973]
- 1 John M. Cooper [American, b.1939]
- 6 Irving M. Copi [American, 1917 - 2002]
- 2 Fabrice Correia [Italian, fl. 2000]
- 5 Correia,F/Schnieder,B [, fl. 2012]
- 5 Richard Corry [Australian, fl. 2010]
- 4 John Cottingham [British, b.1943]
- 12 Cover,J/O'Leary-Hawthorne,J [American, fl. 19]
- 1 Edward Craig [British, fl. 1990]
- 45 Tim Crane [British, b.1962]
- 2 Crates (Theb) [Greek, 365 - 285 BCE]
- 1 William Crathorn [English, fl. 1330]
- 2 Cratylus [Greek, c.465 - 405 BCE]
- 1 Jason Crease [British, fl. 2001]
- 7 Max J. Cresswell [New Zealand, fl. 1968]
- 2 Roger Crisp [British, fl. 1998]
- 7 Thomas M. Crisp [American, fl. 2003]
- 24 Simon Critchley [British, fl. 1997]
- 2 Critias [Greek, c.480 - 403 BCE]
- 1 Critolaus [Greek, 210 - 150 BCE]
- 2 Benedetto Croce [Italian, 1866 - 1952]
- 1 Adam Cross [British, b.1985]
- 9 Ralph Cudworth [English, 1617 - 1688]
- 6 Richard Cumberland [English, 1631 - 1718]
- 1 Gregory Currie [British, fl. 2002]
- 3 Haskell B. Curry [American, 1900 - 1982]
- 3 Chris Daly [British, fl. 1995]
- 1 Antonio Damasio [Portuguese, fl. 1999]
- 1 Damon [Greek, c.510 - 450 BCE]
- 1 Adam Dance [British, fl. 2001]
- 60 Jonathan Dancy [British, fl. 1985]
- 5 R.M. Dancy [American, b.1938]
- 3 Arthur C. Danto [American, b.1924]
- 1 Charles Darwin [British, 1809 - 1882]
- 12 Marian David [American, fl. 2001]
- 161 Donald Davidson [American, 1917 - 2003]
- 13 Brian Davies [British, fl. 1984]
- 24 Stephen Davies [New Zealand, fl. 2016]
- 5 William Davies [British, fl. 2024]
- 3 Augustus De Morgan [British, 1806 - 1871]
- 28 Richard Dedekind [German, 1831 - 1916]
- 22 Gilles Deleuze [French, 1925 - 1995]
- 16 G Deleuze / F Guattari [French, fl. 1985]
- 58 Democritus [Greek, 460 - 370 BCE]
- 33 Democritus (attrib) [Greek, fl. 270 BCE]
- 76 Daniel C. Dennett [American, b.1942]
- 6 Keith DeRose [American, b.1962]
- 39 Jacques Derrida [French, 1930 - 2005]
- 235 René Descartes [French, 1596 - 1650]
- 15 Michael Devitt [American, b.1938]
- 13 Keith Devlin [American, fl. 1996]
- 19 John Dewey [American, 1859 - 1952]
- 1 Dicaearchus [Greek, fl. 320 BCE]
- 3 George Dickie [American, fl. 1984]
- 1 Denis Diderot [French, 1713 - 1784]
- 2 Kenelm Digby [English, 1603 - 1665]
- 2 Wilhelm Dilthey [German, 1833 - 1911]
- 4 Diodorus Cronus [Greek, 340 - 284 BCE]
- 9 Diogenes Laertius [Greek, 210 - 270]
- 12 Diogenes (Apoll) [Greek, c.480 - 420 BCE]
- 3 Diogenes (Bab) [Greek, 220 - 152 BCE]
- 10 Diogenes (Sin) [Greek, 403 - 324 BCE]
- 9 Andrew Dobson [British, fl. 1989]
- 8 Keith Donnellan [American, fl. 1975]
- 3 Cian Dorr [Irish, fl. 2008]
- 3 Trent Dougherty [American, fl. 2005]
- 6 Dougherty,T/Rysiew,P [, fl. 2005]
- 1 Andy Douglas [British, fl. 2003]
- 3 Phil Dowe [Australian, fl. 2000]
- 18 Fred Dretske [American, b.1932]
- 6 Julia Driver [American, fl. 1996]
- 8 Curt Ducasse [American, 1881 - 1969]
- 2 Pierre Duhem [French, 1861 - 1916]
- 134 Michael Dummett [British, 1925 - 2011]
- 24 John Duns Scotus [Scottish, 1266 - 1308]
- 5 Ian Dunt [British, fl. 2020]
- 17 John Dupré [British, fl. 1993]
- 4 Ronald Dworkin [American, 1931 - 2013]
- 4 Antony Eagle [British, fl. 2010]
- 21 G Edelman / G Tononi [, fl. 2000]
- 28 Dorothy Edgington [British, fl. 1997]
- 4 Douglas Edwards [British, fl. 2014]
- 10 Albert Einstein [German, 1879 - 1955]
- 1 Einstein,A/Infeld,L [, fl. 1938]
- 5 Crawford L. Elder [American, fl. 2004]
- 3 Catherine Z. Elgin [American, fl. 2005]
- 1 Elizabeth, Princess of Bohemia [British, fl. 164]
- 5 Roy Ellen [British, fl. 2006]
- 107 Brian Ellis [Australian, b.1929]
- 1 Ralph Waldo Emerson [American, 1803 - 1882]
- 27 Empedocles [Greek, c.495 - 435 BCE]
- 38 Herbert B. Enderton [American, fl. 1972]
- 17 Pascal Engel [French, fl. 2002]
- 14 George Engelbretsen [Canadian, fl. 2011]
- 8 Engelbretsen,G/Sayward,C [, fl. 2011]
- 1 Friedrich Engels [German, 1820 - 1895]
- 10 Epicharmus [Greek, c.510 - 450 BCE]
- 45 Epictetus [Greek, 55 - 135]
- 111 Epicurus [Greek, 341 - 271 BCE]
- 1 Desiderius Erasmus [Dutch, 1466 - 1536]
- 1 Michael Esfeld [Swiss, fl. 2010]
- 4 John Etchemendy [American, b.1952]
- 3 Eubulides [Greek, fl. 340 BCE]
- 2 Euclides [Greek, 450 - 380 BCE]

- 12 Euclid [Greek, 330 - 270 BCE]  
 1 Leonhard Euler [Swiss, 1707 - 1783]  
 1 Euripides [Greek, c.484 - 407 BCE]  
 1 Eurytus [Greek, 450 - 390 BCE]  
 2 Eustachius a Sancto Paulo [French, 1573 - 16  
 23 Gareth Evans [British, 1946 - 1980]  
 3 A.C. Ewing [British, 1899 - 1973]  
 2 David Fair [American, fl. 1979]  
 1 Michael Faraday [British, 1791 - 1867]  
 3 Graham Farnelo [British, fl. 2009]  
 12 Feferman / Feferman [American, fl. 2004]  
 4 R Feldman / E Conee [American, fl. 1985]  
 5 J.H. Fetzer [American, fl. 1977]  
 42 Ludwig Feuerbach [German, 1804 - 1872]  
 3 Paul Feyerabend [American, 1924 - 1994]  
 4 Richard P. Feynman [American, fl. 1965]  
 48 Johann Fichte [German, 1762 - 1814]  
 44 Hartry Field [American, fl. 1992]  
 229 Kit Fine [British, b.1946]  
 3 James Gordon Finlayson [British, fl. 2005]  
 1 Roderick Firth [American, 1917 - 1987]  
 3 Mark Fisher [British, fl. 2009]  
 10 Jennifer Fisher [American, fl. 2007]  
 7 Melvin Fitting [American, fl. 1998]  
 44 M Fitting/R Mendelsohn [American, fl. 1998]  
 1 Richard Fitzralph [Irish, 1300 - 1360]  
 30 Owen Flanagan [American, fl. 1992]  
 3 Antony Flew [British, b.1923]  
 3 Pamela Foa [American, fl. 1977]  
 182 Jerry A. Fodor [American, 1935 - 2017]  
 1 J Fodor / E Lepore [American, fl. 1993]  
 22 Robert Fogelin [American, fl. 2003]  
 5 Richard Foley [American, fl. 2001]  
 94 Philippa Foot [British, 1920 - 2010]  
 32 Graeme Forbes [American, fl. 1995]  
 2 Peter Forrest [American, fl. 2009]  
 31 Michel Foucault [French, 1926 - 1984]  
 11 Bas C. van Fraassen [American, b.1941]  
 1 Francis of Marchia [Italian, 1287 - 1345]  
 23 Harry G. Frankfurt [American, b.1929]  
 2 Benjamin Franklin [American, 1706 - 1790]  
 13 Michael Frede [German, 1940 - 2007]  
 364 Gottlob Frege [German, 1848 - 1925]  
 4 Sigmund Freud [Austrian, 1856 - 1939]  
 8 Miranda Fricker [British, fl. 2007]  
 41 Michèle Friend [American, fl. 2007]  
 15 Friend/Kimpton-Nye [British, fl. 2023]  
 11 Roger Fry [British, 1866 - 1934]  
 2 Hans-Georg Gadamer [German, 1900 - 2002]  
 12 Galen [Greek, 129 - 200]  
 5 Galileo Galilei [Italian, 1564 - 1642]  
 7 André Gallois [American, fl. 1998]  
 1 David Galloway [British, fl. 2007]  
 5 Daniel Garber [American, fl. 1992]  
 10 Sebastian Gardner [British, fl. 2000]  
 6 Pierre Gassendi [French, 1592 - 1655]  
 1 Carl Friedrich Gauss [German, 1777 - 1855]  
 6 Berys Gaut [British, fl. 2006]  
 27 Peter Geach [British, 1916 - 2013]  
 32 Susan A. Gelman [American, fl. 2003]  
 6 Gerhard Gentzen [German, 1909 - 1945]  
 41 A.George / D.J.Velleman [American, fl. 2002]  
 1 Robert Geroch [American, fl. 1985]  
 1 Edmund L. Gettier [American, b.1927]  
 14 Allan Gibbard [American, b.1942]  
 1 Andrew Gibson [British, b.1977]  
 1 Harry Gildersleve [British, fl. 2006]  
 1 Giles of Orleans [French, fl. 1270]  
 4 Mary Louise Gill [American, fl. 1989]  
 1 Carol Gilligan [American, b.1936]  
 2 Carl Ginet [American, fl. 1980]  
 15 Rod Girle [New Zealand, fl. 2003]  
 7 Stuart Glennan [American, fl. 2008]  
 4 Hans-Johann Glock [German, fl. 2008]  
 41 Jonathan Glover [British, b.1941]  
 41 Kurt Gödel [Austrian, 1906 - 1978]  
 7 Wolfgang von Goethe [German, 1749 - 1832]  
 1 Erving Goffman [Canadian, 1922 - 1982]  
 34 Peter Goldie [British, fl. 2000]  
 16 Alvin I. Goldman [American, b.1938]  
 30 Nelson Goodman [American, 1906 - 1998]  
 1 Goodman,N/Quine,W [American, fl. 1947]  
 19 Adam Gopnik [American, fl. 2019]  
 5 Gorgias [Greek, c.483 - 420 BCE]  
 9 Geoffrey Gorham [American, fl. 2009]  
 14 Gordon Graham [British, b.1949]  
 7 Antonio Gramsci [Italian, 1891 - 1937]  
 12 John Gray [British, fl. 2002]  
 22 A.C. Grayling [British, fl. 1999]  
 3 John Greco [American, fl. 1993]  
 27 T.H. Green [British, 1836 - 1882]  
 14 H. Paul Grice [British, 1913 - 1988]  
 1 P Grice / P Strawson [British, fl. 1955]  
 3 Stephen R. Grimm [American, fl. 2011]  
 1 Robert Grosseteste [English, 1167 - 1253]  
 9 Hugo Grotius [Dutch, 1583 - 1645]  
 7 Thomas Grundmann [German, fl. 2011]  
 8 Robert van Gulick [American, fl. 1993]  
 16 Anil Gupta [American, fl. 1993]  
 2 Gary Gutting [American, fl. 2005]  
 2 Susan Haack [British, fl. 1980]  
 13 Jürgen Habermas [German, b.1929]  
 1 John Hacker-Wright [American, fl. 2013]  
 19 Ian Hacking [Canadian, b.1936]  
 3 Pierre Hadot [French, 1922 - 2010]  
 57 Volker Halbach [German, fl. 2010]  
 10 Halbach,V/Leigh,G.E. [, fl. 2013]  
 1 John Haldane [British, fl. 1994]  
 60 Bob Hale [British, fl. 2001]  
 1 Bob Hale/ Aviv Hoffmann [, fl. 2010]  
 23 B Hale / C Wright [British, fl. 1995]  
 1 A.R. Hall [, fl. 1954]  
 4 Michael Hallett [British, fl. 1996]  
 2 J.G. Hamann [German, 1730 - 1788]  
 1 Stuart Hampshire [British, 1914 - 2004]  
 28 Robert Hanna [American, fl. 2006]  
 1 Eduard Hanslick [Bohemian, fl. 1854]  
 29 Yuval Noah Harari [Israeli, fl. 2014]  
 20 Richard M. Hare [British, 1919 - 2002]  
 71 Gilbert Harman [American, b.1938]  
 27 Rom Harré [British, fl. 1970]  
 102 Harré,R./Madden,E.H. [British, fl. 1975]  
 13 H.L.A. Hart [British, 1907 - 1992]  
 47 William D. Hart [American, fl. 1994]  
 8 Verity Harte [British, fl. 2002]  
 8 Sally Haslanger [American, fl. 2003]  
 39 Katherine Hawley [British, fl. 2001]  
 17 John Hawthorne [British, b.1964]  
 4 F.A. Hayek [Austrian, 1899 - 1992]  
 1 Hecato [Greek, 110 - 50 BCE]  
 11 Richard G. Heck [American, fl. 2000]  
 207 Georg W.F.Hegel [German, 1770 - 1831]  
 47 Martin Heidegger [German, 1889 - 1976]  
 141 John Heil [American, fl. 1996]  
 18 Werner Heisenberg [German, 1901 - 1976]  
 5 Geoffrey Hellman [American, fl. 1989]  
 2 Hermann von Helmholtz [German, 1821 - 1894]  
 5 Carl Hempel [German, 1905 - 1997]  
 11 Robin F. Hendry [British, fl. 2006]  
 4 Henry of Ghent [Belgian, 1217 - 1293]  
 42 Heraclitus [Greek, c.540 - 480 BCE]  
 1 Johann Herbart [German, 1776 - 1841]  
 4 Johann Gottfried Herder [German, 1744 - 1804]  
 1 Hermarchus [Greek, 310 - 250 BCE]  
 1 Herodotus [Greek, c.484 - 428 BCE]  
 2 Hesiod [Greek, c.780 - 720 BCE]  
 20 Gavin Hesketh [British, fl. 2016]  
 1 Stephen Hetherington [Australian, fl. 2001]  
 1 Arend Heyting [Dutch, 1898 - 1980]  
 3 John Hick [British, b.1922]  
 30 David Hilbert [German, 1862 - 1943]  
 1 Hilbert,D/Ackermann,W [German, fl. 1928]  
 1 David Hildebrand [American, fl. 2008]  
 1 Nicholas Hill [English, 1570 - 1610]  
 1 Hillel the Elder [Israelite, -40 - 30]  
 2 Jaakko Hintikka [Finnish, 1929 - 2015]  
 1 Hippias [Greek, c.470 - 410 BCE]  
 1 Hippocrates [Greek, c.470 - 410 BCE]  
 104 Thomas Hobbes [English, 1588 - 1679]  
 10 Harold Hodes [American, fl. 1990]  
 16 Wilfrid Hodges [British, b.1941]  
 1 Carl Hoefler [Canadian, fl. 1996]  
 4 J Hoffman/G Rosenkrantz [, fl. 1997]  
 47 Thomas Hofweber [German, fl. 2004]  
 1 Lynn Holt [American, b.1959]  
 5 Homer [Greek, c.860 - 800 BCE]  
 6 Brad W. Hooker [American, fl. 1995]  
 4 Richard Hooker [English, 1554 - 1600]  
 6 Terence Horgan [American, fl. 1988]  
 1 Max Horkheimer [German, 1895 - 1973]  
 1 Jennifer Hornsby [British, fl. 1993]  
 50 Leon Horsten [Belgian, fl. 2007]  
 9 Horsten,L/Pettigrew,R [, fl. 2011]  
 23 Paul Horwich [British, b.1947]

- 2 Vittorio Hösle [American, fl. 2013]
- 29 Keith Hossack [British, fl. 2007]
- 1 Stephen Houlgate [British, fl. 1998]
- 4 GE Hughes/M Cresswell [New Zealand, fl. 196
- 223 David Hume [British, 1711 - 1776]
- 31 Rosalind Hursthouse [New Zealand, fl. 1996]
- 44 Edmund Husserl [German, 1859 - 1938]
- 21 Francis Hutcheson [British, 1694 - 1746]
- 5 Will Hutton [British, fl. 2024]
- 2 T.H. Huxley [British, 1825 - 1895]
- 1 Iamblichus [Greek, 250 - 325]
- 32 R.D. Ingthorsson [Swedish, fl. 2021]
- 46 Peter van Inwagen [American, fl. 1983]
- 1 Ion [Greek, c.485 - 420 BCE]
- 1 Irenaeus [French, 140 - 202]
- 3 Isaiah [Israelite, fl. 700 BCE]
- 1 Isocrates [Greek, 435 - 337 BCE]
- 54 Frank Jackson [Australian, b.1943]
- 1 Jackson/Pargetter/Prior [Australian, fl. 1982]
- 2 Friedrich Jacobi [German, 1743 - 1819]
- 17 Jonathan D. Jacobs [American, fl. 2010]
- 8 Daniel Jacobson [American, fl. 2006]
- 31 Dale Jacqueline [American, 1953 - 2016]
- 1 Mark Jago [Australian, fl. 2010]
- 47 William James [American, 1842 - 1910]
- 1 Christopher Janaway [British, fl. 1995]
- 11 Karl Jaspers [German, 1883 - 1969]
- 1 Thomas Jefferson [American, 1743 - 1826]
- 2 Richard Jeffrey [American, 1926 - 2002]
- 17 Carrie Jenkins [British, fl. 2010]
- 3 Jeremiah [Israelite, fl. 570 BCE]
- 12 Jesus [Israelite, -4 - 33]
- 1 William S. Jevons [British, 1835 - 1882]
- 1 Harold Joachim [British, 1868 - 1938]
- 5 St John [Israelite, fl. 100]
- 4 Eileen John [British, fl. 2006]
- 16 Paul Johnson [British, fl. 1987]
- 1 Samuel Johnson [British, 1709 - 1784]
- 1 P. Johnson-Laird [American, fl. 1983]
- 1 Nicholas Jolley [American, fl. 1990]
- 1 Jan-Erik Jones [American, fl. 2012]
- 1 Jack Joslin [British, fl. 2006]
- 15 Joseph Joubert [French, 1754 - 1824]
- 2 James Joule [British, 1818 - 1889]
- 53 Michael Jubien [American, fl. 1992]
- 2 Yale Kamisar [American, fl. 1958]
- 452 Immanuel Kant [German, 1724 - 1804]
- 13 David Kaplan [American, b.1933]
- 6 R Kaplan / E Kaplan [American, fl. 2003]
- 9 Jerrold J. Katz [American, fl. 1978]
- 17 R Keefe / P Smith [British, fl. 1997]
- 65 John Kekes [American, fl. 1993]
- 2 Lord Kelvin (Wm Thomson) [British, 1824 - 1907]
- 4 Gary Kemp [British, fl. 2012]
- 47 Søren Kierkegaard [Danish, 1813 - 1855]
- 118 Jaegwon Kim [American, b.1934]
- 15 Robert Kirk [British, fl. 1990]
- 7 Richard L. Kirkham [American, fl. 1992]
- 36 Philip Kitcher [British, b.1947]
- 4 Peter Klein [American, b.1940]
- 1 Morris Kline [American, b.1913]
- 1 W Kneale / M Kneale [British, fl. 1962]
- 6 Peter Koellner [American, fl. 2006]
- 1 Lawrence Kohlberg [American, fl. 1969]
- 8 Kongzi (Confucius) [Chinese, c.551 - 479 BCE]
- 1 Hilary Kornblith [American, fl. 2001]
- 11 Christine M. Korsgaard [American, fl. 1996]
- 48 Kathrin Koslicki [German, fl. 2008]
- 9 Lawrence M. Krauss [American, fl. 1996]
- 3 Georg Kreisel [Austrian, b.1923]
- 1 Kretzmann/Stump [, fl. 2005]
- 5 U Kriegel / K Williford [American, fl. 2006]
- 139 Saul A. Kripke [American, b.1940]
- 2 Leopold Kronecker [German, 1823 - 1891]
- 1 Peter (Pyotr) Kropotkin [Russian, 1842 - 1921]
- 9 Thomas S. Kuhn [American, 1922 - 1997]
- 1 Manjit Kumar [British, fl. 2008]
- 12 Kenneth Kunen [American, fl. 1980]
- 5 Joan Kung [American, fl. 1977]
- 1 Wolfgang Künne [German, fl. 2003]
- 29 Martin Kusch [British, fl. 2002]
- 10 Jonathan Kvanvig [American, fl. 2005]
- 1 Henry E. Kyburg Jr [American, fl. 1961]
- 61 Will Kymlicka [Canadian, fl. 1988]
- 9 Julien Offray de La Mettrie [French, 1709 - 1751]
- 3 A.R. Lacey [British, fl. 1980]
- 2 Douglas Lackey [British, fl. 1973]
- 60 J Ladyman / D Ross [British, fl. 2007]
- 6 Hugh LaFollette [American, fl. 2002]
- 3 Lamargue,P/Olson,SH [, fl. 2004]
- 15 Laozi (Lao Tzu) [Chinese, c.580 - 520 BCE]
- 2 Pierre Simon de Laplace [French, 1749 - 1827]
- 1 Michael Lavers [British, b.1984]
- 33 Shaughan Lavine [American, fl. 2006]
- 1 Hugh Lawson-Tancred [British, fl. 1992]
- 10 Henry Laycock [British, fl. 2006]
- 48 Robin Le Poidevin [British, fl. 1996]
- 5 Keith Lehrer [American, b.1936]
- 484 Gottfried Leibniz [German, 1646 - 1716]
- 52 E.J. Lemmon [British, fl. 1960]
- 1 Jacques Lenfant [French, 1661 - 1728]
- 1 Armand Marie LeRoi [New Zealand, fl. 2014]
- 1 Stanislaw Lesniewski [Polish, 1886 - 1939]
- 1 Leucippus [Greek, c.480 - 430 BCE]
- 11 Bert Leuridan [Belgian, fl. 2010]
- 2 Emmanuel Levinas [French, 1906 - 1995]
- 3 Joseph Levine [American, b.1952]
- 1 Claude Lévi-Strauss [Belgian, b.1908]
- 341 David Lewis [American, 1941 - 2001]
- 15 C.I. Lewis [American, 1883 - 1964]
- 1 C.S. Lewis [British, 1898 - 1963]
- 2 Peter B. Lewis [British, fl. 2012]
- 2 Benjamin Libet [American, fl. 1985]
- 12 David Liggins [British, fl. 2008]
- 32 Øystein Linnebo [Norwegian, fl. 2006]
- 13 Bernard Linsky [American, fl. 1999]
- 1 Seymour Lipschutz [American, fl. 1998]
- 1 Justus Lipsius [Belgian, 1547 - 1606]
- 56 Peter Lipton [American, 1954 - 2007]
- 289 John Locke [English, 1632 - 1704]
- 25 Michael Lockwood [British, 1945 - 2018]
- 1 Lawrence B. Lombard [American, b.1944]
- 2 Beth Lord [American, fl. 2010]
- 6 Michael J. Loux [American, fl. 1998]
- 1 M Loux / D Zimmerman [American, fl. 2003]
- 198 E.J. Lowe [British, 1950 - 2014]
- 42 Lucretius [Roman, 100 - 55 BCE]
- 1 Jan Lukaszewicz [Polish, 1878 - 1956]
- 15 Steven Lukes [British, fl. 1990]
- 2 Ramon [Spanish, 1232 - 1315]
- 2 Martin Luther [German, 1483 - 1546]
- 44 William Lycan [American, b.1945]
- 1 Lycophron [Greek, 440 - 380 BCE]
- 4 Lynch,MP/Glasgow,JM [American, fl. 2003]
- 7 William Lyons [Irish, fl. 1995]
- 4 Danielle Macbeth [American, fl. 2007]
- 25 Fraser MacBride [British, fl. 2004]
- 1 Hugh MacColl [, fl. 1905]
- 32 Cynthia Macdonald [New Zealand, b.1951]
- 1 Ernst Mach [Austrian, 1838 - 1916]
- 13 Machamer,P/Darden,L/Craver,C [American, fl. 2000]
- 51 Edouard Machery [French, fl. 2009]
- 9 Niccolo Machiavelli [Italian, 1469 - 1527]
- 40 Alasdair MacIntyre [British, b.1929]
- 12 J.L. Mackie [Australian, 1917 - 1982]
- 18 Penelope Mackie [British, fl. 2006]
- 1 Saunders MacLane [American, fl. 1949]
- 57 Penelope Maddy [American, b.1950]
- 1 Bryan Magee [British, 1930 - 2019]
- 51 Ofra Magidor [Israeli, fl. 2009]
- 1 Mahavastu [Indian, fl. 200]
- 1 Naguib Mahfouz [Egyptian, fl. 1998]
- 2 Moses Maimonides [Spanish, 1135 - 1204]
- 2 Norman Malcolm [American, 1911 - 1990]
- 6 Nicolas Malebranche [French, 1638 - 1715]
- 1 Paolo Mancosu [American, fl. 2008]
- 22 Ruth Barcan Marcus [American, 1921 - 2012]
- 27 Edwin D. Mares [New Zealand, fl. 2001]
- 23 E Margolis/S Laurence [American, fl. 2009]
- 1 St Mark [Israelite, fl. 60]
- 13 Ned Markosian [American, fl. 2008]
- 1 David Marshall [British, fl. 2004]
- 14 Brian R. Martin [British, fl. 2011]
- 28 C.B. Martin [American, 1924 - 2008]
- 3 Michael Martin [British, fl. 2002]
- 4 R Martin / J Barresi [, fl. 2003]
- 31 Karl Marx [German, 1818 - 1883]
- 32 K Marx / F Engels [German, fl. 1848]
- 10 Keith T. Maslin [British, fl. 2001]
- 31 Tim Maudlin [American, fl. 2003]
- 8 Barry Maund [Australian, fl. 2003]
- 30 Thomas Mautner [Australian, fl. 1996]
- 1 Tim Mawson [British, fl. 2003]
- 3 Todd May [American, fl. 2005]

- 31 John Mayberry [American, fl. 1994]  
 1 J.R. Mayer [German, fl. 1842]  
 6 John McDowell [New Zealand, b.1942]  
 12 Ian McFetridge [British, fl. 1986]  
 8 Vann McGee [American, fl. 2006]  
 76 Colin McGinn [British, b.1950]  
 10 Timothy McGrew [American, fl. 2011]  
 23 Jeff McMahan [American, fl. 2009]  
 5 Alan McMichael [American, fl. 1986]  
 11 J.M.E. McTaggart [British, 1866 - 1925]  
 25 Quentin Meillassoux [French, fl. 2006]  
 6 Alexius Meinong [Austrian, 1853 - 1920]  
 1 Alfred R. Mele [American, b.1951]  
 17 Joseph Melia [British, fl. 2003]  
 4 Melissus [Greek, c.485 - 430 BCE]  
 8 D.H. Mellor [British, b.1938]  
 4 DH Mellor / T Crane [British, fl. 1990]  
 4 DH Mellor / A Oliver [British, fl. 1997]  
 4 Dmitri Mendeleev [Russian, 1834 - 1907]  
 1 Menedemus [Greek, 350 - 276 BCE]  
 10 Mengzi (Mencius) [Chinese, 372 - 289 BCE]  
 3 Maurice Merleau-Ponty [French, 1908 - 1961]  
 73 Trenton Merricks [American, fl. 2003]  
 1 Metrodorus (Chi) [Greek, 380 - 320 BCE]  
 1 Metrodorus (Lamp) [Greek, 331 - 278 BCE]  
 5 Micklethwait, J/Wooldrige, A [British, fl. 2014]  
 111 John Stuart Mill [British, 1806 - 1873]  
 9 Alexander Miller [British, fl. 1998]  
 2 David Miller [British, fl. 1980]  
 2 Ruth Garrett Millikan [American, b.1933]  
 1 Tom Milsted [British, fl. 2006]  
 1 Hermann Minkowski [Polish, 1864 - 1909]  
 8 Mirabeau and committee [French, fl. 1789]  
 13 Cheryl Misak [Canadian, fl. 2009]  
 1 Alistair Mitchell [British, fl. 2006]  
 4 Daniel M. Mittag [American, fl. 2011]  
 1 Mnesarchus [Greek, 160 - 100 BCE]  
 24 Mohammed [Arabian, 570 - 632]  
 38 George Molnar [Australian, 1934 - 1999]  
 3 Ray Monk [British, fl. 1985]  
 1 Richard Montague [American, fl. 1962]  
 14 Michel de Montaigne [French, 1533 - 1592]  
 56 Baron de Montesquieu [French, 1689 - 1755]  
 2 A.W. Moore [British, fl. 1985]  
 24 G.E. Moore [British, 1873 - 1958]  
 1 Henry More [English, 1614 - 1687]  
 5 Thomas More [English, 1478 - 1535]  
 24 J.P. Moreland [American, fl. 2001]  
 1 Lloyd Morgan [British, 1852 - 1936]  
 1 Sidney Morgenbesser [American, fl. 1970]  
 7 Michael Morris [British, fl. 2008]  
 4 Mozi [Chinese, 480 - 390 BCE]  
 6 Mulligan/Simons/Smith [, fl. 1984]  
 70 Stephen Mumford [British, fl. 2001]  
 47 S.Mumford/R.Lill Anjum [, fl. 2011]  
 22 Iris Murdoch [British, 1919 - 1998]  
 24 Gregory L. Murphy [American, fl. 2004]  
 8 Alan Musgrave [New Zealand, fl. 1993]  
 2 Nagarjuna [Indian, fl. 120]  
 73 Thomas Nagel [American, b.1937]  
 1 Ernest Nagel [American, 1901 - 1985]  
 1 E Nagel / JR Newman [American, fl. 1958]  
 5 Alexander Nehamas [American, b.1946]  
 2 Ram Neta [American, fl. 2011]  
 10 John von Neumann [Hungarian, 1903 - 1957]  
 4 Otto Neurath [Austrian, 1882 - 1945]  
 68 New Scientist writers [British, fl. 2013]  
 50 Isaac Newton [British, fl. 1687]  
 17 W.H. Newton-Smith [Canadian, fl. 1980]  
 1 Nicholas of Autrecourt [French, 1298 - 1369]  
 622 Friedrich Nietzsche [German, 1844 - 1900]  
 9 Harold Noonan [British, fl. 1989]  
 3 Bryan van Norden [American, fl. 2011]  
 1 Michael Novak [American, fl. 1982]  
 32 Novalis [German, 1772 - 1801]  
 22 Robert Nozick [American, 1938 - 2002]  
 1 Numenius [Greek, 120 - 180]  
 22 Martha Nussbaum [American, b.1947]  
 8 D.J. O'Connor [British, fl. 1970]  
 22 David S. Oderberg [Irish, fl. 2000]  
 25 Paul O'Grady [Irish, fl. 2002]  
 11 Samir Okasha [British, fl. 2008]  
 5 Johanna Oksala [Finnish, fl. 2013]  
 29 Alex Oliver [British, fl. 1996]  
 10 Oliver, A/Smiley, T [British, fl. 2006]  
 4 Peter John Olivi [French, 1248 - 1298]  
 2 Eric T. Olson [Canadian, b.1963]  
 6 Erik J. Olsson [Swedish, fl. 2005]  
 14 Alex Orenstein [American, fl. 2002]  
 2 Nicole Oresme [French, 1320 - 1382]  
 14 Francesco Orsi [Italian, fl. 2015]  
 2 José Ortega y Gasset [Spanish, 1883 - 1955]  
 1 Andreas Osiander [German, 1498 - 1552]  
 1 Robert Owen [, 1771 - 1858]  
 1 Oxford Univ 1350 [British, fl. 1350]  
 1 Thomas Paine [British, 1737 - 1809]  
 5 William Paley [British, 1743 - 1805]  
 4 Panaetius [Greek, 185 - 109 BCE]  
 54 David Papineau [British, b.1947]  
 13 Derek Parfit [British, 1942 - 2017]  
 30 Parmenides [Greek, c.515 - 445 BCE]  
 8 Charles Parsons [American, fl. 1980]  
 1 Terence Parsons [American, fl. 1979]  
 15 Blaise Pascal [French, 1623 - 1662]  
 54 Robert Pasnau [American, fl. 2011]  
 6 St Paul [Cilician, 15 - 67]  
 9 L.A. Paul [American, fl. 2006]  
 21 Christopher Peacocke [British, b.1950]  
 7 Giuseppe Peano [Italian, 1858 - 1932]  
 118 Charles Sanders Peirce [American, 1839 - 191  
 2 Roger Penrose [British, fl. 1988]  
 1 Franklin Perkins [American, fl. 2007]  
 22 John Perry [American, fl. 1975]  
 1 St Peter [Israelite, fl. 50]  
 556 PG [British, b.1945]  
 2 Pherecydes [Greek, c.600 - 550 BCE]  
 2 Philodemus [Greek, 110 - 38 BCE]  
 12 Philolaus [Greek, 475 - 395 BCE]  
 1 Paul M. Pietroski [American, fl. 2005]  
 1 Pindar [Greek, c.518 - 438 BCE]  
 5 Terry Pinkard [American, fl. 2002]  
 10 Steven Pinker [American, fl. 1998]  
 1 Pittacus [Greek, c.640 - 568 BCE]  
 2 Ullin T. Place [British, 1924 - 2000]  
 44 Alvin Plantinga [American, b.1932]  
 616 Plato [Greek, 428 - 347 BCE]  
 16 Plotinus [Greek, 205 - 270]  
 16 Plutarch [Greek, 45 - 121]  
 6 Henri Poincaré [French, 1854 - 1912]  
 6 Thomas W. Polger [American, fl. 2004]  
 5 Vassilis Politis [Greek, fl. 2004]  
 13 John L. Pollock [American, fl. 1984]  
 22 J Pollock / J Cruz [American, fl. 1999]  
 2 Richard Polt [American, fl. 1999]  
 16 Karl Popper [Austrian, 1902 - 1994]  
 1 Peter E. Pormann [British, fl. 2019]  
 22 Porphyry [Greek, 234 - 305]  
 7 Demetris Portides [Greek, fl. 2008]  
 2 Posidonius [Greek, 135 - 50 BCE]  
 1 Richard Posner [American, fl. 2003]  
 31 Michael Potter [British, fl. 2004]  
 7 William Poundstone [American, fl. 1980]  
 5 Dag Prawitz [Swedish, fl. 1981]  
 3 Huw Price [Australian, fl. 2009]  
 13 H.H. Price [British, 1899 - 1984]  
 1 Richard Price [British, 1723 - 1791]  
 9 H.A. Prichard [British, 1871 - 1947]  
 37 Graham Priest [British, b.1948]  
 2 Joseph Priestley [British, 1733 - 1804]  
 6 Arthur N. Prior [Australian, 1914 - 1969]  
 13 Duncan Pritchard [British, fl. 2005]  
 2 Proclus [Greek, 412 - 485]  
 4 Prodicus [Greek, c.460 - 400 BCE]  
 21 Protagoras [Greek, c.481 - 411 BCE]  
 1 Pierre-Joseph Proudhon [French, 1809 - 1865]  
 1 Marcel Proust [French, 1871 - 1922]  
 1 Alexander R. Pruss [American, fl. 2002]  
 6 James Pryor [American, fl. 2005]  
 34 Stathis Psillos [Greek, b.1965]  
 2 Vincent C. Punzo [American, fl. 1969]  
 145 Hilary Putnam [American, 1926 - 2016]  
 1 H.Putnam/P.Oppenheim [American, fl. 1958]  
 19 Pyrrho [Greek, 365 - 270 BCE]  
 12 Pythagoras [Greek, c.570 - 510 BCE]  
 331 Willard Quine [American, 1908 - 2000]  
 1 W Quine / J Ullian [American, fl. 1970]  
 6 Anthony Quinton [British, b.1925]  
 3 James Rachels [American, fl. 1985]  
 1 Rahulabhadra [Indian, fl. 150]  
 21 Adolph Rami [German, fl. 2009]  
 23 Frank P. Ramsey [British, 1903 - 1930]  
 5 Hastings Rashdall [British, 1858 - 1924]  
 19 John Rawls [American, 1921 - 2002]  
 6 Rayo, A/Uzquiasno, G [, fl. 2006]

- 49 Stephen Read [British, fl. 2001]
- 44 François Recanati [French, b.1952]
- 18 E Reck / M Price [American, fl. 2000]
- 4 Hans Reichenbach [German, 1891 - 1953]
- 72 Thomas Reid [British, 1710 - 1796]
- 1 Marga Reimer [American, fl. 2009]
- 1 Karl Leonhard Reinhold [Austrian, 1757 - 1823]
- 8 Reiss,J/Spreger,J [Austrian, fl. 2014]
- 3 Nicholas Rescher [American, b.1928]
- 1 Rescher,N/Oppenheim,P [American, fl. 1955]
- 8 Michael D. Resnik [American, fl. 1997]
- 78 Georges Rey [American, fl. 1992]
- 10 David van Reybrouck [Belgian, fl. 2013]
- 5 John Richardson [American, fl. 2002]
- 1 Paul Ricoeur [French, 1913 - 2005]
- 2 David Robb [American, fl. 2007]
- 26 Howard Robinson [British, fl. 1994]
- 1 T.M. Robinson [Canadian, fl. 1987]
- 1 Michael della Rocca [American, fl. 2002]
- 8 La Rochefoucauld [French, 1613 - 1680]
- 2 Gonzalo Rodriguez-Pereyra [British, b.1969]
- 1 [Roman law] [Roman, fl. 100]
- 17 David Roochnik [American, fl. 1990]
- 19 Richard Rorty [American, 1931 - 2007]
- 29 Gideon Rosen [American, fl. 2002]
- 1 David M. Rosenthal [American, fl. 1994]
- 41 W. David Ross [British, 1877 - 1971]
- 10 Marcus Rossberg [German, fl. 2008]
- 132 Jean-Jacques Rousseau [Swiss, 1712 - 1778]
- 14 Carlo Rovelli [Italian, fl. 2014]
- 16 Mark Rowlands [British, fl. 2003]
- 8 David-Hillel Ruben [American, fl. 1990]
- 6 Lynne Rudder Baker [American, fl. 1997]
- 56 Ian Rumfitt [British, fl. 2014]
- 584 Bertrand Russell [British, 1872 - 1970]
- 26 B Russell/AN Whitehead [British, fl. 1912]
- 28 Gilbert Ryle [British, 1900 - 1976]
- 1 Rüdiger Safranski [German, fl. 2002]
- 1 Dorion Sagan [American, b.1959]
- 11 Mark Sainsbury [British, b.1943]
- 29 Wesley Salmon [American, 1925 - 2001]
- 35 Nathan Salmon [American, b.1951]
- 33 Michael J. Sandel [American, b.1953]
- 2 David H. Sanford [American, fl. 1995]
- 3 George Santayana [American, 1863 - 1952]
- 57 Jean-Paul Sartre [French, 1905 - 1980]
- 5 Sarah Sawyer [British, fl. 2012]
- 1 Thomas M. Scanlon [American, b.1940]
- 28 Eric R. Scerri [American, fl. 2007]
- 54 Jonathan Schaffer [American, fl. 2005]
- 1 Samuel Scheffler [American, fl. 1966]
- 1 Chistoph Scheibler [German, 1589 - 1653]
- 11 Friedrich Schelling [German, 1775 - 1854]
- 2 Stephen Schiffer [American, fl. 2005]
- 2 Friedrich Schiller [German, 1759 - 1805]
- 6 Friedrich Schlegel [German, 1772 - 1829]
- 3 Friedrich Schleiermacher [German, 1768 - 183]
- 1 Moritz Schlick [German, 1882 - 1936]
- 1 Benjamin Schnieder [German, fl. 2012]
- 1 Jonathan Schofield [British, fl. 2005]
- 1 Moses Schönfinkel [, fl. 1924]
- 89 Arthur Schopenhauer [German, 1788 - 1860]
- 19 Laura Schroeter [Australian, fl. 2010]
- 12 Peter Schulte [Swiss, fl. 2023]
- 1 Gottlob Schulze [German, 1761 - 1833]
- 4 Stephen P. Schwartz [American, fl. 1980]
- 107 Roger Scruton [British, b.1944]
- 120 John Searle [American, b.1932]
- 20 Gabriel M.A. Segal [American, fl. 2000]
- 3 Johanna Seibt [Danish, fl. 2012]
- 6 Wilfrid Sellars [American, 1912 - 1989]
- 23 Amartya Sen [Indian, b.1933]
- 51 Seneca the Younger [Roman, -4 - 65]
- 7 Anil Seth [British, fl. 2021]
- 77 Sextus Empiricus [Greek, 140 - 200]
- 8 3rd Earl of Shaftesbury [English, 1671 - 1713]
- 4 William Shakespeare [British, 1564 - 1616]
- 7 Scott Shalkowski [British, fl. 1994]
- 146 Stewart Shapiro [American, b.1951]
- 57 Sydney Shoemaker [American, b.1931]
- 17 Andrew Shorten [Irish, fl. 2016]
- 3 Jeffrey H. Sicha [American, fl. 1968]
- 22 Alan Sidelle [American, fl. 2002]
- 124 Theodore Sider [American, fl. 2001]
- 4 Henry Sidgwick [British, 1828 - 1900]
- 4 Ori Simchen [Canadian, fl. 2013]
- 1 Simon [Greek, fl. 398 BCE]
- 76 Peter Simons [British, fl. 2003]
- 16 Peter Singer [Australian, b.1946]
- 5 Thoralf Skolem [Norwegian, 1887 - 1963]
- 18 J.J.C. Smart [Australian, 1920 - 2012]
- 1 Timothy Smiley [British, b.1930]
- 3 Adam Smith [British, 1723 - 1790]
- 2 Barry Smith [British, fl. 1994]
- 20 Michael Smith [Australian, b.1954]
- 44 Peter Smith [British, b.1944]
- 1 Quentin Smith [American, fl. 1998]
- 17 Scott Soames [American, fl. 1987]
- 1 Elliott Sober [American, fl. 1990]
- 65 Socrates [Greek, 469 - 399 BCE]
- 26 Robert C. Solomon [American, b.1942]
- 1 Solon [Greek, c.640 - 560 BCE]
- 10 Fred Sommers [American, fl. 1963]
- 22 Will Sommers [, fl. 2020]
- 1 Sophocles [Greek, c.496 - 406 BCE]
- 2 Richard Sorabji [British, b.1934]
- 20 Roy Sorensen [American, fl. 2002]
- 20 Ernest Sosa [American, b.1940]
- 6 E Sosa / M Tooley [American, fl. 1990]
- 1 Oswald Spengler [, 1880 - 1936]
- 2 Speusippus [Greek, 407 - 339 BCE]
- 1 Sphaerus [Greek, 280 - 220 BCE]
- 222 Baruch de Spinoza [Dutch, 1632 - 1677]
- 65 Robert C. Stalnaker [American, b.1940]
- 3 Michael Stanford [British, b.1923]
- 10 Daniel Statman [Israeli, fl. 1997]
- 3 Mark Steiner [American, fl. 2007]
- 1 Charles Leslie Stevenson [American, 1908 - 1911]
- 2 Matthew Stewart [American, fl. 2007]
- 3 Stephen P. Stich [American, fl. 1996]
- 1 Stilpo [Greek, 380 - 330 BCE]
- 1 Max Stirner [German, 1806 - 1856]
- 93 Stoic school [, fl. 200 BCE]
- 1 G.F. Stout [British, 1860 - 1934]
- 34 Rowland Stout [British, fl. 2005]
- 1 Galen Strawson [British, fl. 1996]
- 21 Peter F. Strawson [British, 1919 - 2006]
- 3 Michael Strevens [American, fl. 2011]
- 7 Scott Sturgeon [British, fl. 1998]
- 18 Francisco Suárez [Spanish, 1548 - 1617]
- 11 Lars Svendsen [Norwegian, fl. 1999]
- 1 Jonathan Swift [, 1680 - 1740]
- 24 Adam Swift [British, fl. 2014]
- 23 Chris Swoyer [American, fl. 2000]
- 4 Zoltán Gendler Szabó [American, fl. 2003]
- 4 Tuomas E. Tahko [Finnish, fl. 2012]
- 9 William W. Tait [American, fl. 1996]
- 8 Jonathan Tallant [British, fl. 2011]
- 79 Alfred Tarski [Polish, 1902 - 1983]
- 1 A.E. Taylor [British, 1869 - 1945]
- 17 Charles Taylor [Canadian, b.1931]
- 8 Richard Taylor [American, 1919 - 2004]
- 4 Jenny Teichmann [Australian, fl. 1986]
- 1 F.R. Tennant [British, 1866 - 1957]
- 2 Tertullian [Greek, 160 - 220]
- 13 Paul Thagard [Canadian, fl. 2000]
- 6 Thales [Greek, c.625 - 545 BCE]
- 16 Leslie H. Tharp [American, fl. 1975]
- 1 Theodosius [Greek, fl. 100 BCE]
- 2 Theophrastus [Greek, 371 - 287 BCE]
- 1 C.J. Thomae [German, 1840 - 1921]
- 21 Amie L. Thomasson [American, fl. 2009]
- 10 Judith (Jarvis) Thomson [American, b.1929]
- 1 Thrasymachus [Greek, c.460 - 400 BCE]
- 1 Timon [Greek, 325 - 235 BCE]
- 15 Alexis de Tocqueville [French, 1805 - 1859]
- 1 Franciscus Toletus [Spanish, 1532 - 1596]
- 7 Leo Tolstoy [Russian, 1828 - 1910]
- 1 Ferdinand Tönnies [German, 1855 - 1936]
- 11 Michael Tooley [Australian, fl. 1990]
- 1 Richard Tuck [American, fl. 1989]
- 31 Tuckness,A/Wolf,C [American, fl. 2017]
- 3 Alan Turing [British, 1912 - 1954]
- 2 Michael Tye [British, fl. 1995]
- 1 Sara L. Uckelman [Dutch, fl. 2010]
- 5 Peter Unger [American, fl. 1975]
- 1 J.O. Urmson [British, b.1915]
- 9 Hamid Vahid [Iranian, fl. 2011]
- 9 Anand Vaidya [American, fl. 2015]
- 1 Julio Cesare Vanini [Italian, 1585 - 1619]
- 11 Achille Varzi [American, fl. 2003]
- 1 Oswald Veblen [American, 1880 - 1960]
- 3 Victor Velarde-Mayol [American, fl. 2000]
- 1 Koen Vervloesem [Dutch, fl. 2010]

- 1 Godfrey Vesey [British, fl. 1975]
- 43 Barbara Vetter [German, fl. 2014]
- 4 Francis de Vitoria [Spanish, 1483 - 1546]
- 1 Gregory Vlastos [American, 1907 - 1991]
- 1 Francois-Marie Voltaire [French, 1694 - 1778]
- 1 Kurt Vonnegut [American, 1922 - 2007]
- 19 Michal Walicki [Norwegian, fl. 2012]
- 1 Wallace, J [American, fl. 1970]
- 28 Michael Walzer [American, b.1935]
- 1 Mary Anne Warren [American, 1946 - 2010]
- 5 Ryan Wasserman [American, fl. 2009]
- 1 Robin Waterfield [British, fl. 1995]
- 32 Peter Watson [British, fl. 2005]
- 1 J.B. Watson [American, 1878 - 1959]
- 11 Max Weber [German, 1864 - 1920]
- 4 Michael V. Wedin [American, fl. 2000]
- 2 Karl Weierstrass [German, 1815 - 1897]
- 156 Simone Weil [French, 1909 - 1943]
- 1 Steven Weinberg [American, fl. 1977]
- 1 Joan Weiner [American, fl. 1999]
- 11 Weisberg/Needham/Hendry [, fl. 2011]
- 3 Luke Westaway [British, fl. 2005]
- 14 Jan Westerhoff [British, fl. 2005]
- 2 Hermann Weyl [German, 1885 - 1955]
- 1 William Whewell [British, 1794 - 1866]
- 1 Dennis Whitcomb [American, fl. 2011]
- 2 Nicholas P. White [American, b.1942]
- 1 Roger M. White [British, fl. 2006]
- 5 Alfred North Whitehead [British, 1861 - 1947]
- 4 Benjamin Lee Whorf [American, 1897 - 1941]
- 84 David Wiggins [British, b.1933]
- 3 Oscar Wilde [Irish, 1854 - 1900]
- 36 William of Ockham [English, 1287 - 1347]
- 67 Bernard Williams [British, 1929 - 2003]
- 3 Donald C. Williams [American, 1899 - 1983]
- 35 Michael Williams [British, fl. 1989]
- 23 Neil E. Williams [American, fl. 2010]
- 96 Timothy Williamson [British, b.1955]
- 14 Edmund O. Wilson [American, b.1929]
- 1 N.L. Wilson [Canadian, fl. 1959]
- 15 Wilson,G/Schpall,S [American, fl. 2012]
- 6 W Wimsatt/W Beardsley [American, fl. 1954]
- 1 Johann Winckelmann [German, 1717 - 1768]
- 6 Charlotte Witt [American, fl. 1989]
- 220 Ludwig Wittgenstein [Austrian, 1889 - 1951]
- 19 Robert S. Wolf [American, fl. 2005]
- 2 Christian Wolff [German, 1679 - 1754]
- 32 Jonathan Wolff [British, fl. 2006]
- 2 Stephen Wolfram [British, b.1959]
- 16 Richard Wollheim [British, b.1923]
- 1 Mary Wollstonecraft [British, 1759 - 1797]
- 1 James Woodward [American, b.1946]
- 39 Crispin Wright [British, b.1942]
- 1 Chauncey Wright [American, 183 - 1875]
- 7 G.H. von Wright [Finnish, 1916 - 2003]
- 2 John Wycliff [English, 1325 - 1384]
- 1 Xenocrates [Greek, 396 - 314 BCE]
- 9 Xenophanes [Greek, c.570 - 478 BCE]
- 3 Xenophon [Greek, 430 - 355 BCE]
- 2 Xunzi (Xun Kuang) [Chinese, 290 - 222 BCE]
- 33 Stephen Yablo [American, fl. 1996]
- 4 Frances A. Yates [British, 1899 - 1981]
- 1 Iris Marion Young [American, 1949 - 2006]
- 9 James O. Young [Canadian, fl. 2013]
- 5 Palle Yourgrau [American, fl. 1985]
- 2 Jacob Zabarella [Italian, 1533 - 1589]
- 34 Linda Trinkaus Zagzebski [American, fl. 1995]
- 18 José L. Zalabardo [Spanish, b.1964]
- 4 Edward N. Zalta [American, fl. 1983]
- 30 Zeno (Citium) [Greek, 334 - 262 BCE]
- 7 Zeno (Elea) [Greek, c.490 - 430 BCE]
- 21 Ernst Zermelo [German, 1871 - 1953]
- 15 Zhuangzi (Chuang Tzu) [Chinese, 369 - 286 B
- 5 Dean W. Zimmerman [American, fl. 2003]
- 6 Jens Zimmermann [Canadian, fl. 2015]
- 5 Slavoj Zizek [Slovenian, b.1949]
- 3 Zoroaster [Persian, fl. 900 BCE]